

Japan and the World 2024/25

A Pocket Guide in Figures

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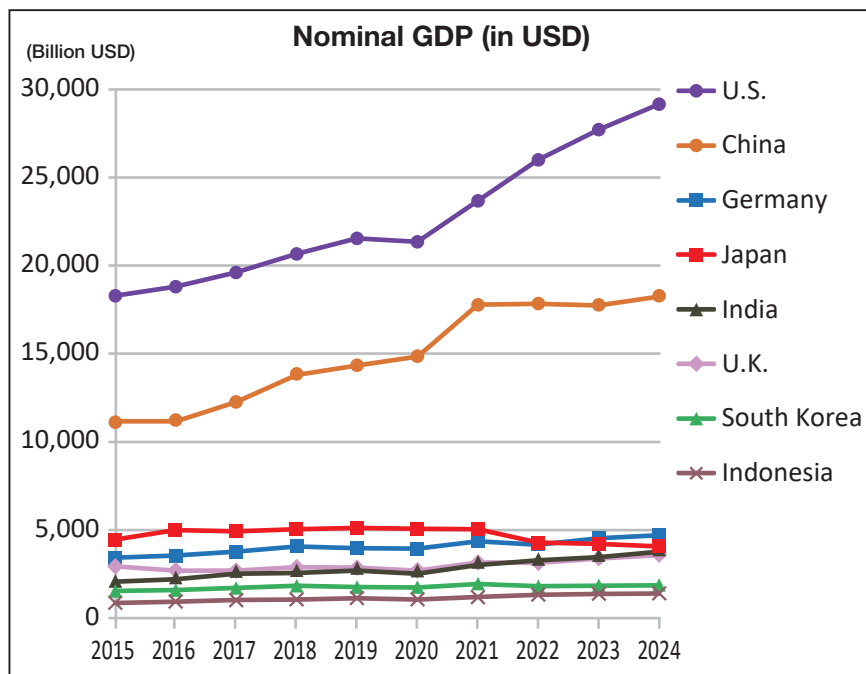
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- Chapter 1 Economic and Financial Indicators
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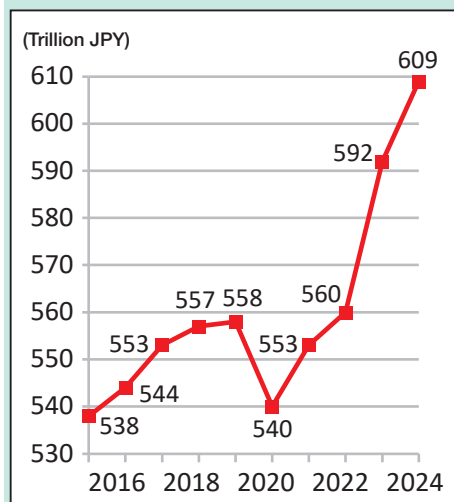
1-1 GDP (Gross Domestic Product)

国内総生産



Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

Japan's Nominal GDP (in JPY)



Source: Cabinet Office
https://www.esri.cao.go.jp/jp/sna/data/data_list/sokuhou/files/2024/qe244/tables/gaku-mcy2441.csv

Nominal GDP (in USD)

(Billion USD)

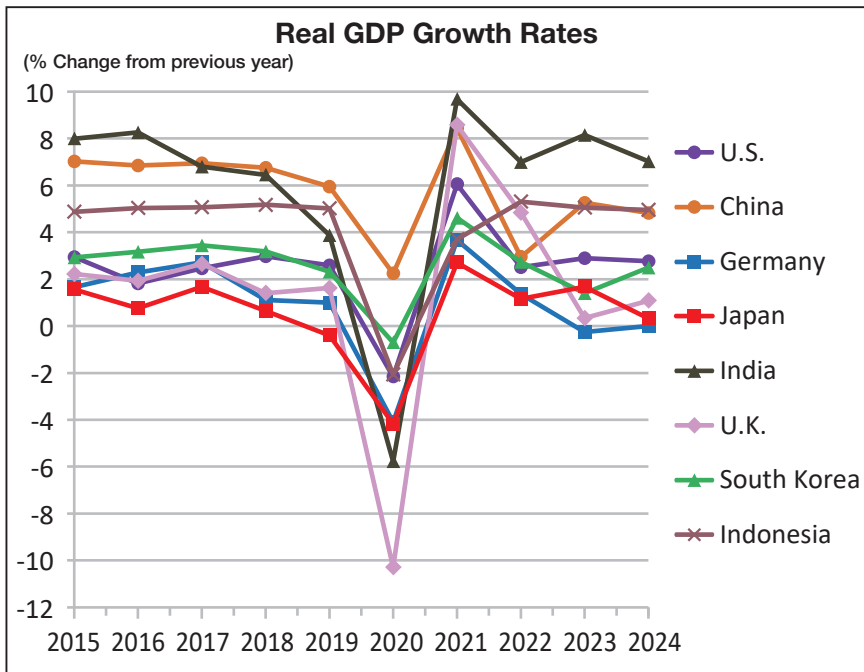
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024
1 U.S.	18,295	18,805	19,612	20,657	21,540	21,354	23,681	26,007	27,721	29,168
2 China	11,114	11,227	12,265	13,842	14,341	14,863	17,759	17,849	17,758	18,273
3 Germany	3,424	3,537	3,762	4,054	3,958	3,937	4,351	4,167	4,527	4,710
4 Japan (% of Global GDP)	4,445 (5.9%)	5,004 (6.5%)	4,931 (6.1%)	5,041 (5.8%)	5,118 (5.8%)	5,054 (5.9%)	5,040 (5.2%)	4,272 (4.2%)	4,220 (4.0%)	4,070 (3.7%)
5 India	2,104	2,295	2,651	2,703	2,836	2,675	3,167	3,353	3,568	3,889
6 U.K.	2,929	2,699	2,682	2,875	2,853	2,699	3,144	3,125	3,382	3,588
7 France	2,443	2,470	2,588	2,783	2,723	2,646	2,968	2,799	3,053	3,174
8 Italy	1,846	1,887	1,970	2,100	2,020	1,906	2,181	2,105	2,302	2,377
9 Canada	1,557	1,528	1,649	1,725	1,744	1,656	2,007	2,161	2,142	2,215
10 Brazil	1,800	1,797	2,064	1,917	1,873	1,476	1,671	1,952	2,174	2,188
11 Russia	1,357	1,281	1,575	1,653	1,696	1,488	1,843	2,270	2,010	2,184
12 S. Korea	1,539	1,579	1,710	1,824	1,751	1,744	1,942	1,799	1,839	1,870
13 Mexico	1,213	1,112	1,191	1,256	1,305	1,121	1,313	1,463	1,789	1,848
14 Australia	1,234	1,264	1,383	1,419	1,388	1,365	1,658	1,724	1,741	1,802
15 Spain	1,206	1,243	1,321	1,432	1,404	1,289	1,462	1,448	1,621	1,731
16 Indonesia	861	932	1,016	1,042	1,119	1,059	1,187	1,319	1,371	1,403
17 Türkiye	867	869	859	798	760	717	808	906	1,130	1,344
18 Netherlands	776	797	848	930	929	932	1,055	1,047	1,155	1,218
19 Saudi Arabia	669	666	715	847	839	734	874	1,109	1,068	1,101
20 Switzerland	694	688	696	726	722	741	815	828	895	942
World Total	75,330	76,598	81,479	86,497	87,772	85,519	97,403	101,409	105,685	110,065

* Estimate

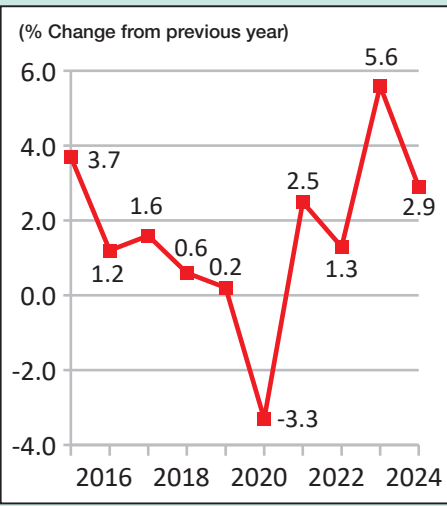
Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

1-2 GDP Growth Rates

GDP成長率



Japan's Nominal GDP Growth Rate



Source: Cabinet Office
https://www.esri.cao.go.jp/jp/sna/data/data_list/sokuhou/files/2024/qe244/tables/ritu-mcy2441.csv

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

Real GDP Growth Rates

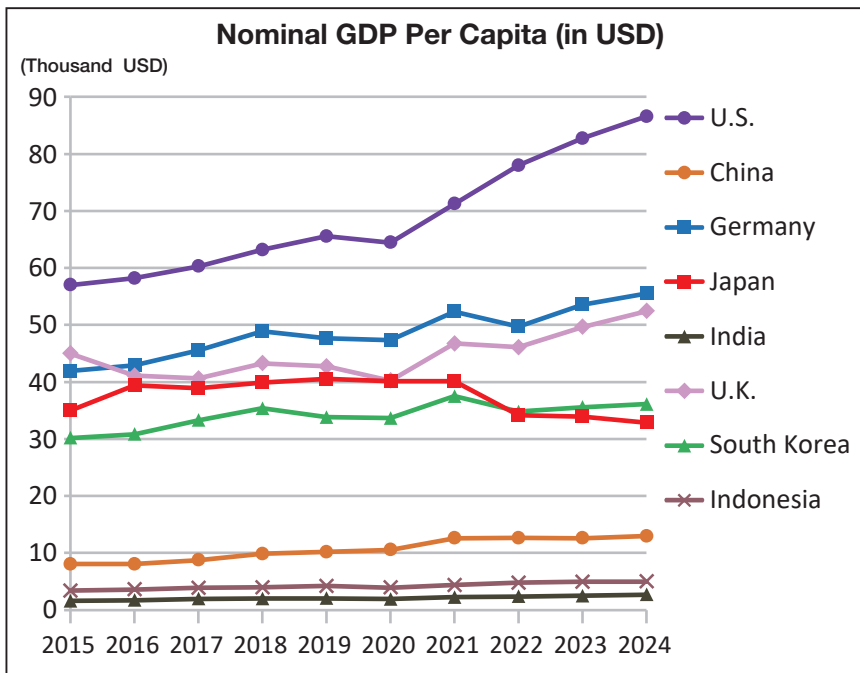
(% Change from previous year)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024
U.S.	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	-2.2	6.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	Russia	-2.0	0.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	-2.7	5.9	-1.2	3.6	3.6
China	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.4	3.0	5.3	4.8	S. Korea	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.3	-0.7	4.6	2.7	1.4	2.5
Germany	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.1	1.0	-4.1	3.7	1.4	-0.3	0.0	Mexico	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	-0.4	-8.4	6.0	3.7	3.2	1.5
Japan	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	-0.4	-4.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	0.3	Australia	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	1.8	-2.1	5.5	3.9	2.0	1.2
India	8.0	8.3	6.8	6.5	3.9	-5.8	9.7	7.0	8.2	7.0	Spain	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	-10.9	6.7	6.2	2.7	2.9
U.K.	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.6	-10.3	8.6	4.8	0.3	1.1	Indonesia	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7	5.3	5.0	5.0
France	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.1	-7.6	6.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	Türkiye	6.1	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.5	5.1	3.0
Italy	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	-8.9	8.9	4.7	0.7	0.7	Netherlands	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	-3.9	6.3	5.0	0.1	0.6
Canada	0.7	1.0	3.0	2.7	1.9	-5.0	5.3	3.8	1.2	1.3	Saudi Arabia	4.5	1.9	0.9	3.2	1.1	-3.6	5.1	7.5	-0.8	1.5
Brazil	-3.5	-3.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	-3.3	4.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	Switzerland	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.9	1.2	-2.3	5.6	3.1	0.7	1.3

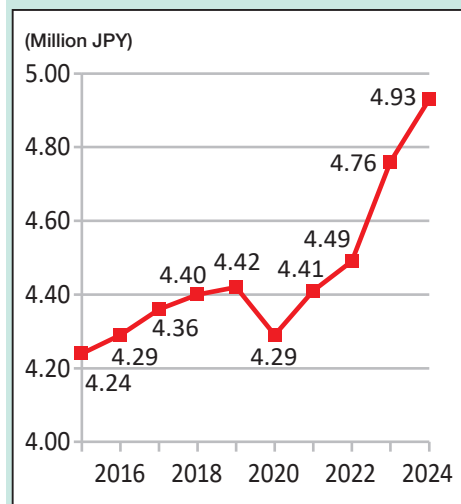
* Estimate
 Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

1-3 GDP Per Capita

一人当たりGDP



Japan's Nominal GDP Per Capita (in JPY)



Estimates from 2024.
Source: IMF
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024
<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

Nominal GDP Per Capita (in USD)

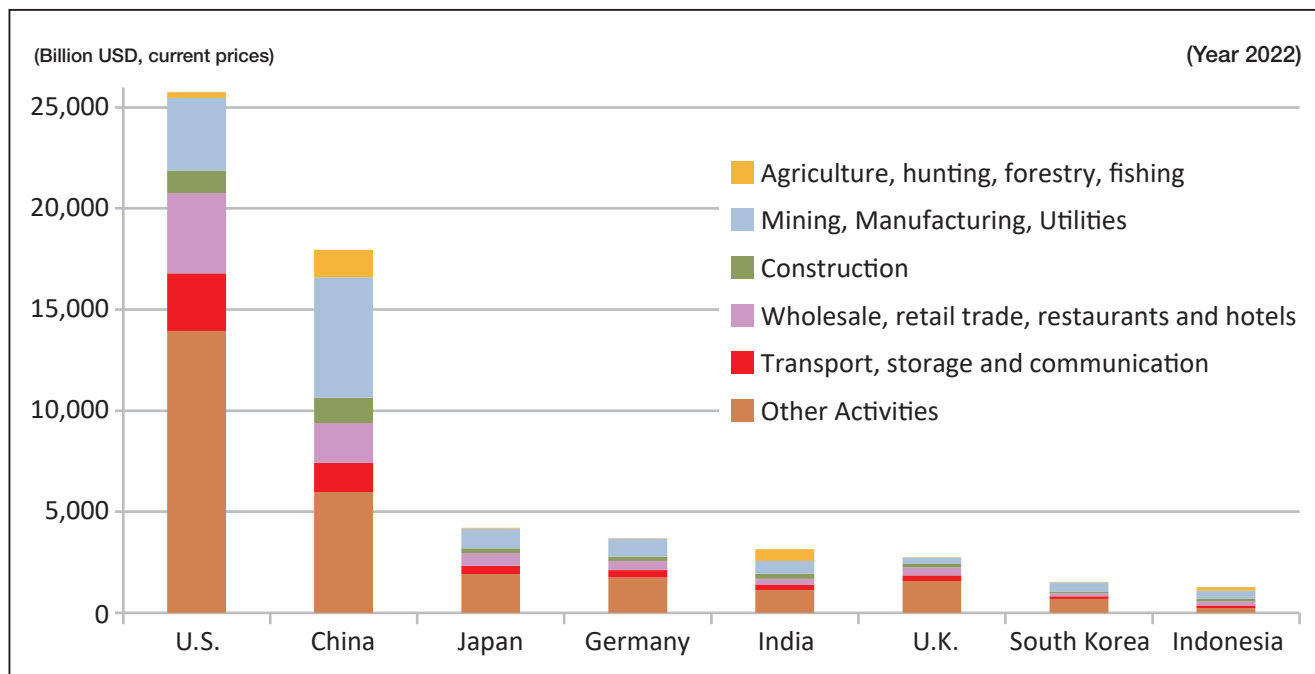
(Thousand USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024	
1 Luxembourg	106.7	107.9	111.2	118.0	113.9	117.6	134.9	126.6	129.8	135.3	Germany	41.9	42.9	45.5	48.9	47.6	47.3	52.3	49.7	53.6	55.5	
2 Switzerland	84.2	82.6	82.6	85.6	84.5	86.1	94.0	94.8	101.5	106.1	U.K.	45.0	41.1	40.6	43.3	42.7	40.2	*46.7	*46.1	*49.6	52.4	
3 Ireland	64.2	63.9	71.9	80.4	81.5	86.3	103.8	104.7	103.5	103.5	S. Korea	30.2	30.8	33.3	35.4	33.8	33.7	37.5	34.8	35.6	36.1	
4 Norway	74.6	70.6	75.9	82.6	76.3	68.3	93.0	108.4	87.7	90.4	Japan	35.0	39.4	38.9	39.9	40.5	40.2	40.2	34.2	33.9	32.9	
5 Singapore	55.6	56.9	61.2	66.8	66.1	61.5	79.6	88.4	84.7	89.4	China	8.0	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.2	10.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.0	
6 U.S.	57.0	58.2	60.3	63.2	65.6	64.5	71.3	78.0	82.7	86.6	Indonesia	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	
7 Iceland	54.2	63.8	74.4	76.7	70.6	61.1	72.1	78.8	83.5	85.8	India	*1.6	*1.7	*2.0	*2.0	*2.1	*1.9	*2.3	*2.4	*2.5	2.7	
8 Macao SAR	69.6	69.9	77.1	82.7	81.1	37.1	45.3	36.4	69.1	77.2												
9 Qatar	66.3	58.0	59.1	66.4	63.0	51.0	65.4	80.4	69.5	71.6												
10 Denmark	53.3	54.7	57.7	61.5	59.5	61.1	69.9	68.4	*68.6	69.3												

* Estimate
Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

1-4 Value Added by Economic Activity

経済活動別粗付加価値

Source: UN <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/index>

Value Added by Economic Activity (2022)

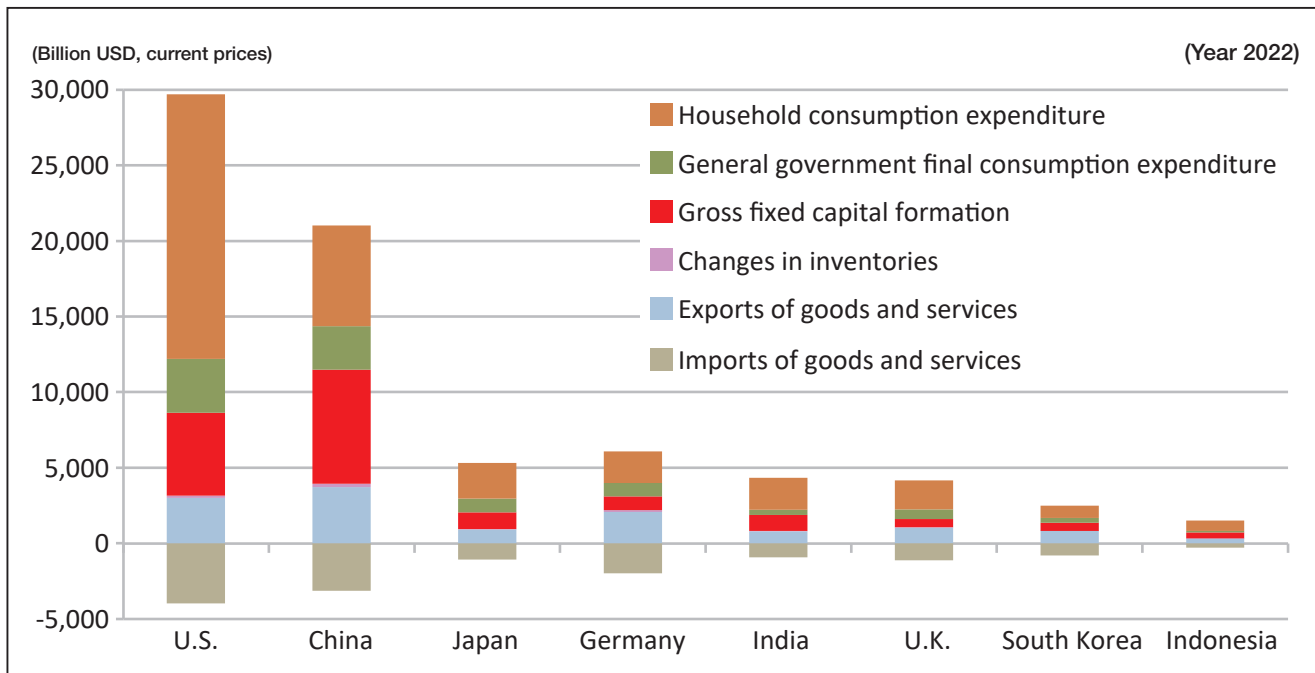
(Billion USD, current prices; % distribution)

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	Mining, Manufacturing, Utilities	Construction	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurants, hotels	Transport, storage and communication	Other Activities	Total Value Added
U.S.	270.8 (1.1%)	3,616.6 (14.0%)	1,090.1 (4.2%)	3,978.3 (15.5%)	2,846.2 (11.1%)	13,942.2 (54.2%)	25,744.1 (100.0%)
China	1,374.2 (7.7%)	5,961.6 (33.2%)	1,237.7 (6.9%)	1,964.8 (10.9%)	1,448.8 (8.1%)	5,976.1 (33.3%)	17,963.2 (100.0%)
Japan	42.6 (1.0%)	986.6 (23.4%)	235.0 (5.6%)	625.7 (14.9%)	405.7 (9.6%)	1,917.0 (45.5%)	4,212.6 (100.0%)
Germany	37.5 (1.0%)	885.3 (24.0%)	211.5 (5.7%)	440.3 (11.9%)	367.3 (10.0%)	1,748.9 (47.4%)	3,690.8 (100.0%)
India	579.8 (18.4%)	631.2 (20.1%)	257.9 (8.2%)	286.1 (9.1%)	279.8 (8.9%)	1,113.0 (35.4%)	3,147.8 (100.0%)
U.K.	23.6 (0.9%)	335.6 (12.2%)	171.4 (6.2%)	369.5 (13.4%)	284.3 (10.3%)	1,575.7 (57.1%)	2,760.1 (100.0%)
S. Korea	27.5 (1.8%)	444.3 (29.0%)	86.8 (5.7%)	148.1 (9.7%)	134.7 (8.8%)	688.6 (45.0%)	1,530.0 (100.0%)
Indonesia	163.6 (13.0%)	417.7 (33.1%)	128.8 (10.2%)	201.3 (16.0%)	121.0 (9.6%)	229.0 (18.2%)	1,261.3 (100.0%)

Source: UN <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/index>

1-5 GDP by Expenditure

支出項目別GDP(構成比)

Source: UN <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Basic>

GDP by Expenditure (2022)

(Billion USD, current prices; % distribution)

	Household consumption expenditure	General government final consumption expenditure	Gross fixed capital formation	Changes in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Total GDP
U.S.	17,511.7 (68.0%)	3,570.1 (13.9%)	5,476.0 (21.3%)	157.3 (0.6%)	2,995.0 (11.6%)	3,966.2 (15.4%)	25,744.1 (100.0%)
China	6,648.4 (37.0%)	2,875.4 (16.0%)	7,539.6 (42.0%)	236.5 (1.3%)	3,713.6 (20.7%)	3,135.6 (17.5%)	17,963.2 (100.0%)
Japan	2,347.0 (55.5%)	918.8 (21.7%)	1,108.4 (26.2%)	19.9 (0.5%)	912.9 (21.6%)	1,075.0 (25.4%)	4,232.2 (100.0%)
Germany	2,081.5 (51.1%)	894.8 (21.9%)	911.3 (22.4%)	109.1 (2.7%)	2,076.1 (50.9%)	1,995.9 (49.0%)	4,076.9 (100.0%)
India	2,098.4 (60.6%)	358.7 (10.3%)	1,052.6 (30.4%)	23.1 (0.7%)	789.7 (22.8%)	916.4 (26.4%)	3,465.5 (100.0%)
U.K.	1,913.5 (61.9%)	647.2 (21.0%)	542.0 (17.5%)	31.9 (1.0%)	1,027.8 (33.3%)	1,111.6 (36.0%)	3,089.1 (100.0%)
S. Korea	804.8 (48.1%)	314.1 (18.8%)	538.5 (32.2%)	16.9 (1.0%)	808.0 (48.3%)	807.9 (48.3%)	1,673.9 (100.0%)
Indonesia	699.6 (53.0%)	101.1 (7.7%)	383.7 (29.1%)	8.7 (0.7%)	323.1 (24.5%)	275.7 (20.9%)	1,319.1 (100.0%)

Source: UN <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/Basic>

1-6 Gross National Income

国民総所得

Nominal Gross National Income

(Billion USD, current prices)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	U.S.	17,984	18,608	18,983	19,837	20,883	21,765	21,458	23,832	26,232	27,576
2	China	10,489	11,009	11,178	12,294	13,834	14,240	14,570	17,696	17,729	17,645
3	Germany	3,967	3,434	3,556	3,779	4,108	4,035	3,999	4,443	4,241	4,636
4	Japan	5,079	4,620	5,178	5,113	5,234	5,318	5,241	5,275	4,515	4,454
5	India	2,015	2,079	2,268	2,623	2,674	2,808	2,639	3,130	3,307	3,515
6	U.K.	3,010	2,864	2,626	2,651	2,832	2,849	2,640	3,159	3,104	3,297
7	France	2,918	2,492	2,525	2,654	2,856	2,787	2,668	3,025	2,828	3,091
8	Italy	2,162	1,824	1,882	1,973	2,115	2,027	1,922	2,182	2,085	2,251
9	Canada	1,777	1,533	1,509	1,628	1,696	1,723	1,644	1,990	2,133	2,113
10	Brazil	2,410	1,768	1,758	2,025	1,864	1,823	1,445	1,619	1,898	2,108
11	Russia	1,991	1,326	1,241	1,532	1,617	1,640	1,458	1,800	2,219	1,995
12	S. Korea	1,492	1,471	1,505	1,630	1,732	1,666	1,659	1,839	1,699	1,745

Note: GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad.

Source: World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GNP.MKTP.CD>

1-7 Exchange Rates

為替レート

(National currencies per USD)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Yuan (China)	End of period	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.51	6.85	6.99	6.53	6.37	6.99	7.14
	Annual average	6.14	6.23	6.64	6.76	6.62	6.91	6.90	6.45	6.74	7.08
JPY	End of period	120.64	120.50	116.80	112.90	110.83	109.12	103.63	114.21	132.65	141.91
	Annual average	105.94	121.04	108.79	112.17	110.42	109.01	106.77	109.75	131.50	140.49
Euro	End of period	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.83	0.87	0.89	0.81	0.88	0.94	0.90
	Annual average	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.85	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.95	0.92
Won (S. Korea)	End of period	1099.20	1172.00	1208.50	1071.40	1118.10	1157.80	1088.00	1186.60	1267.30	1289.40
	Annual average	1052.84	1130.95	1160.77	1131.00	1100.16	1165.36	1180.27	1143.95	1291.45	1305.66

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/regular.aspx?key=61545850>

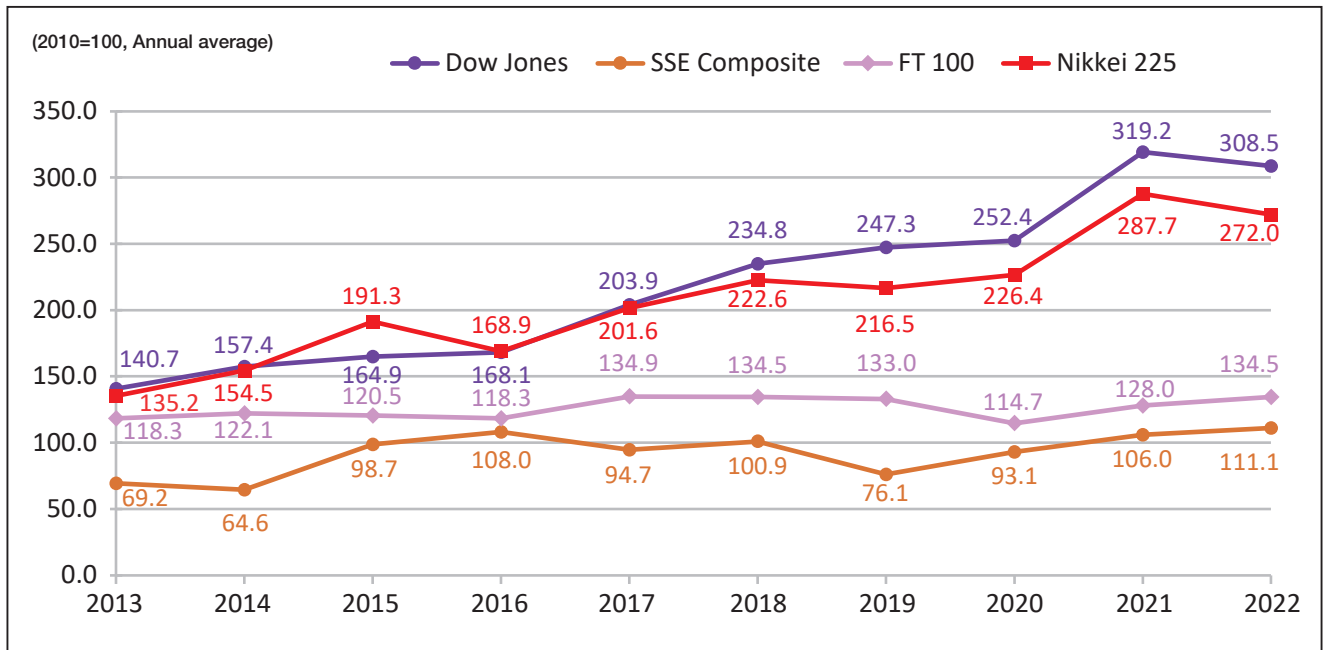
(JPY per national currencies)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
JPY /Yuan (China)	Annual average	15.75	17.25	19.44	16.37	16.60	16.69	15.78	15.47	17.02	19.52
JPY /Euro	Annual average	134.60	128.62	131.78	114.68	134.53	126.43	122.46	131.02	124.30	140.26
JPY /Won (S. Korea)	Annual average	0.089	0.101	0.107	0.094	0.099	0.100	0.094	0.090	0.096	0.102

Source: Cabinet Office

1-8 Stock Prices and Indices

株価・株価指数



Note: The SSE Composite Index is a stock market index of all stocks (A shares and B shares) that are traded at the Shanghai Stock Exchange.
Sources: Cabinet Office and Refinitiv data compiled by Keizai Koho Center.

Stock Prices and Indices

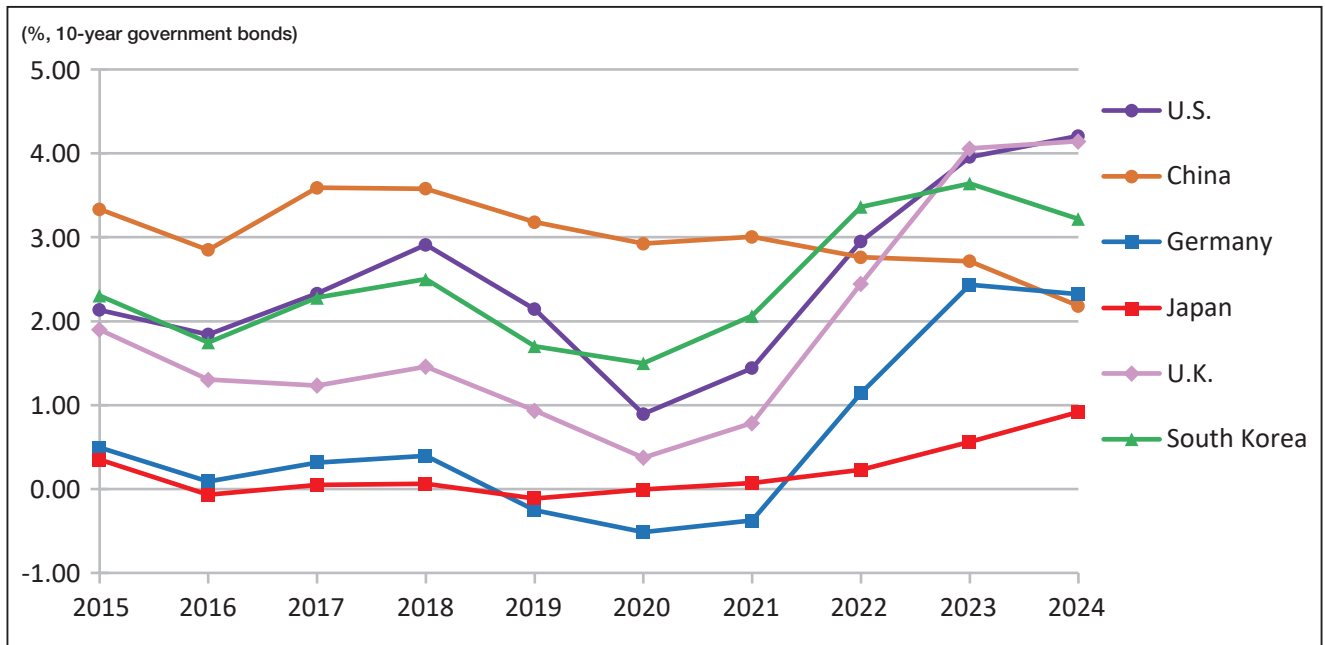
(Annual Average)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Dow Jones (USD)	15,001.04	16,782.40	17,588.04	17,922.85	21,741.74	25,036.64	26,374.58	26,919.25	34,039.87	32,902.27
SSE Composite (Index)	2,269.13	2,115.98	3,234.68	3,539.18	3,103.64	3,307.17	2,493.90	3,050.12	3,473.07	3,639.78
Nikkei 225 (JPY)	13,555.09	15,482.01	19,172.06	16,926.97	20,202.62	22,312.21	21,694.34	22,691.66	28,838.65	27,264.12
FT 100 (Index)	6,472.02	6,681.60	6,591.37	6,474.97	7,380.24	7,359.61	7,278.22	6,275.89	7,001.76	7,362.29

Note: The SSE Composite Index is a stock market index of all stocks (A shares and B shares) that are traded at the Shanghai Stock Exchange.
Sources: Cabinet Office and Refinitiv data compiled by Keizai Koho Center.

1-9 Long-term Interest Rates

長期金利

Source: OECD <http://stats.oecd.org/>

Long-term Interest Rates

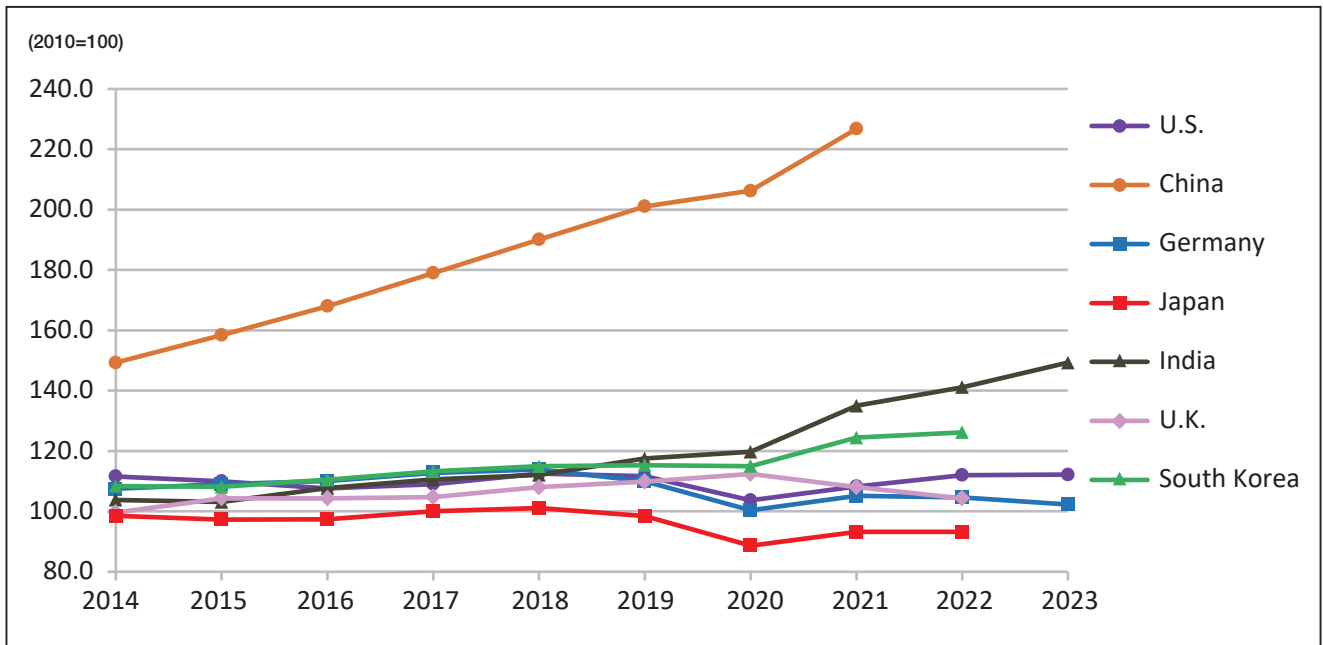
(%, 10-year government bonds)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
U.S.	2.14	1.84	2.33	2.91	2.14	0.89	1.44	2.95	3.96	4.21
China	3.33	2.85	3.59	3.58	3.18	2.92	3.01	2.76	2.72	2.18
Germany	0.50	0.09	0.32	0.40	-0.25	-0.51	-0.37	1.14	2.43	2.32
Japan	0.35	-0.07	0.05	0.07	-0.11	-0.01	0.07	0.23	0.56	0.92
U.K.	1.90	1.31	1.24	1.46	0.94	0.37	0.79	2.45	4.06	4.14
S. Korea	2.31	1.75	2.28	2.50	1.70	1.50	2.06	3.36	3.64	3.22

Source: OECD <http://stats.oecd.org/>

1-10 Industrial Production Index

鉱工業生産指数

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/>

Industrial Production Index

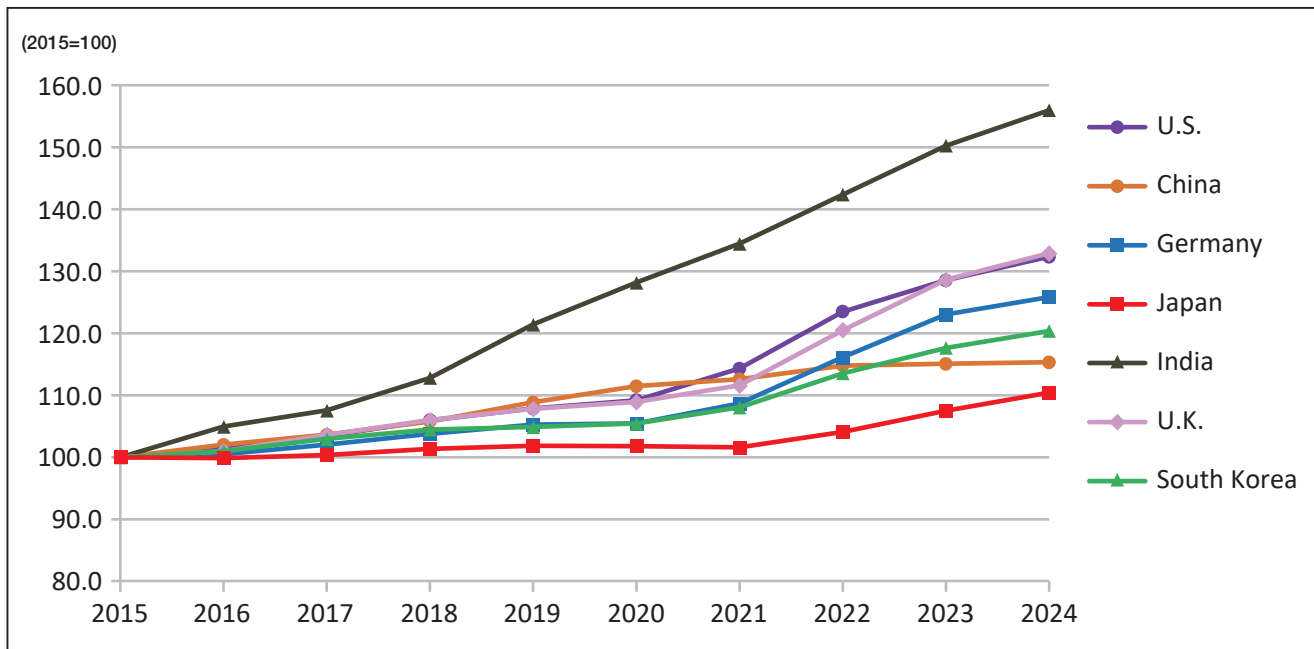
(2010=100)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	111.6	110.0	107.6	109.0	112.5	111.7	103.7	108.3	112.0	112.2
China	149.3	158.4	168.0	179.0	190.1	201.1	206.3	226.8	N/A	
Germany	107.5	109.0	110.1	112.8	113.9	110.0	100.4	105.1	104.7	102.2
Japan	98.5	97.3	97.3	100.1	101.1	98.5	88.7	93.3	93.2	N/A
India	103.8	103.1	107.7	110.6	112.1	117.5	119.7	135.0	141.1	149.3
U.K.	99.7	104.3	104.3	104.7	108.0	109.9	112.4	108.0	104.3	N/A
S. Korea	108.4	108.1	110.5	113.3	114.9	115.3	115.0	124.4	126.2	N/A

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/>

1-11 Consumer Price Indices

消費者物価指数



Note: Data for Japan is published according to the COICOP 2018 classification.

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org/>

Consumer Price Indices

(2015=100)

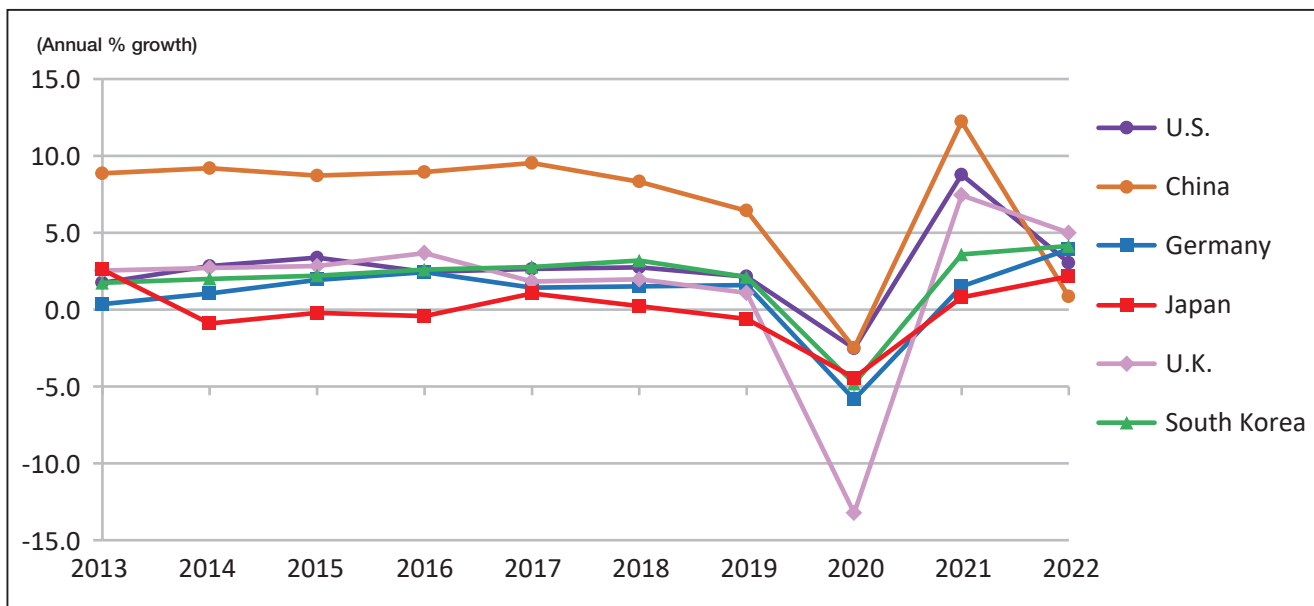
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
U.S.	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.9	107.9	109.2	114.3	123.5	128.6	132.3
China	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.8	108.8	111.5	112.6	114.8	115.1	115.3
Germany	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.8	105.3	105.4	108.7	116.1	123.0	125.8
Japan	100.0	99.9	100.4	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.6	104.1	107.5	110.4
India	100.0	104.9	107.6	112.8	121.4	128.2	134.4	142.4	150.3	156.0
U.K.	100.0	101.0	103.6	106.0	107.8	108.9	111.6	120.5	128.6	132.9
S. Korea	100.0	101.0	102.9	104.5	104.9	105.4	108.1	113.6	117.6	120.4

Note: Data for Japan is published according to the COICOP 2018 classification.

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org/>

1-12 Household and NPISHs Final Consumption Expenditure

家計最終消費支出



Notes: Household and NPISHs final consumption expenditure (formerly private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Source: World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.CON.PRVT.ZS>

Household and NPISHs Final Consumption Expenditure

(Annual % growth)

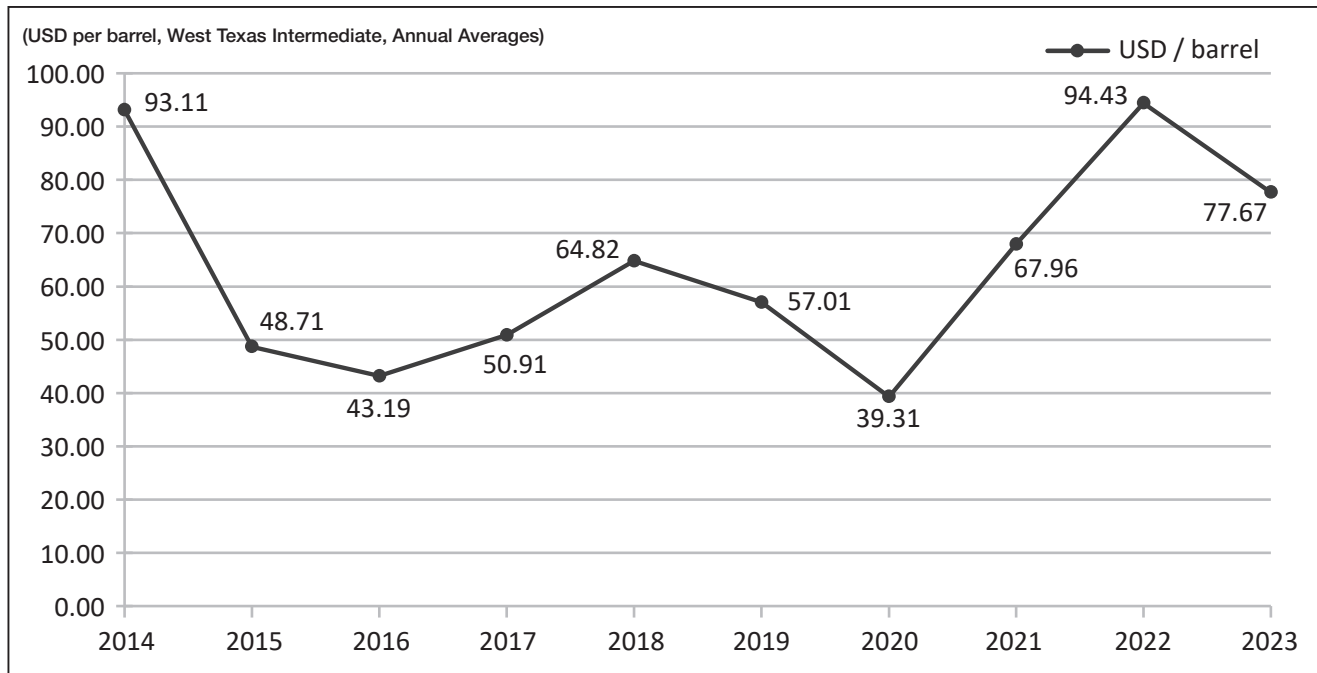
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
U.S.	1.7	2.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.1	-2.5	8.8	3.0
China	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.3	6.4	-2.5	12.2	0.8
Germany	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	-5.9	1.5	3.9
Japan	2.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4	1.1	0.2	-0.6	-4.4	0.8	2.2
U.K.	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.7	1.8	2.0	1.1	-13.2	7.4	5.0
S. Korea	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.1	-4.8	3.6	4.1

Notes: Household and NPISHs final consumption expenditure (formerly private consumption) is the market value of all goods and services, including durable products (such as cars, washing machines, and home computers), purchased by households. It includes the expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Source: World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.CON.PRVT.ZS>

1-13 Crude Oil Price

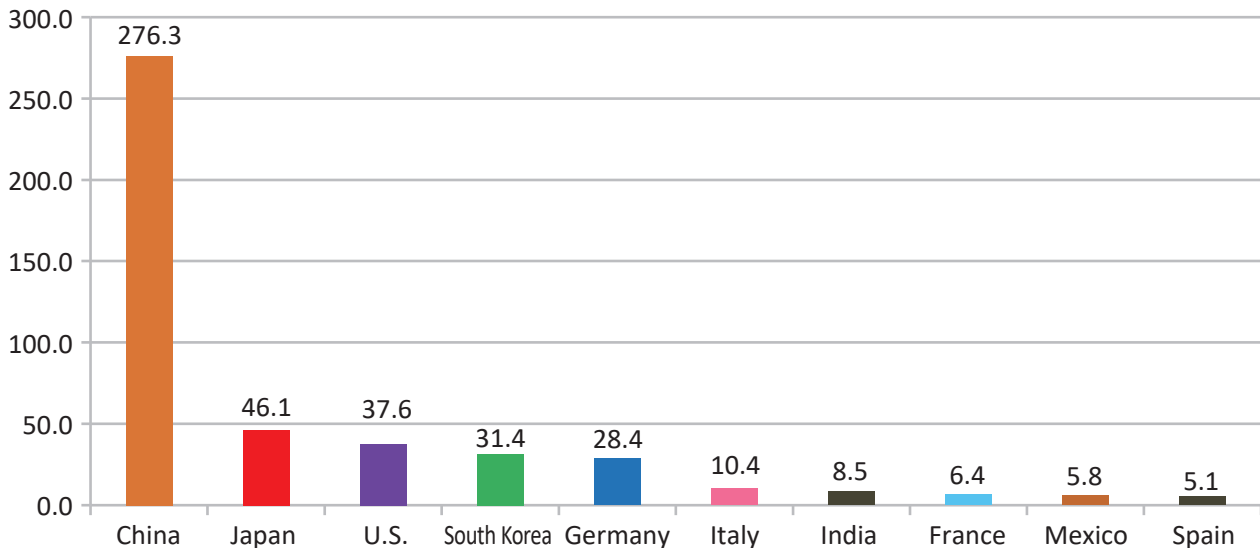
原油価格



Source: World Bank <https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/commodity-markets>

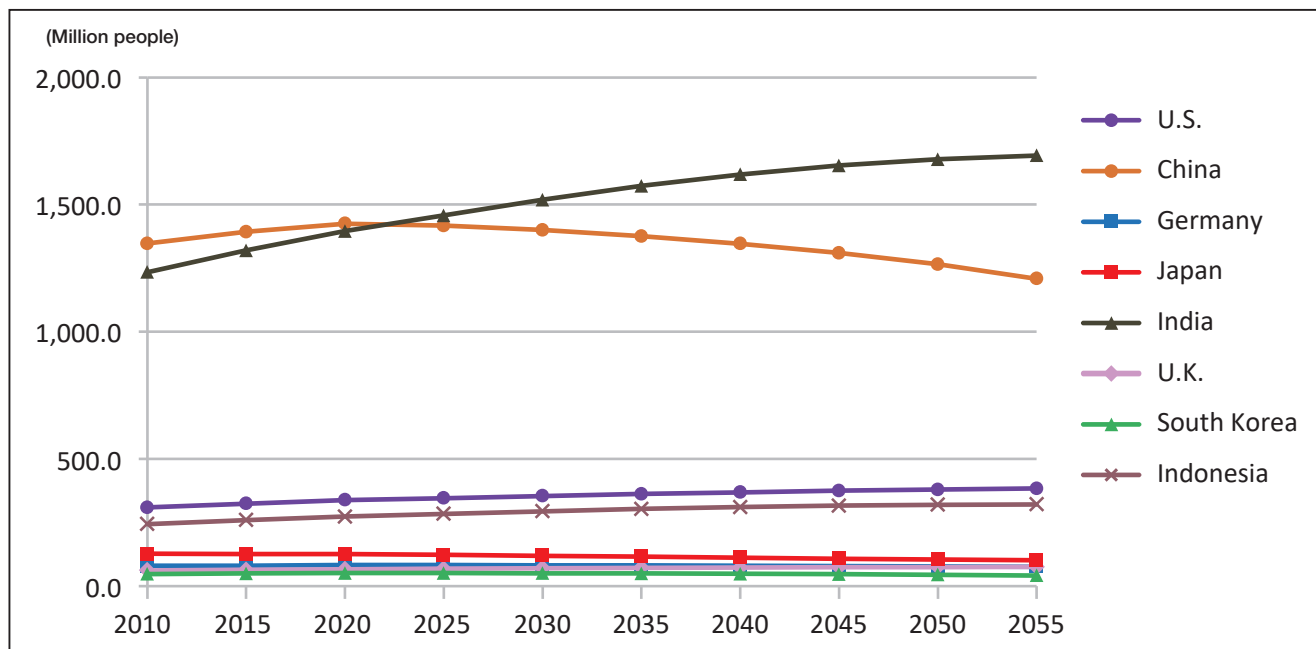
10 Largest Markets (2023)

(Thousands of units)

Source: International Federation of Robotics (IFR), World Robotics 2024 <https://ifr.org/>

2-1 Population

人口



Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

Population

(Million people)

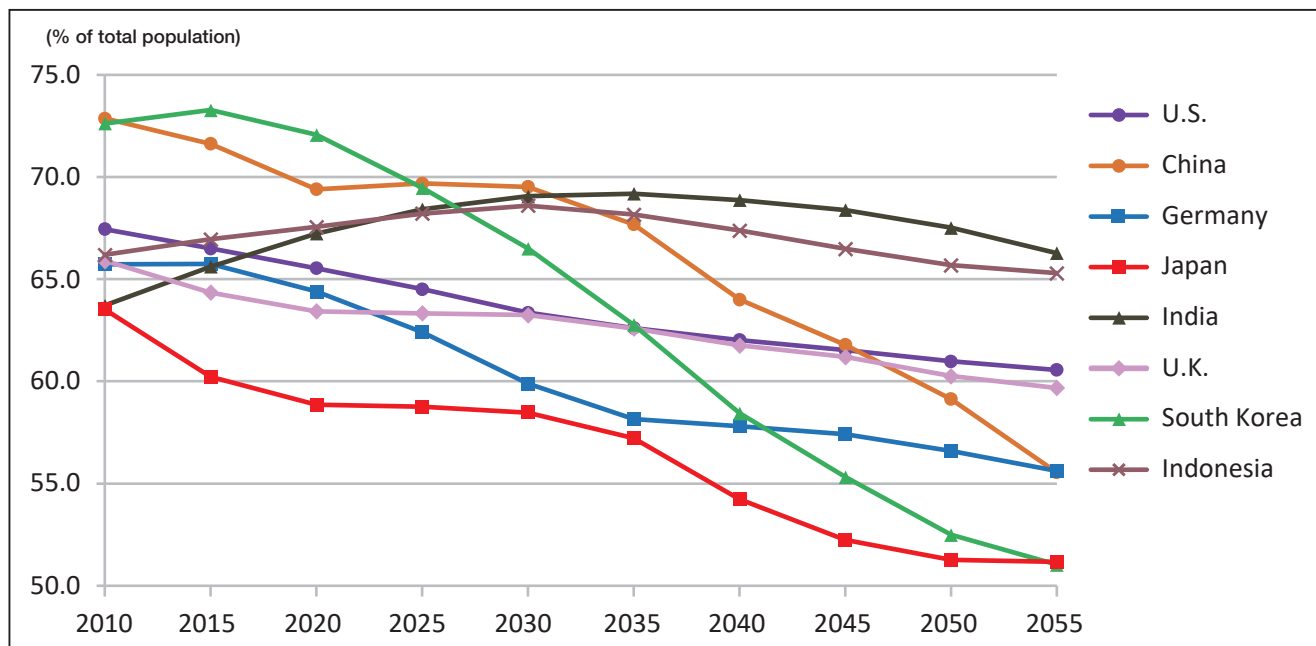
	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055
U.S.	309.5	324.6	339.1	346.4	354.9	362.6	369.6	375.6	380.4	384.5
China	1,347.1	1,392.5	1,425.4	1,417.7	1,400.3	1,376.2	1,346.2	1,310.2	1,265.5	1,208.7
Germany	80.9	81.6	83.6	84.4	82.9	81.8	80.7	79.6	78.4	77.1
Japan	128.2	127.4	126.6	123.4	119.9	116.3	112.5	108.9	105.5	102.1
India	1,234.5	1,320.2	1,396.0	1,457.4	1,519.4	1,573.8	1,618.7	1,653.2	1,677.7	1,693.3
U.K.	62.7	65.1	67.3	69.4	71.1	72.5	73.7	74.7	75.4	75.9
S. Korea	48.6	50.8	51.8	51.7	51.3	50.4	49.1	47.4	45.4	42.9
Indonesia	244.8	260.4	273.7	284.6	294.9	303.8	311.2	316.8	320.5	322.3
World Total	6,977.2	7,426.5	7,851.4	8,197.0	8,536.4	8,854.7	9,149.3	9,415.1	9,644.0	9,830.1

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

2-2 Population (Ages 15-64)

人口(15~64歳)



Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

Population (Ages 15-64)

(Million people, % of total population)

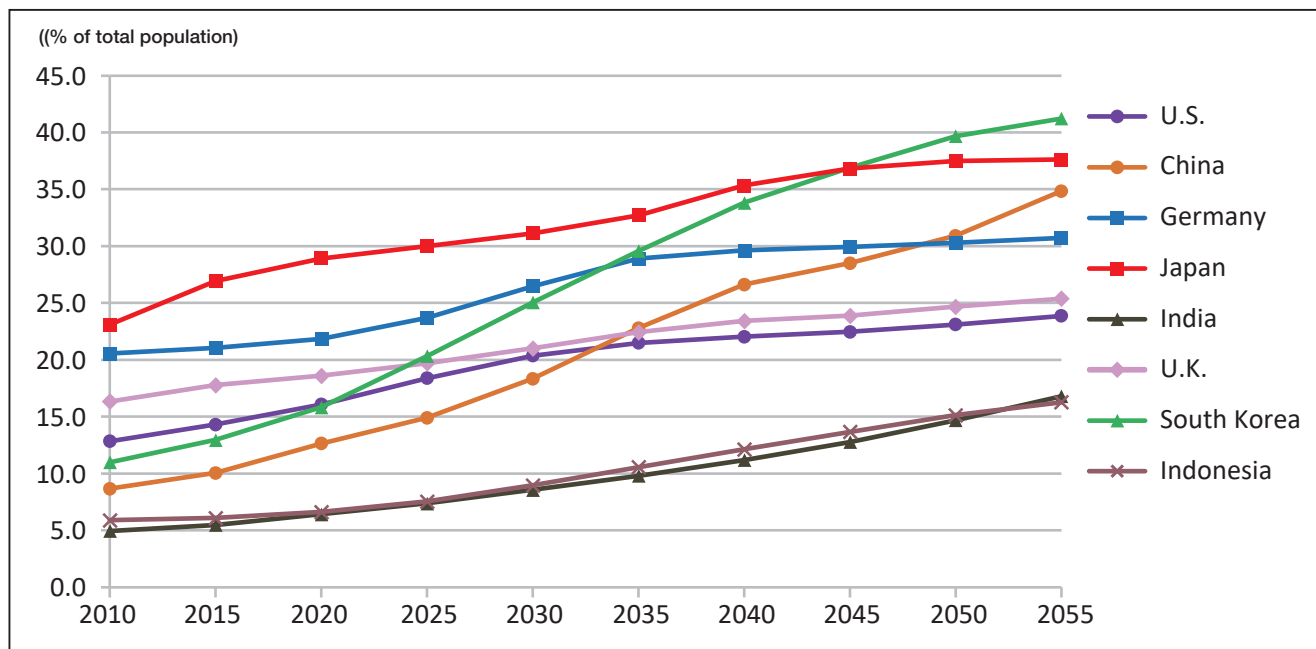
	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055
U.S.	209.8 (67.5%)	216.9 (66.5%)	222.5 (65.5%)	224.0 (64.5%)	225.4 (63.4%)	227.5 (62.6%)	229.6 (62.0%)	231.4 (61.5%)	232.2 (61.0%)	233.1 (60.6%)
China	984.8 (72.9%)	1000.0 (71.6%)	989.7 (69.4%)	986.8 (69.7%)	972.0 (69.5%)	929.6 (67.7%)	859.5 (64.0%)	807.0 (61.8%)	745.3 (59.1%)	667.9 (55.5%)
Germany	53.1 (65.7%)	54.0 (65.7%)	53.9 (64.4%)	52.5 (62.4%)	49.6 (59.9%)	47.5 (58.2%)	46.6 (57.8%)	45.6 (57.4%)	44.3 (56.6%)	42.8 (55.6%)
Japan	81.4 (63.5%)	76.7 (60.2%)	74.3 (58.9%)	72.3 (58.8%)	69.9 (58.5%)	66.3 (57.2%)	60.8 (54.2%)	56.7 (52.2%)	53.9 (51.3%)	52.0 (51.2%)
India	792.3 (63.7%)	871.4 (65.6%)	943.1 (67.2%)	1001.7 (68.4%)	1053.2 (69.1%)	1092.3 (69.2%)	1117.5 (68.9%)	1132.6 (68.4%)	1134.1 (67.5%)	1123.0 (66.3%)
U.K.	41.5 (65.9%)	42.1 (64.3%)	42.7 (63.4%)	44.0 (63.3%)	45.1 (63.2%)	45.5 (62.6%)	45.6 (61.8%)	45.7 (61.2%)	45.5 (60.3%)	45.3 (59.7%)
S. Korea	35.4 (72.6%)	37.4 (73.3%)	37.4 (72.1%)	35.9 (69.5%)	34.0 (66.5%)	31.6 (62.8%)	28.6 (58.4%)	26.1 (55.3%)	23.7 (52.5%)	21.8 (51.0%)
Indonesia	163.0 (66.2%)	175.3 (67.0%)	185.7 (67.6%)	194.9 (68.2%)	203.0 (68.6%)	207.6 (68.2%)	210.1 (67.4%)	210.9 (66.5%)	210.6 (65.7%)	210.5 (65.3%)

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

2-3 Population (Ages 65 and Older)

人口(65歳以上)



Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

Population (Ages 65 and Older)

(Million people, % of total population)

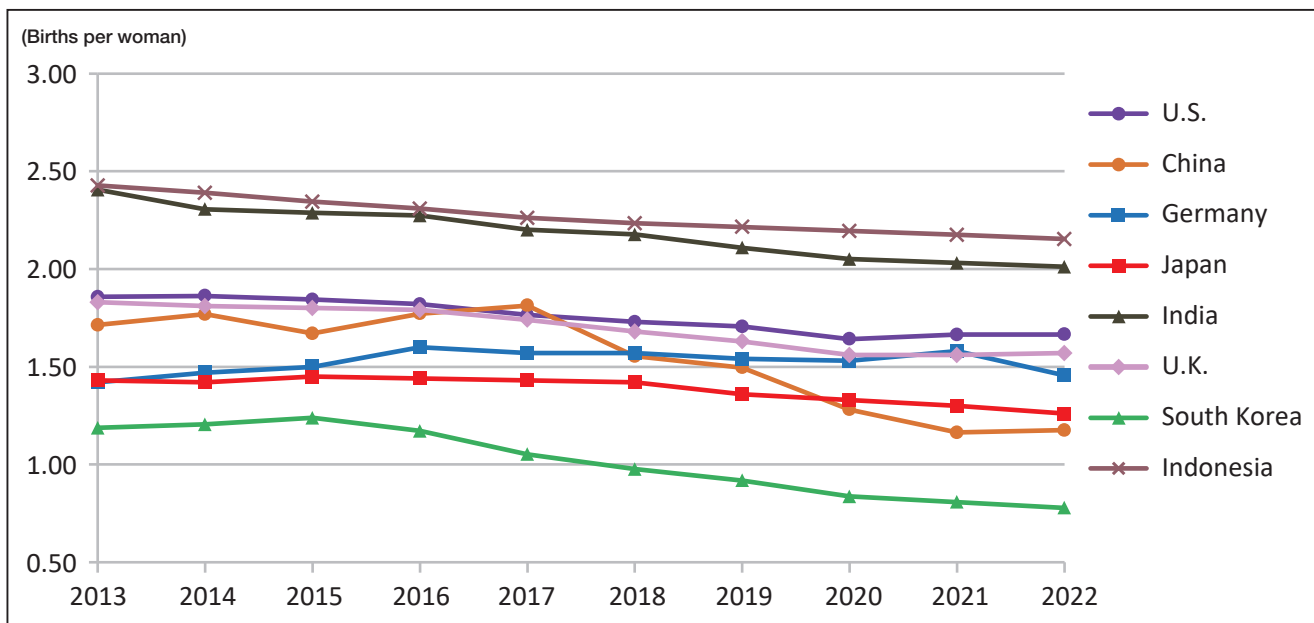
	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055
U.S.	40.0 (12.8%)	46.7 (14.3%)	54.6 (16.1%)	63.9 (18.4%)	72.5 (20.4%)	78.1 (21.5%)	81.6 (22.0%)	84.5 (22.5%)	88.0 (23.1%)	91.9 (23.9%)
China	117.1 (8.7%)	140.4 (10.1%)	180.3 (12.6%)	211.2 (14.9%)	256.4 (18.3%)	313.0 (22.8%)	357.4 (26.6%)	372.3 (28.5%)	389.7 (30.9%)	418.9 (34.8%)
Germany	16.6 (20.6%)	17.3 (21.1%)	18.3 (21.8%)	19.9 (23.7%)	21.9 (26.5%)	23.6 (28.9%)	23.9 (29.6%)	23.8 (29.9%)	23.7 (30.3%)	23.7 (30.7%)
Japan	29.6 (23.1%)	34.3 (26.9%)	36.5 (28.9%)	36.9 (30.0%)	37.2 (31.1%)	37.9 (32.7%)	39.6 (35.3%)	40.0 (36.8%)	39.4 (37.5%)	38.3 (37.6%)
India	61.4 (4.9%)	72.6 (5.5%)	90.0 (6.4%)	108.0 (7.4%)	130.5 (8.6%)	154.7 (9.8%)	181.6 (11.2%)	211.6 (12.8%)	246.6 (14.7%)	284.7 (16.8%)
U.K.	10.3 (16.3%)	11.6 (17.8%)	12.5 (18.6%)	13.7 (19.7%)	15.0 (21.0%)	16.3 (22.4%)	17.3 (23.4%)	17.9 (23.9%)	18.6 (24.7%)	19.3 (25.4%)
S. Korea	5.4 (11.0%)	6.6 (13.0%)	8.2 (15.8%)	10.5 (20.3%)	12.8 (25.1%)	14.9 (29.6%)	16.6 (33.8%)	17.4 (36.9%)	17.9 (39.7%)	17.6 (41.2%)
Indonesia	14.5 (5.9%)	15.9 (6.1%)	18.2 (6.6%)	21.6 (7.5%)	26.5 (9.0%)	32.1 (10.6%)	37.8 (12.1%)	43.3 (13.7%)	48.6 (15.1%)	52.4 (16.3%)

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

2-4 Total Fertility Rate

合計特殊出生率



Note: Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with age-specific fertility rates of the specified year.

Source: World Bank <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.TFRT.IN>

Total Fertility Rate

(Births per woman)

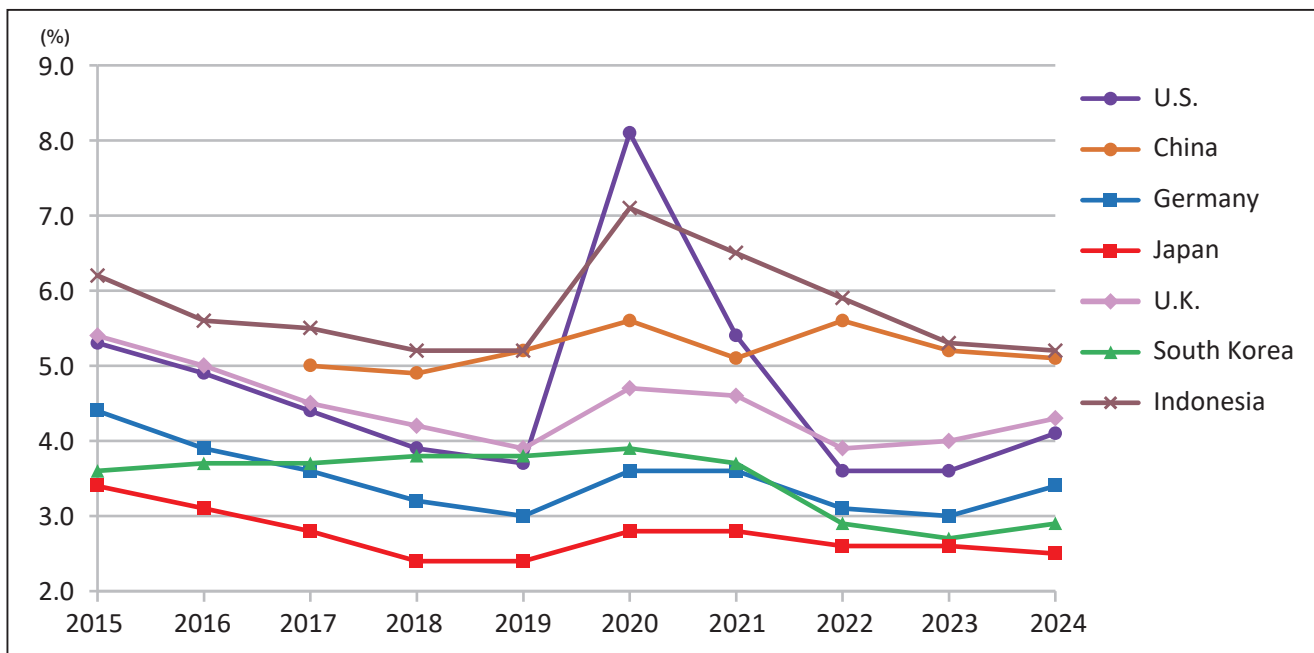
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
U.S.	1.86	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.77	1.73	1.71	1.64	1.66	1.67
China	1.71	1.77	1.67	1.77	1.81	1.55	1.50	1.28	1.16	1.18
Germany	1.42	1.47	1.50	1.60	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.58	1.46
Japan	1.43	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.36	1.33	1.30	1.26
India	2.41	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.18	2.11	2.05	2.03	2.01
U.K.	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.63	1.56	1.56	1.57
S. Korea	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.17	1.05	0.98	0.92	0.84	0.81	0.78
Indonesia	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.26	2.23	2.22	2.19	2.18	2.15

Note: Total fertility rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with age-specific fertility rates of the specified year.

Source: World Bank <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.TFRT.IN>

2-5 Unemployment Rate

失業率



Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/LUR@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD>

Unemployment Rate

(%)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	* 2024
U.S.	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.6	3.6	4.1
China	N/A		5.0	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.1
Germany	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.4
Japan	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
U.K.	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3
S. Korea	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.9
Indonesia	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.2

* Estimate

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/LUR@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD>

2-6 Employment Rate by Age and Gender

年齢・性別雇用率

Age	Country	Gender	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
15-24	U.S.	Female	47.1	48.2	48.8	49.9	50.3	51.1	45.3	49.7	50.6	52.0
		Male	48.2	49.0	50.1	50.8	50.6	51.3	46.4	50.6	51.5	51.6
	Germany	Female	43.8	43.4	43.9	44.9	44.8	B 45.5	U 45.3	45.9	47.9	48.7
		Male	47.1	45.9	46.3	46.8	48.1	B 50.0	U 49.0	50.7	52.6	52.8
	Japan	Female	40.9	40.7	42.6	43.0	46.8	48.4	47.2	47.7	48.0	49.3
		Male	39.3	39.9	41.6	41.7	44.6	45.9	45.0	45.4	45.4	46.5
25-54	U.S.	Female	70.0	70.3	71.1	72.1	72.8	73.7	69.6	71.7	74.0	75.1
		Male	83.6	84.4	85.0	85.4	86.2	86.4	81.8	83.6	85.9	86.3
	Germany	Female	77.8	78.2	78.7	79.0	79.6	B 80.1	U 78.4	80.3	80.9	81.0
		Male	86.9	87.0	86.9	87.2	87.9	B 88.4	U 86.5	87.9	89.1	89.3
	Japan	Female	72.0	72.8	74.1	75.6	77.5	78.9	78.6	78.9	79.8	80.6
		Male	92.2	92.2	92.7	93.1	93.7	93.9	93.4	92.9	93.0	92.9
55-64	U.S.	Female	56.3	56.4	56.5	57.1	57.5	58.0	54.8	56.7	58.1	58.8
		Male	66.8	67.1	67.5	68.4	69.1	69.8	66.2	67.4	69.2	69.7
	Germany	Female	59.1	60.3	62.6	64.5	65.9	B 67.4	U 67.8	67.7	69.4	71.1
		Male	70.3	70.3	72.7	74.0	75.0	B 76.0	U 75.4	75.9	77.2	78.2
	Japan	Female	56.1	58.0	59.7	62.1	64.5	66.3	66.7	67.1	68.5	69.6
		Male	81.6	82.5	83.6	85.2	86.5	87.1	87.3	87.2	87.8	88.1

B Break in series. U Low reliability.

Note: Series break between 2019 and 2020 due to technical issues with the new German system of integrated household surveys.

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=STLABOUR#>

2-7 Part-time Employment Rate by Age and Gender

年齢・性別短時間雇用率

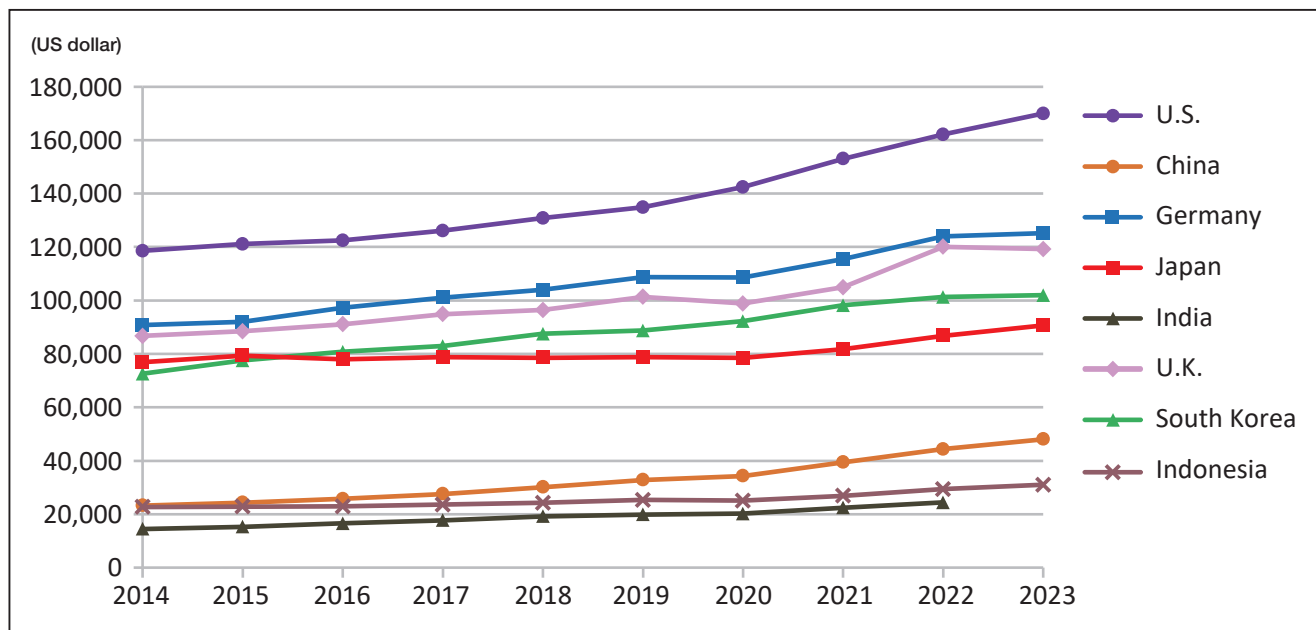
(%)

Age	Country	Gender	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
15-24	U.S.	Female	43.2	42.1	42.1	41.8	40.6	40.0	39.5	38.7	40.1	40.4
		Male	31.3	32.4	31.7	30.8	30.4	30.3	30.2	28.8	29.1	28.6
	Germany	Female	25.2	26.4	27.1	27.6	28.5	29.3	30.8	30.9	33.1	34.7
		Male	16.7	17.4	18.3	19.2	18.9	19.9	20.9	21.4	22.9	22.7
	Japan	Female	35.2	35.2	35.6	36.2	39.7	42.5	42.1	42.0	43.7	44.3
		Male	29.9	29.9	30.6	31.6	34.8	36.7	37.6	37.6	39.4	39.3
25-54	U.S.	Female	12.8	12.3	12.4	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.3	10.2	9.5	9.8
		Male	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
	Germany	Female	37.0	36.7	36.0	35.8	35.1	34.7	34.9	33.5	33.0	33.3
		Male	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.9
	Japan	Female	33.1	32.5	32.4	31.6	32.7	33.1	33.1	32.5	31.8	30.9
		Male	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.2	6.5	6.4
55-64	U.S.	Female	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.4	14.5	13.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.0
		Male	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1
	Germany	Female	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.0	39.3	38.9
		Male	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.5
	Japan	Female	43.7	42.5	42.4	42.1	43.2	43.6	44.1	43.3	42.0	40.5
		Male	12.5	11.6	10.8	9.5	9.9	11.1	11.7	11.3	9.8	9.5

Source: OECD <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=STLABOUR#>

2-8 Labor Productivity

労働生産性



Notes: Labor productivity per person employed. US dollars per person, PPP converted, Current prices.
Source: OECD <https://data-explorer.oecd.org/>

Labor Productivity

(US dollar)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	118,568	121,154	122,437	126,129	130,807	134,861	142,382	153,015	162,123	169,936
China	23,254	24,342	25,769	27,577	30,169	32,841	34,340	39,434	*44,390	*48,063
Germany	90,799	91,953	97,210	100,984	103,957	108,741	108,535	^P 115,471	^P 124,004	^P 125,263
Japan	76,946	79,381	78,002	78,739	78,582	78,765	78,469	81,731	86,814	90,630
India	14,504	15,345	16,591	17,744	19,219	19,880	20,268	22,455	*24,423	N/A
U.K.	86,714	88,476	91,109	94,881	96,466	101,337	98,881	104,957	120,096	119,217
S. Korea	72,566	77,561	80,820	82,941	87,528	88,769	92,253	98,172	101,308	102,005
Indonesia	22,730	22,864	22,935	23,610	24,310	25,367	25,094	26,941	*29,440	*30,995

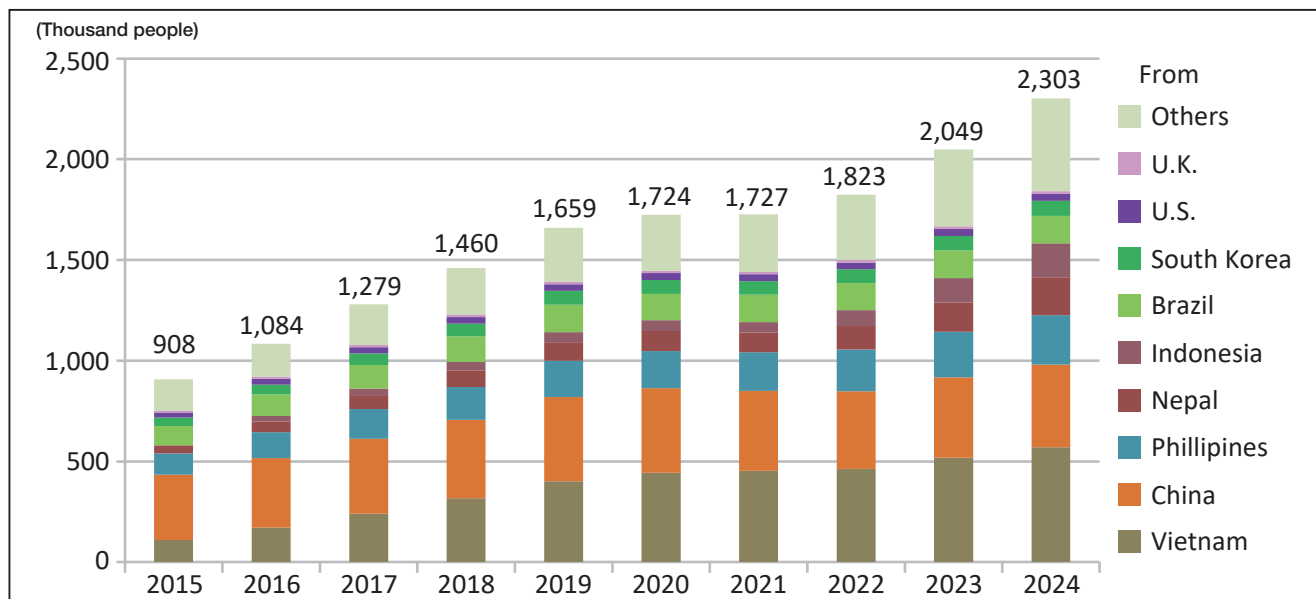
* Estimate. ^P Provisional value.

Notes: Labor productivity per person employed. US dollars per person, PPP converted, Current prices.

Source: OECD <https://data-explorer.oecd.org/>

2-9 Foreign Workers in Japan

外国人労働者数



Notes: Includes workers of professional technical fields, designated activities, extra-status activities (student) and long-term/permanent residents.

China includes the special administrative regions, Hong Kong and Macao.

Others includes Indonesia (2015).

Source: Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare https://www.mhlw.go.jp/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/koyou_roudou/koyou/gaikokujin/gaikokujin-koyou/06.html

Foreign Workers in Japan

(Thousand people)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Vietnam	110	172	240	317	401	444	453	462	518	571
China	323	345	372	389	418	419	397	386	398	409
Phillipines	107	128	147	164	180	185	191	206	227	246
Nepal	39	53	69	82	92	100	98	118	146	188
Indonesia	N/A	28	34	42	51	53	53	78	122	170
Brazil	97	107	117	127	135	131	135	135	137	136
S. Korea	41	48	56	63	69	69	68	67	71	75
U.S.	26	29	32	33	34	34	33	34	35	34
U.K.	10	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13
Others	*155	163	200	231	267	277	287	325	382	461
Total	908	1,084	1,279	1,460	1,659	1,724	1,727	1,823	2,049	2,303

Notes: Includes workers of professional technical fields, designated activities, extra-status activities (students) and long-term/permanent residents.

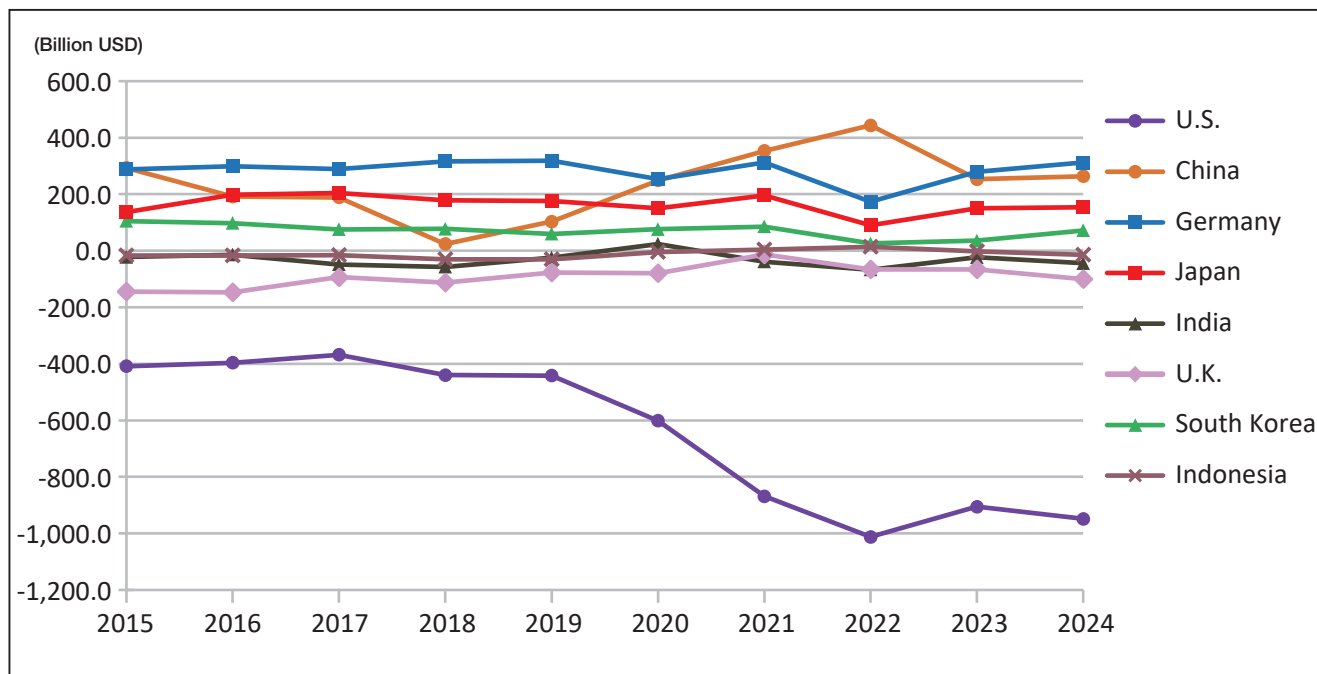
China includes the special administrative regions, Hong Kong and Macao.

* Others includes Indonesia (2015).

Source: Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare https://www.mhlw.go.jp/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/koyou_roudou/koyou/gaikokujin/gaikokujin-koyou/06.html

3-1 Current Account Balance

經常収支

Source : IMF <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

Current Account Balance

(Billion USD)

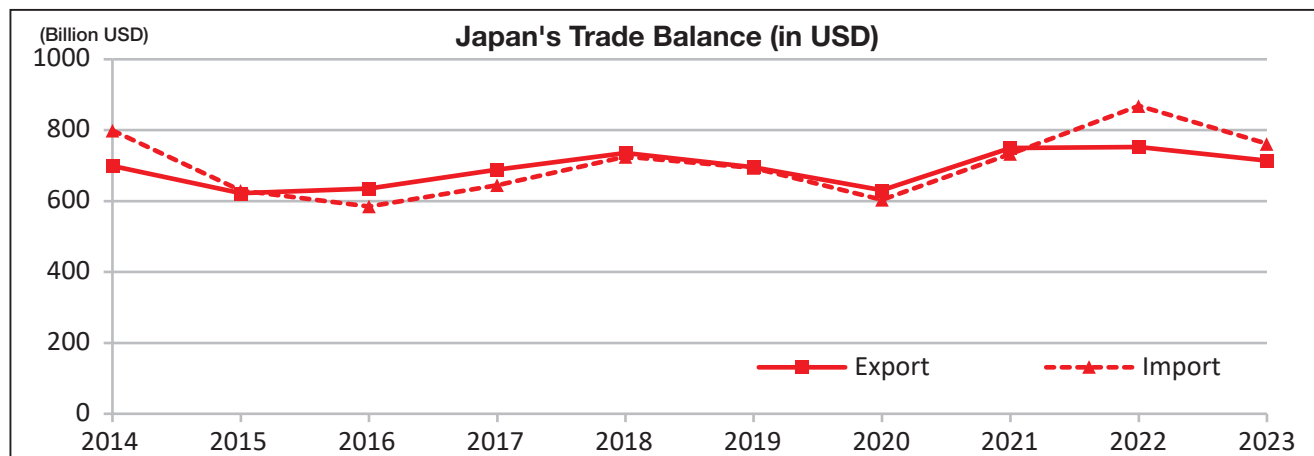
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	* 2024
U.S.	-408.5	-396.2	-367.6	-439.8	-441.8	-601.2	-868.0	-1,012.1	-905.4	-948.6
China	293.0	191.3	188.7	24.1	102.9	248.8	352.9	443.4	253.0	263.7
Germany	288.3	299.0	289.1	316.2	317.8	253.9	311.8	173.5	278.7	311.7
Japan	136.4	197.8	203.5	177.8	176.3	149.9	196.2	90.0	150.0	154.0
India	-22.1	-14.4	-48.7	-57.2	-24.6	24.0	-38.7	-67.0	-23.2	-44.6
U.K.	-144.9	-147.0	-93.7	-112.9	-76.7	-79.2	-13.7	-65.7	-66.3	-100.0
S. Korea	105.1	97.9	75.2	77.5	59.7	75.9	85.2	25.8	35.5	72.0
Indonesia	-17.5	-17.0	-16.2	-30.6	-30.3	-4.4	3.5	13.2	-2.1	-14.7

* Estimate

Source : IMF <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

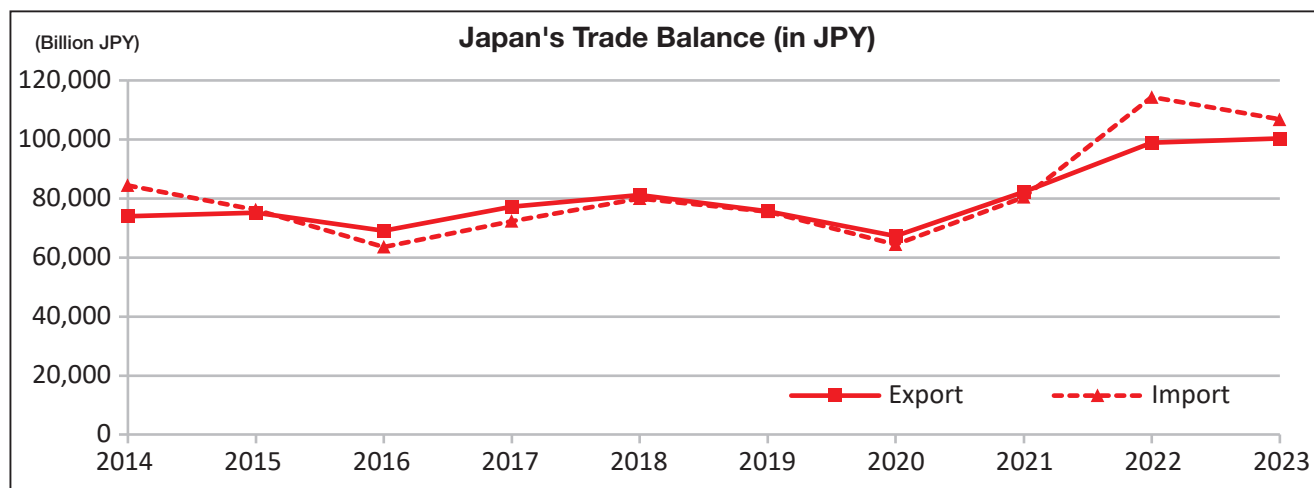
3-2 Trade Balance (Japan)

貿易収支 (日本)



(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	699	622	636	689	736	695	631	750	752	714
Import	799	629	585	645	725	694	604	733	868	762
Balance	-100	-7	51	44	11	1	27	17	-116	-48

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>

(Billion JPY)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	74,075	75,274	69,093	77,254	81,226	75,775	67,263	82,353	98,858	100,355
Import	84,540	76,160	63,575	72,342	80,100	75,625	64,485	80,590	114,369	106,856
Balance	-3,034	-1,931	-1,129	-691	-1,021	-1,082	-3,655	-4,246	-5,556	-2,916

Source: Ministry of Finance https://www.mof.go.jp/policy/international_policy/reference/balance_of_payments/bpnet.htm

3-3 Japan's Major Trading Partners

日本の主な貿易相手国

(Billion JPY)

Exports

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
World	73,093.0	75,613.9	70,035.8	78,286.5	81,478.8	76,931.7	68,399.1	83,091.4	98,173.6	100,873.0
1	U.S. 13,649.3	U.S. 15,224.6	U.S. 14,142.9	U.S. 15,113.5	China 15,897.7	U.S. 15,254.5	China 15,082.0	China 17,984.4	China 19,003.7	U.S. 20,260.2
2	China 13,381.5	China 13,223.4	China 12,361.4	China 14,889.7	U.S. 15,470.2	China 14,681.9	U.S. 12,610.8	U.S. 14,831.5	U.S. 18,255.0	China 17,763.9
3	S. Korea 5,455.9	S. Korea 5,326.6	S. Korea 5,020.4	S. Korea 5,975.2	S. Korea 5,792.6	S. Korea 5,043.8	S. Korea 4,766.5	Taiwan 5,988.1	S. Korea 7,106.2	S. Korea 6,581.9
4	Taiwan 4,231.6	Taiwan 4,472.5	Taiwan 4,267.7	Taiwan 4,557.8	Taiwan 4,679.2	Taiwan 4,688.5	Taiwan 4,739.1	S. Korea 5,769.6	Taiwan 6,857.5	Taiwan 6,016.2
5	Hong Kong 4,039.3	Hong Kong 4,236.0	Hong Kong 3,651.5	Hong Kong 3,974.1	Hong Kong 3,832.3	Hong Kong 3,665.4	Hong Kong 3,414.6	Hong Kong 3,890.4	Hong Kong 4,357.5	Hong Kong 4,578.6
6	Thailand 3,319.8	Thailand 3,386.3	Thailand 2,974.4	Thailand 3,300.4	Thailand 3,562.5	Thailand 3,290.6	Thailand 2,722.6	Thailand 3,624.6	Thailand 4,268.0	Thailand 4,114.7
7	Singapore 2,225.2	Singapore 2,402.6	Singapore 2,154.6	Singapore 2,540.6	Singapore 2,584.1	Germany 2,205.1	Singapore 1,887.6	Germany 2,279.1	Singapore 2,934.9	Germany 2,716.9
8	Germany 2,017.9	Germany 1,964.8	Germany 1,917.1	Germany 2,124.6	Germany 2,305.6	Singapore 2,198.8	Germany 1,875.2	Singapore 2,200.6	Germany 2,570.2	Singapore 2,631.2
9	Indonesia 1,560.5	Australia 1,554.9	Australia 1,532.1	Australia 1,795.6	Australia 1,886.2	Vietnam 1,797.1	Vietnam 1,825.8	Vietnam 2,096.8	Vietnam 2,451.0	Vietnam 2,417.1
10	Australia 1,501.2	Vietnam 1,516.4	U.K. 1,483.4	Vietnam 1,688.1	Vietnam 1,814.2	Australia 1,579.8	Malaysia 1,343.5	Malaysia 1,713.7	Australia 2,172.7	Australia 2,355.9

Source: Ministry of Finance https://www.customs.go.jp/toukei/suii/html/time_latest.htm

(Billion JPY)

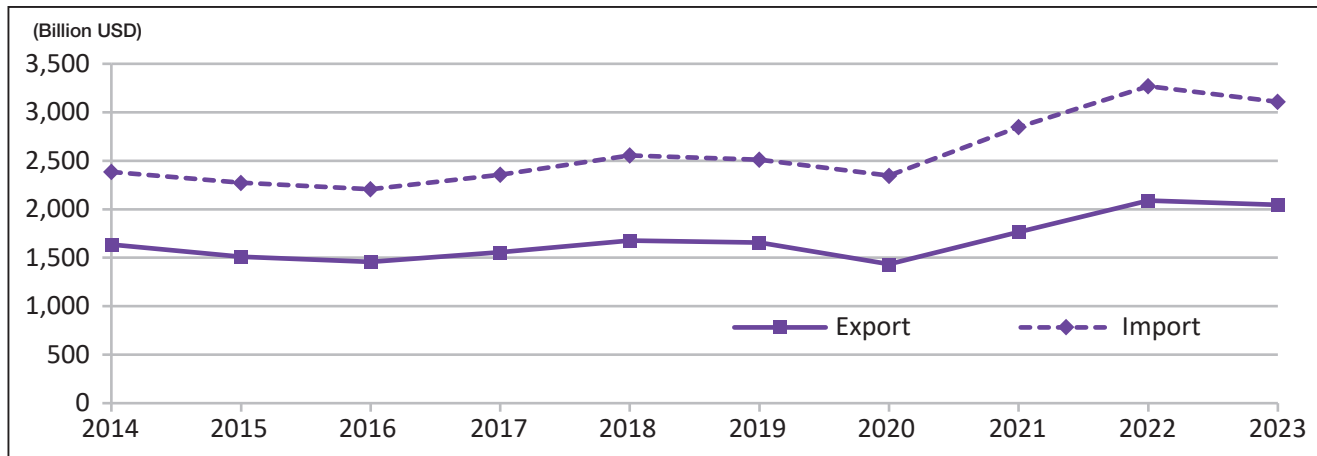
Imports

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
World	85,909.1	78,405.5	66,042.0	75,379.2	82,703.3	78,599.5	68,010.8	84,875.0	118,503.2	110,395.1
1	China 19,176.5	China 19,428.8	China 17,019.0	China 18,459.3	China 19,193.7	China 18,453.7	China 17,507.7	China 20,381.8	China 24,849.7	China 24,424.2
2	U.S. 7,542.7	U.S. 8,059.8	U.S. 7,322.1	U.S. 8,090.3	U.S. 9,014.9	U.S. 8,640.2	U.S. 7,453.6	U.S. 8,915.6	U.S. 11,758.9	U.S. 11,555.4
3	Australia 5,089.7	Australia 4,210.0	Australia 3,321.1	Australia 4,365.0	Australia 5,052.8	Australia 4,957.6	Australia 3,831.3	Australia 5,753.3	Australia 11,622.5	Australia 9,097.2
4	Saudi Arabia 5,015.3	S. Korea 3,243.9	S. Korea 2,722.1	S. Korea 3,152.7	Saudi Arabia 3,732.9	S. Korea 3,227.1	Taiwan 2,862.9	Taiwan 3,678.2	UAE 6,072.3	UAE 5,192.6
5	UAE 4,399.8	Saudi Arabia 3,035.3	Taiwan 2,495.3	Saudi Arabia 3,115.0	S. Korea 3,550.5	Saudi Arabia 3,015.8	S. Korea 2,841.6	S. Korea 3,521.3	Saudi Arabia 5,647.2	Taiwan 5,000.4
6	Qatar 3,537.5	UAE 2,846.2	Germany 2,394.5	Taiwan 2,847.8	UAE 3,046.3	Taiwan 2,927.6	Thailand 2,540.1	Saudi Arabia 3,019.4	Taiwan 5,109.4	Saudi Arabia 4,873.0
7	S. Korea 3,531.3	Taiwan 2,817.4	Thailand 2,189.7	Germany 2,627.2	Taiwan 2,997.5	UAE 2,855.5	Vietnam 2,355.1	UAE 2,978.0	S. Korea 4,416.7	S. Korea 4,361.7
8	Malaysia 3,086.7	Malaysia 2,601.6	Saudi Arabia 2,124.9	Thailand 2,550.2	Germany 2,869.3	Thailand 2,765.1	Germany 2,276.3	Thailand 2,893.1	Indonesia 3,772.0	Vietnam 3,626.3
9	Indonesia 2,715.6	Thailand 2,471.8	Indonesia 1,988.9	UAE 2,328.8	Thailand 2,770.7	Germany 2,722.6	Saudi Arabia 1,969.6	Germany 2,603.0	Thailand 3,503.4	Thailand 3,609.5
10	Russia 2,618.5	Germany 2,454.2	UAE 1,880.2	Indonesia 2,230.7	Indonesia 2,378.9	Vietnam 2,450.9	UAE 1,750.2	Vietnam 2,525.5	Vietnam 3,479.4	Indonesia 3,415.1

Source: Ministry of Finance https://www.customs.go.jp/toukei/suii/html/time_latest.htm

3-4 Trade Balance (U.S.)

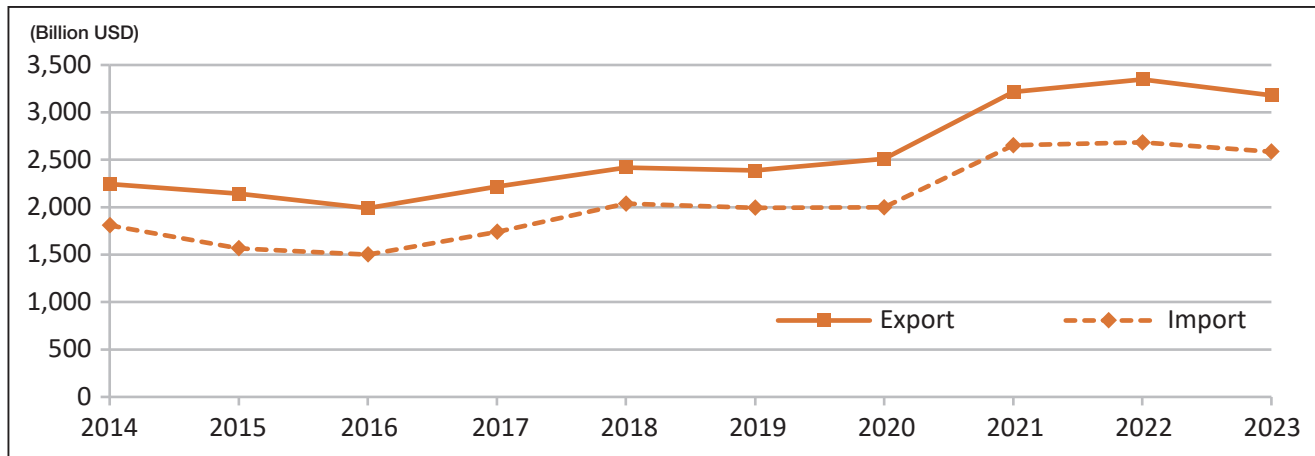
貿易収支(米国)



(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	1,636	1,511	1,457	1,557	1,677	1,655	1,434	1,766	2,090	2,045
Import	2,385	2,273	2,207	2,356	2,556	2,512	2,347	2,849	3,270	3,109
Balance	-750	-762	-750	-799	-879	-857	-913	-1,083	-1,180	-1,063

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>



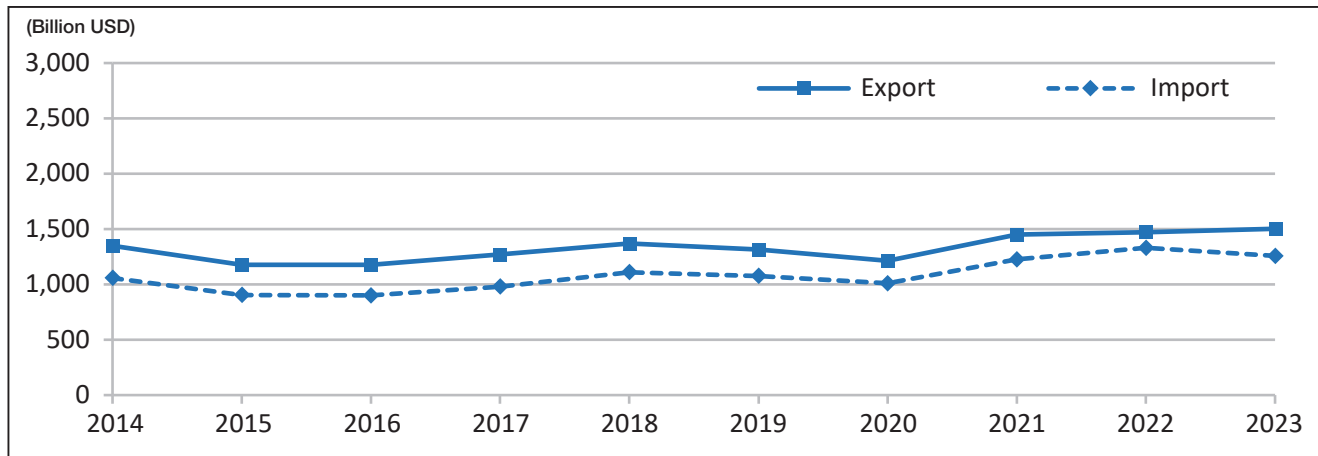
(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	2,244	2,143	1,990	2,216	2,417	2,387	2,510	3,216	3,347	3,179
Import	1,809	1,567	1,501	1,740	2,037	1,994	1,999	2,653	2,682	2,585
Balance	435	576	489	476	380	393	511	563	665	594

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>

3-6 Trade Balance (Germany)

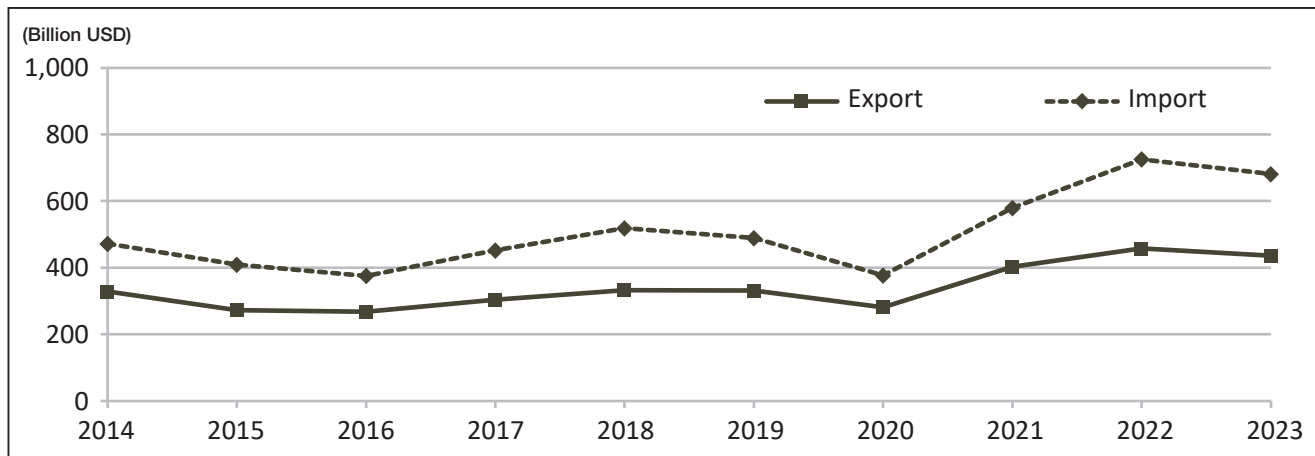
貿易収支(ドイツ)



(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	1,348	1,177	1,177	1,270	1,369	1,314	1,213	1,449	1,472	1,501
Import	1,058	905	900	980	1,110	1,076	1,009	1,226	1,330	1,258
Balance	290	272	277	290	259	239	204	223	142	244

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>



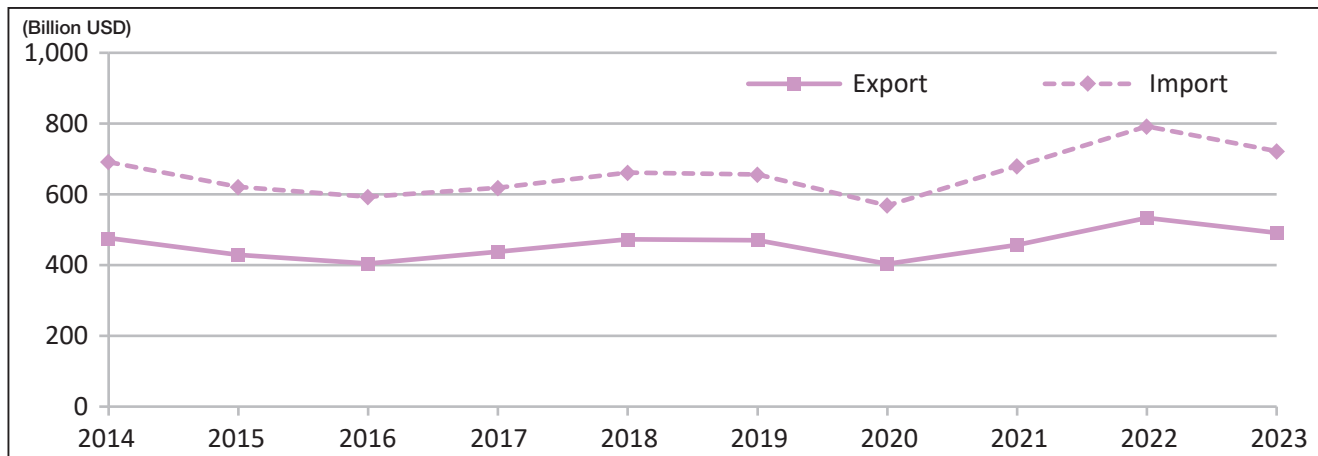
(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	328	272	269	304	332	331	282	402	458	436
Import	472	409	376	452	519	489	377	579	725	681
Balance	-144	-137	-107	-148	-187	-158	-95	-177	-267	-245

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>

3-8 Trade Balance (U.K.)

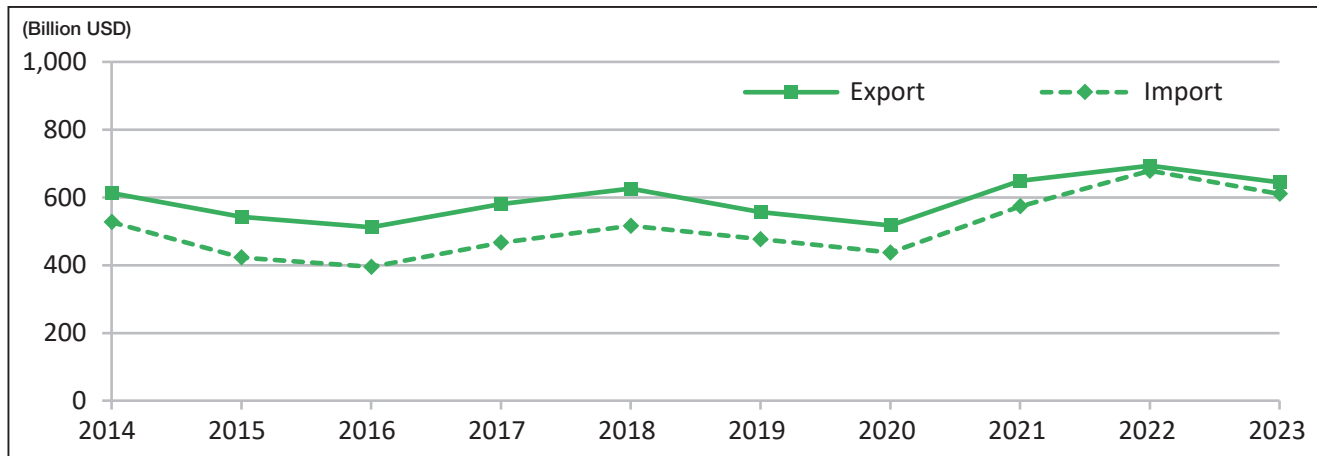
貿易収支(イギリス)



(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	476	429	405	438	472	470	403	457	533	491
Import	691	621	593	618	661	656	569	679	792	722
Balance	-215	-191	-188	-180	-189	-185	-166	-223	-259	-230

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>



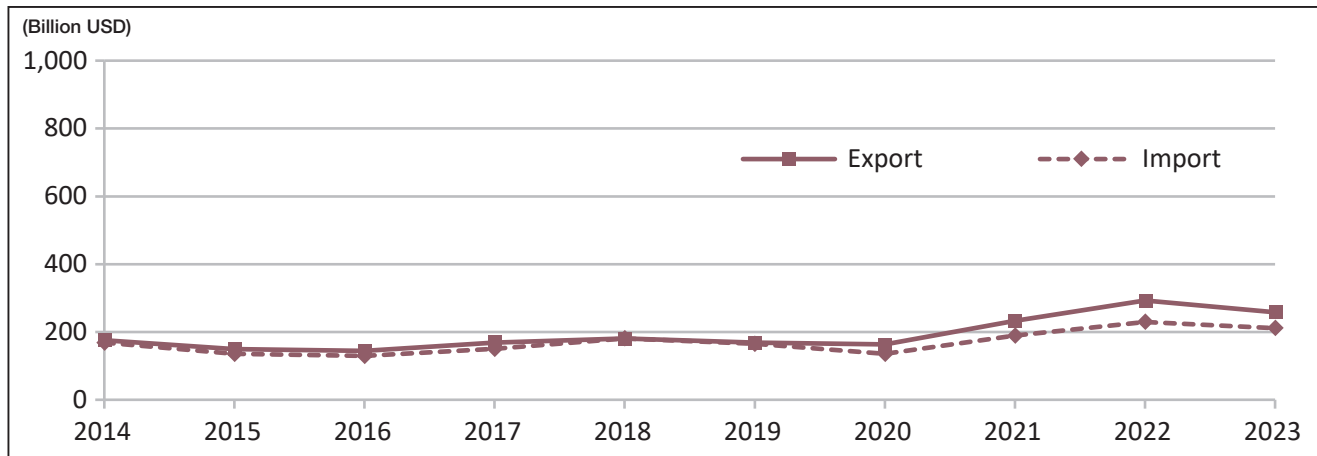
(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	613	543	512	580	626	557	518	649	694	645
Import	527	423	395	467	516	477	437	574	679	611
Balance	86	120	116	114	110	80	81	76	16	34

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>

3-10 Trade Balance (Indonesia)

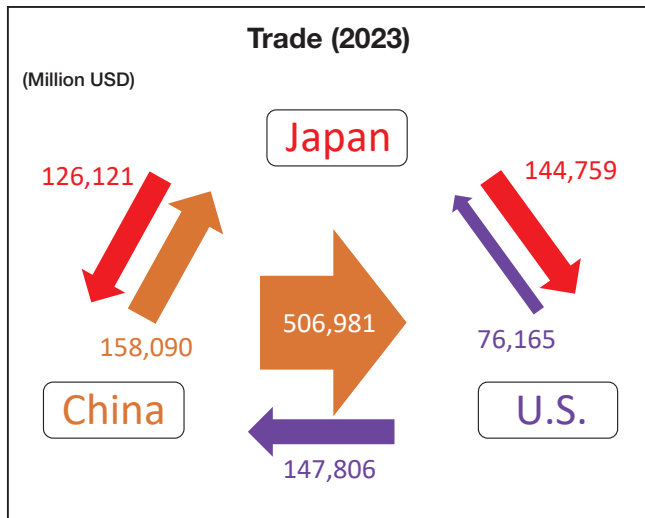
貿易収支(インドネシア)



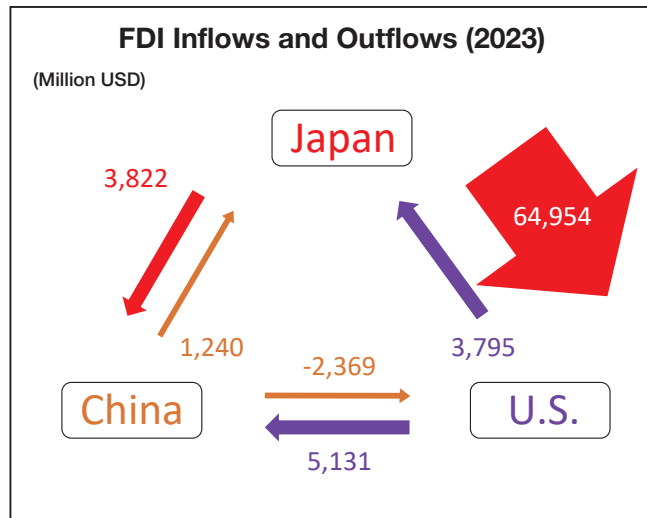
(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Export	175	149	144	169	181	168	163	233	293	258
Import	168	135	129	150	181	165	135	189	230	211
Balance	7	14	15	19	0	4	28	44	63	46

Source: IMF <https://data.imf.org/en>



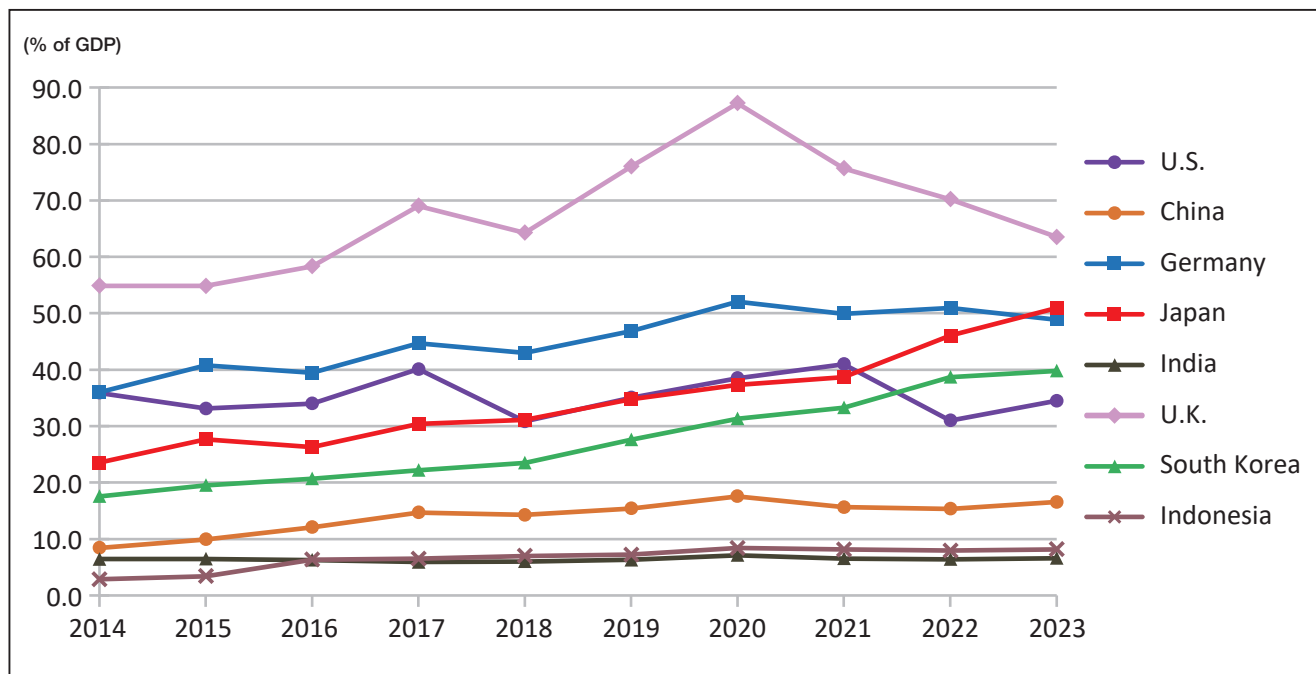
Source: IMF data compiled by JETRO.
<https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/gtir/2024.html>



Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce
 Ministry of Finance data compiled by JETRO.
<https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/gtir/2024.html>
https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/n_america/us/gtir.html

3-12 Outward Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) (Stock)

対外直接投資残高

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

Outward Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) (Stock)

(Billion USD, % of GDP)

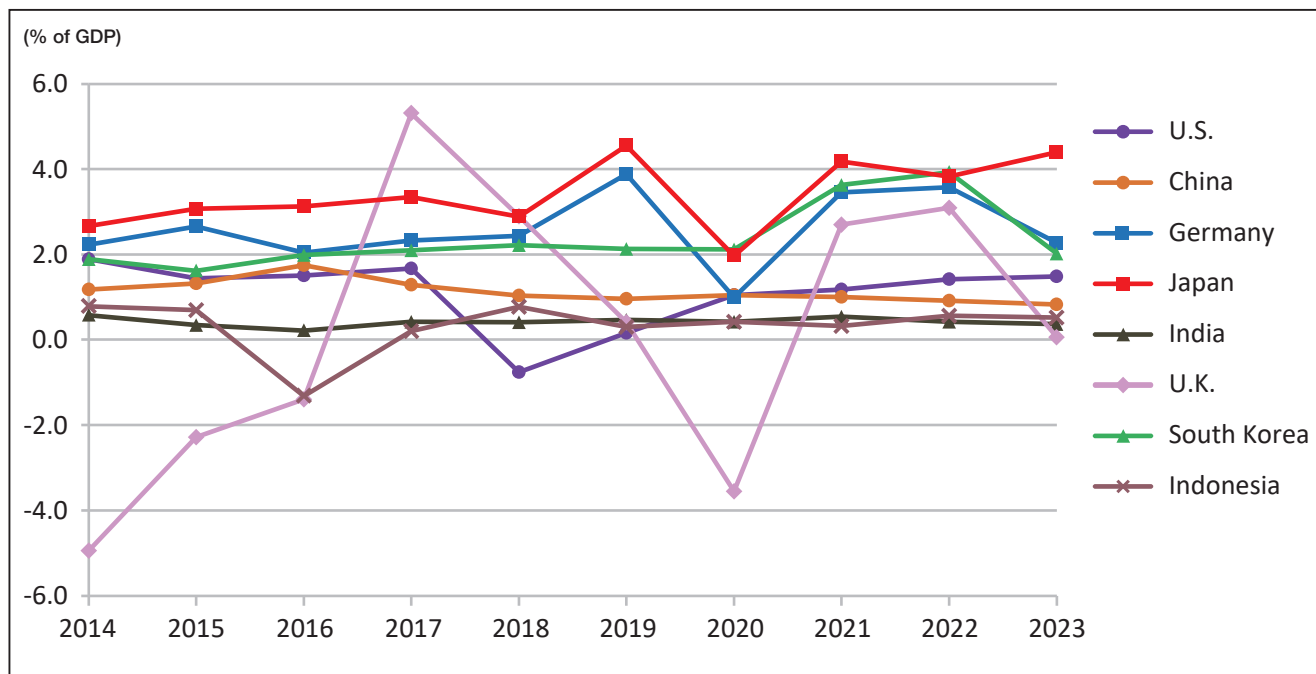
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	6,320 (35.9%)	6,059 (33.1%)	6,395 (34.0%)	7,865 (40.1%)	6,371 (30.8%)	7,546 (35.1%)	8,209 (38.5%)	9,668 (41.0%)	7,983 (31.0%)	9,434 (34.5%)
China	883 (8.4%)	1,098 (9.9%)	1,357 (12.1%)	1,809 (14.7%)	1,982 (14.3%)	2,199 (15.4%)	2,581 (17.6%)	2,785 (15.6%)	2,755 (15.3%)	2,939 (16.5%)
Germany	1,399 (36.0%)	1,369 (40.8%)	1,368 (39.4%)	1,650 (44.7%)	1,708 (43.0%)	1,822 (46.9%)	2,023 (52.0%)	2,136 (49.9%)	2,078 (51.0%)	2,179 (48.9%)
Japan	1,152 (23.5%)	1,229 (27.6%)	1,315 (26.3%)	1,498 (30.4%)	1,569 (31.1%)	1,780 (34.8%)	1,885 (37.3%)	1,936 (38.7%)	1,949 (46.0%)	2,133 (50.9%)
India	132 (6.4%)	139 (6.5%)	144 (6.3%)	155 (5.9%)	167 (6.0%)	180 (6.3%)	191 (7.1%)	208 (6.6%)	223 (6.4%)	236 (6.6%)
U.K.	1,681 (54.9%)	1,605 (54.8%)	1,568 (58.3%)	1,850 (69.0%)	1,845 (64.3%)	2,167 (76.0%)	2,353 (87.2%)	2,377 (75.7%)	2,169 (70.2%)	2,124 (63.5%)
S. Korea	^A 261 (17.6%)	^A 286 (19.5%)	^A 310 (20.7%)	^A 361 (22.2%)	^A 405 (23.5%)	^A 456 (27.6%)	^A 515 (31.3%)	^A 605 (33.3%)	^A 648 (38.7%)	^A 682 (39.8%)
Indonesia	25 (2.9%)	29 (3.4%)	59 (6.4%)	66 (6.5%)	73 (7.0%)	81 (7.2%)	89 (8.4%)	97 (8.1%)	105 (8.0%)	112 (8.2%)

A Asset/Liability basis.

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

3-13 Outward FDI (Flow)

対外直接投資フロー

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

Outward FDI (Flow)

(Million USD, % of GDP)

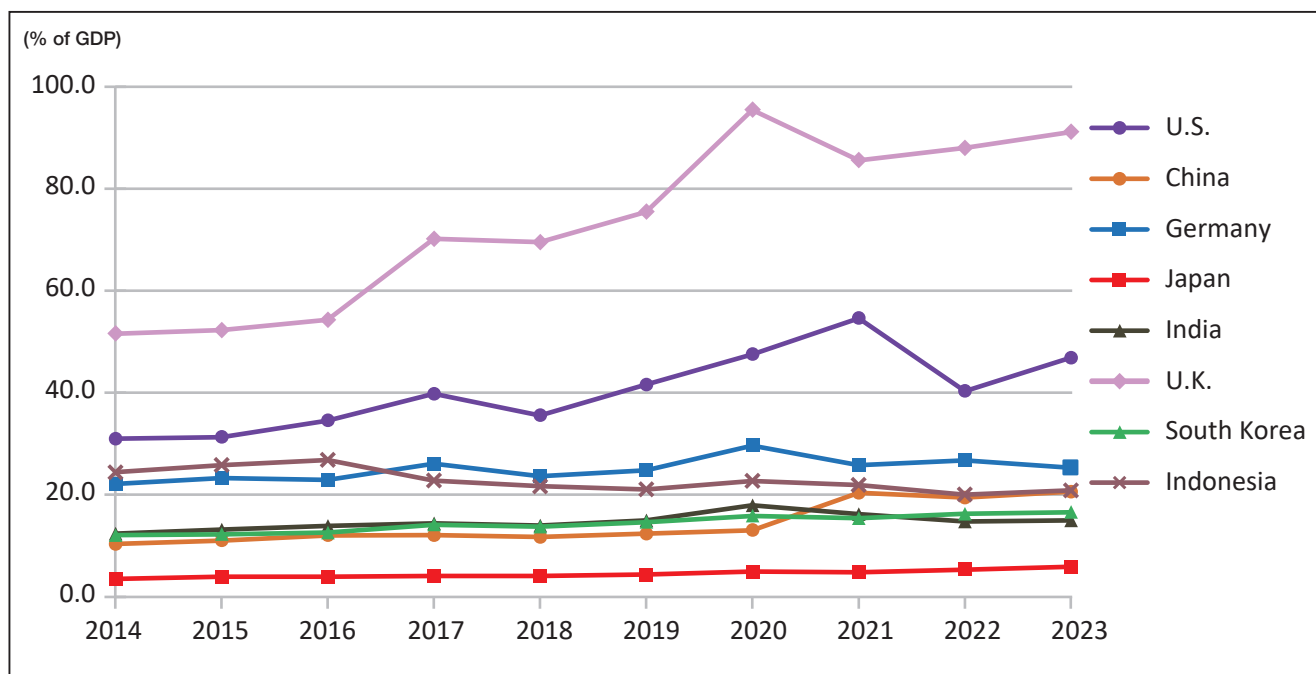
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	333,014 (1.9%)	264,359 (1.4%)	284,469 (1.5%)	327,781 (1.7%)	-157,407 (-0.8%)	35,056 (0.2%)	224,465 (1.1%)	278,526 (1.2%)	366,386 (1.4%)	404,316 (1.5%)
China	123,120 (1.2%)	145,667 (1.3%)	196,149 (1.8%)	158,288 (1.3%)	143,037 (1.0%)	136,908 (1.0%)	153,710 (1.1%)	178,819 (1.0%)	163,120 (0.9%)	147,850 (0.8%)
Germany	86,715 (2.2%)	88,780 (2.7%)	70,788 (2.0%)	86,078 (2.3%)	97,117 (2.4%)	151,078 (3.9%)	38,700 (1.0%)	147,604 (3.5%)	145,528 (3.6%)	101,254 (2.3%)
Japan	130,843 (2.7%)	136,249 (3.1%)	155,937 (3.1%)	164,588 (3.3%)	144,982 (2.9%)	232,627 (4.6%)	99,708 (2.0%)	208,985 (4.2%)	162,126 (3.8%)	184,022 (4.4%)
India	11,783 (0.6%)	7,572 (0.4%)	5,072 (0.2%)	11,141 (0.4%)	11,447 (0.4%)	13,144 (0.5%)	11,109 (0.4%)	17,253 (0.5%)	14,618 (0.4%)	13,341 (0.4%)
U.K.	-151,286 (-4.9%)	-66,821 (-2.3%)	-37,606 (-1.4%)	142,373 (5.3%)	82,961 (2.9%)	11,717 (0.4%)	-95,877 (-3.6%)	84,918 (2.7%)	95,352 (3.1%)	2,007 (0.1%)
S. Korea	^A 27,999 (1.9%)	^A 23,687 (1.6%)	^A 29,890 (2.0%)	^A 34,069 (2.1%)	^A 38,220 (2.2%)	^A 35,239 (2.1%)	^A 34,832 (2.1%)	^A 66,001 (3.6%)	^A 65,799 (3.9%)	^A 34,541 (2.0%)
Indonesia	7,077 (0.8%)	5,937 (0.7%)	-12,215 (-1.3%)	2,077 (0.2%)	8,053 (0.8%)	3,352 (0.3%)	4,448 (0.4%)	3,845 (0.3%)	7,323 (0.6%)	7,070 (0.5%)

A Asset/Liability basis.

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

3-14 Inward FDI (Stock)

対内直接投資残高

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

Inward FDI (Stock)

(Billion USD, % of GDP)

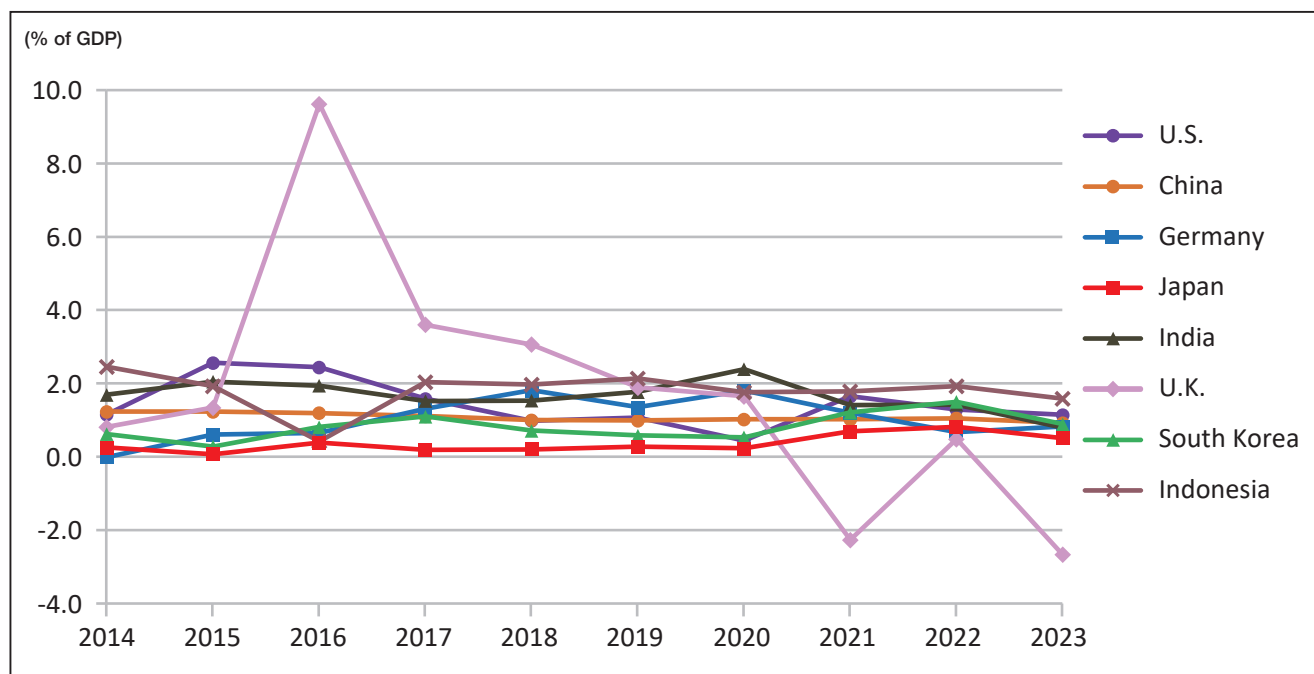
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	5,457 (31.0%)	5,731 (31.3%)	6,503 (34.6%)	7,806 (39.8%)	7,347 (35.6%)	8,951 (41.6%)	10,141 (47.6%)	12,892 (54.6%)	10,384 (40.3%)	12,817 (46.9%)
China	1,084 (10.4%)	1,220 (11.0%)	1,354 (12.1%)	1,490 (12.1%)	1,628 (11.7%)	1,769 (12.4%)	1,919 (13.1%)	3,633 (20.4%)	3,496 (19.5%)	3,660 (20.6%)
Germany	860 (22.1%)	782 (23.3%)	795 (22.9%)	963 (26.1%)	941 (23.7%)	964 (24.8%)	1,153 (29.7%)	1,105 (25.8%)	1,092 (26.8%)	1,128 (25.3%)
Japan	172 (3.5%)	174 (3.9%)	197 (3.9%)	202 (4.1%)	205 (4.1%)	224 (4.4%)	250 (5.0%)	241 (4.8%)	225 (5.3%)	247 (5.9%)
India	253 (12.4%)	283 (13.2%)	318 (13.9%)	377 (14.4%)	386 (14.0%)	427 (15.0%)	480 (17.9%)	514 (16.2%)	511 (14.7%)	537 (15.0%)
U.K.	1,582 (51.6%)	1,531 (52.3%)	1,461 (54.3%)	1,881 (70.2%)	1,997 (69.5%)	2,153 (75.5%)	2,576 (95.5%)	2,690 (85.6%)	2,719 (88.0%)	3,049 (91.2%)
S. Korea	^A 179 (12.1%)	^A 180 (12.3%)	^A 189 (12.6%)	^A 229 (14.1%)	^A 237 (13.8%)	^A 242 (14.6%)	^A 261 (15.9%)	^A 280 (15.4%)	^A 272 (16.3%)	^A 284 (16.6%)
Indonesia	217 (24.4%)	222 (25.8%)	250 (26.8%)	231 (22.8%)	226 (21.7%)	235 (21.0%)	241 (22.7%)	260 (21.9%)	264 (20.0%)	286 (20.8%)

A Asset/Liability basis.

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

3-15 Inward FDI (Flow)

対内直接投資フロー



Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

Inward FDI (Flow)

(Million USD, % of GDP)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	201,733 (1.2%)	467,625 (2.6%)	459,419 (2.4%)	308,957 (1.6%)	203,234 (1.0%)	229,930 (1.1%)	93,296 (0.4%)	389,436 (1.7%)	332,352 (1.3%)	310,947 (1.1%)
China	128,502 (1.2%)	135,577 (1.2%)	133,711 (1.2%)	136,315 (1.1%)	138,306 (1.0%)	141,225 (1.0%)	149,342 (1.0%)	180,957 (1.0%)	189,132 (1.1%)	163,253 (0.9%)
Germany	-471 (0.0%)	20,340 (0.6%)	22,680 (0.7%)	48,390 (1.3%)	72,022 (1.8%)	52,684 (1.4%)	69,954 (1.8%)	51,218 (1.2%)	27,411 (0.7%)	36,698 (0.8%)
Japan	12,030 (0.3%)	2,976 (0.1%)	19,359 (0.4%)	9,356 (0.2%)	9,963 (0.2%)	13,755 (0.3%)	11,768 (0.2%)	34,294 (0.7%)	34,194 (0.8%)	21,433 (0.5%)
India	34,582 (1.7%)	44,064 (2.1%)	44,481 (1.9%)	39,904 (1.5%)	42,156 (1.5%)	50,558 (1.8%)	64,072 (2.4%)	44,763 (1.4%)	49,380 (1.4%)	28,163 (0.8%)
U.K.	24,690 (0.8%)	39,186 (1.3%)	258,699 (9.6%)	96,354 (3.6%)	87,837 (3.1%)	53,918 (1.9%)	44,397 (1.7%)	-71,174 (-2.3%)	14,912 (0.5%)	-89,247 (-2.7%)
S. Korea	^A 9,274 (0.6%)	^A 4,104 (0.3%)	^A 12,104 (0.8%)	^A 17,913 (1.1%)	^A 12,183 (0.7%)	^A 9,634 (0.6%)	^A 8,765 (0.5%)	^A 22,060 (1.2%)	^A 25,045 (1.5%)	^A 15,178 (0.9%)
Indonesia	21,811 (2.5%)	16,641 (1.9%)	3,921 (0.4%)	20,579 (2.0%)	20,563 (2.0%)	23,883 (2.1%)	18,591 (1.8%)	21,131 (1.8%)	25,390 (1.9%)	21,628 (1.6%)

^A Asset/Liability basis.

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

3-16 FDI (Japan) (Flow)

直接投資フロー（日本）

Outward FDI (Flow) by Destination

(Million USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 U.S.	49,437	50,218	53,102	47,918	17,399	51,410	66,907	82,875	64,248	63,959
2 U.K.	6,273	13,979	51,399	22,218	20,178	9,409	8,727	17,473	4,349	18,367
3 Australia	4,604	5,676	5,575	4,471	3,227	10,525	13,726	7,418	11,823	15,169
4 Singapore	8,144	7,010	-18,594	9,598	16,791	13,743	7,688	20,257	6,844	9,508
5 Netherlands	6,401	10,070	8,497	19,105	8,673	5,305	18,247	1,967	8,044	9,341
India	2,408	-1,041	4,252	1,643	3,165	4,145	1,570	3,668	4,104	5,968
Germany	3,423	3,925	1,870	4,228	5,038	11,751	2,760	7,561	5,796	4,408
China	10,889	10,011	9,534	12,417	11,217	12,021	11,074	12,464	5,586	3,482
Indonesia	4,835	3,213	3,135	3,520	3,447	8,879	1,632	2,952	3,119	2,582
S. Korea	3,196	1,593	1,724	1,830	4,393	2,476	1,516	5,477	451	622
EU	27,026	35,785	70,399	58,210	48,217	79,510	-6,997	19,731	30,192	31,967
ASEAN	22,819	20,920	-5,218	22,569	31,950	32,582	18,024	35,224	23,299	23,237
TOTAL	138,018	138,428	178,533	173,768	160,267	258,276	150,103	209,620	175,009	191,030

Notes: Balance of payments basis, net. EU indicates EU-28 (2013-2019), EU-27 (2020-).

Source: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Japan data compiled by JETRO <https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/japan/stats/fdi.html>

Inward FDI (Flow) by Source

(Million USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 Singapore	1,362	1,893	3,236	3,174	-445	2,512	4,445	7,781	6,720	5,374
2 U.S.	7,131	4,338	6,847	5,948	6,264	17,165	17,220	9,941	9,340	4,879
3 France	1,998	2,063	4,539	3,636	2,384	1,588	90	2,318	1,597	3,063
4 U.K.	432	-1,527	5,676	-3,808	4,336	2,756	30,546	-3,099	8,926	2,820
5 Hong Kong	2,090	983	1,510	-393	785	2,073	1,946	12,480	2,907	1,960
China	767	636	-92	997	797	1,914	1,459	857	828	1,244
S. Korea	669	932	614	1,194	1,901	426	797	1,161	795	724
Germany	1,259	Δ 3,394	820	542	1,244	225	1,052	1,658	682	438
Indonesia	18	84	19	194	35	37	-7	34	12	95
India	-2	24	-1	13	2	27	5	3	2	0
ASEAN	1,648	2,324	3,907	2,934	926	4,063	5,317	7,783	7,584	5,391
EU	3,672	-2,104	22,093	2,442	4,678	7,457	-1,194	-998	2,203	1,706
TOTAL	19,770	5,253	40,942	18,805	25,297	39,958	62,579	35,018	48,165	20,448

Notes: Balance of payments basis, net. EU indicates EU-28 (2013-2019), EU-27 (2020-).

Source: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Japan data compiled by JETRO <https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/japan/stats/fdi.html>

3-17 FDI (Japan) (Stock)

直接投資残高(日本)

Outward FDI (Stock) by Destination

(Million USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 U.S.	381,845	418,928	452,512	490,608	500,342	534,881	616,745	658,102	699,532	726,525
2 U.K.	77,533	89,030	123,938	154,037	163,958	173,759	179,359	189,856	174,262	184,211
3 Netherlands	96,745	106,367	105,305	130,410	134,535	136,099	155,621	156,760	155,851	154,120
4 China	104,408	108,902	108,734	119,029	123,401	130,094	143,745	148,479	143,308	135,823
5 Singapore	45,733	50,484	41,627	63,616	78,503	88,512	98,732	110,633	113,288	112,369
Germany	19,481	21,207	21,709	27,026	28,823	39,887	46,162	48,630	43,145	45,419
S. Korea	31,897	31,492	31,964	37,060	38,726	38,980	43,301	40,819	42,090	38,105
Indonesia	23,770	24,532	27,009	30,460	31,358	40,048	38,483	36,332	35,823	38,090
India	13,751	14,101	17,889	22,202	24,390	27,953	29,889	31,072	29,685	32,639
EU	267,283	290,918	324,072	402,213	432,155	511,491	339,854	341,698	347,069	349,910
ASEAN	159,933	166,997	167,216	204,762	229,688	262,881	277,270	283,218	289,297	293,101
TOTAL	1,185,447	1,261,020	1,356,717	1,554,738	1,647,480	1,870,531	2,028,429	2,034,607	2,091,373	2,135,713

Notes: Balance of payments basis, net. EU indicates EU-28 (2013-2019), EU-27 (2020-).

Source: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Japan data compiled by JETRO <https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/japan/stats/fdi.html>

Inward FDI (Stock) by Source

(Million USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 U.S.	57,559	56,796	60,654	59,692	57,889	73,246	90,781	79,600	76,550	86,524
2 U.K.	15,761	16,005	18,811	15,831	23,301	22,947	56,581	49,067	59,166	60,380
3 Singapore	14,437	15,018	20,216	21,993	23,269	33,405	40,749	32,629	36,841	36,519
4 France	23,353	25,325	28,832	31,086	34,059	36,189	32,074	27,519	24,704	23,674
5 Netherlands	26,395	30,581	32,941	42,540	41,842	36,296	41,122	34,502	25,802	22,588
Germany	8,881	6,359	7,735	8,195	9,936	8,804	9,678	10,632	10,467	9,728
China	1,162	1,911	1,616	2,535	3,452	5,433	7,117	7,410	6,929	8,091
S. Korea	2,346	3,234	3,429	5,102	6,712	7,365	9,063	8,125	7,696	6,457
Indonesia	95	167	168	333	219	232	211	232	227	300
India	49	74	78	95	100	96	327	371	102	97
EU	82,980	87,132	105,564	116,043	124,323	124,014	102,478	89,045	73,942	68,607
ASEAN	16,316	17,425	23,124	25,193	26,582	38,162	46,339	37,279	41,443	39,922
TOTAL	198,231	205,699	241,071	256,780	277,924	314,523	388,929	353,475	349,877	350,647

Notes: Balance of payments basis, net. EU indicates EU-28 (2013-2019), EU-27 (2020-).

Source: Ministry of Finance and Bank of Japan data compiled by JETRO <https://www.jetro.go.jp/world/japan/stats/fdi.html>

3-18 FDI (U.S.)

直接投資(米国)

Outward FDI (Flow) by Destination

(Million USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 Singapore	25,117	21,390	10,095	23,369	-39,799	15,732	19,902	23,687	47,690	43,602
2 Netherlands	24,320	41,337	33,363	22,491	-56,091	-22,713	22,792	36,892	60,995	37,499
3 Bermuda	15,429	25,106	32,795	42,588	-149,490	-16,919	-843	-23,974	15,227	32,485
4 Ireland	47,993	69,631	49,963	47,842	2,780	-87,942	39,776	36,388	-40,222	30,509
5 Switzerland	19,291	17,059	18,818	35,815	-16,449	538	1,192	1,810	7,234	23,022
U.K.	29,112	14,426	42,027	24,590	12,369	23,921	36,677	45,689	75,287	20,573
Germany	-115	1,691	3,407	4,025	5,406	16,870	9,136	14,412	12,500	16,157
Japan	-13,003	5,177	-2,911	9,094	1,550	7,202	-2,397	4,532	5,846	6,880
India	4,092	3,820	4,854	3,623	656	3,015	777	2,504	6,273	5,998
China	11,033	6,029	8,468	7,943	6,391	7,267	8,996	-1,184	8,207	5,131
S. Korea	4,795	2,225	2,022	668	-1,664	2,489	-209	712	1,891	2,589
Indonesia	3,443	176	-729	-861	-2,978	931	-1,663	1,066	414	518
EU	141,607	136,756	170,266	148,625	21,275	-39,288	99,469	110,129	30,403	121,300
ASEAN	35,295	23,996	10,891	25,503	-41,748	18,619	19,808	24,379	51,314	41,324
TOTAL	333,014	264,359	284,469	327,781	-157,407	31,863	226,851	239,486	302,162	363,144

Notes: Financial outflow transactions without current-cost adjustment. EU indicates EU-28 (2013-2019), EU-27 (2020), Compiled by Keizai Koho Center from U.S. Department of Commerce data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce ASEAN: Compiled by Keizai Koho Center from U.S. Department of Commerce data
<https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=2&step=1>
<https://apps.bea.gov/scb/>

Inward FDI (Flow) by Source

(Million USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 Canada	23,479	58,887	65,140	71,025	29,132	38,251	19,579	46,879	36,112	68,834
2 Germany	37,121	25,353	15,637	18,291	22,358	29,216	24,471	46,305	23,537	51,664
3 Japan	44,891	32,997	33,732	45,520	20,817	35,292	28,615	61,417	24,041	33,729
4 Netherlands	29,685	33,318	43,143	24,644	78,306	19,935	18,289	52,494	44,314	24,827
5 Ireland	7,114	14,892	8,645	31,039	67,432	-4,022	-3,759	40,949	-326	15,783
S. Korea	9,024	1,302	3,699	13,332	1,787	4,208	4,974	5,062	-791	6,667
India	1,287	298	-544	894	-1,072	-217	-302	984	273	1,073
Indonesia	339	173	-1,059	-233	32	70	48	-23	63	13
China	2,201	5,127	18,004	2,211	320	3,618	-1,490	-5,596	-1,050	-2,369
U.K.	-94,851	50,294	88,081	47,838	-2,796	10,360	-27,831	62,606	63,400	-7,824
EU	49,204	329,844	253,064	174,344	65,168	92,888	55,994	181,193	139,681	143,292
ASEAN	6,890	4,040	-1,587	-18	279	2,463	1,544	602	6,326	1,356
TOTAL	201,733	467,625	459,419	308,957	203,234	242,519	95,874	386,107	335,786	271,214

Notes: Financial inflow transactions without current-cost adjustment. EU indicates EU-28 (2013-2019), EU-27 (2020), Compiled by Keizai Koho Center from U.S. Department of Commerce data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce ASEAN: Compiled by Keizai Koho Center from U.S. Department of Commerce data
<https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=2&step=1>
<https://apps.bea.gov/scb/>

3-19 FDI (China)

直接投資(中国)

Outward FDI (Flow) by Destination

(Million USD)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Hong Kong	70,867	89,790	114,233	91,153	86,869	90,550	89,146	101,191	97,534	108,767
2	Singapore	2,814	10,452	3,172	6,320	6,411	4,826	5,923	8,405	8,295	13,097
3	Cayman Islands	4,192	10,213	13,523	-6,606	5,473	-4,357	8,562	10,754	5,762	8,731
4	U.S.	7,596	8,029	16,981	6,425	7,477	3,807	6,019	5,584	7,292	6,913
5	Indonesia	1,272	1,451	1,461	1,682	1,865	2,223	2,198	4,373	4,550	3,133
	U.K.	1,499	1,848	1,480	2,066	1,027	1,103	922	1,904	2,823	1,665
	S. Korea	549	1,325	1,148	661	1,034	562	139	478	537	659
	Germany	1,439	410	2,381	2,716	1,468	1,459	1,376	2,711	1,979	641
	Japan	394	240	344	444	468	674	487	762	396	458
	India	N/A	705	93	290	206	535	205	279	-331	60
	TOTAL	123,120	145,667	196,149	158,288	143,037	136,908	153,710	178,819	163,121	177,288

Notes: Overseas direct investment includes basic situation of domestic investors and overseas enterprises, investment, earnings and their distribution between domestic and overseas invested enterprises, import and export of commodities through overseas enterprises and approval of overseas enterprises.

Statistics cover all types of overseas corporate and non-corporate enterprises by direct investment of domestic investors.

Data are from the Ministry of Commerce through comprehensive surveys.

Source: Data are from the Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China.

<https://www.stats.gov.cn/sj/ndsj/2024/indexeh.htm>

Inward FDI (Flow) by Source

(Million USD)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	Hong Kong	81,268	86,387	81,465	94,509	89,917	96,299	105,793	131,756	137,241	111,179
2	Singapore	5,827	6,904	6,047	4,763	5,210	7,591	7,681	10,332	10,599	9,782
3	Virgin Islands	6,226	7,388	6,740	3,991	4,712	4,964	5,200	5,281	6,635	6,856
4	Netherland	639	752	556	2,174	1,273	1,795	2,555	1,105	4,494	5,355
5	Japan	4,325	3,195	3,096	3,261	3,798	3,721	3,374	3,913	4,605	3,889
	S. Korea	3,966	4,034	4,751	3,673	4,667	5,538	3,614	4,045	6,599	3,514
	U.K.	735	496	1,354	1,003	2,482	857	978	1,200	1,598	3,413
	U.S.	2,371	2,089	2,386	2,649	2,689	2,686	2,305	2,467	2,215	3,360
	Germany	2,071	1,556	2,710	1,542	3,674	1,658	1,355	1,680	2,566	1,922
	Indonesia	78	108	64	41	32	12	13	24	38	152
	India	51	81	52	158	48	26	12	6	2	5
	TOTAL	119,562	126,266	126,001	131,035	134,966	138,135	144,369	180,957	189,132	163,253

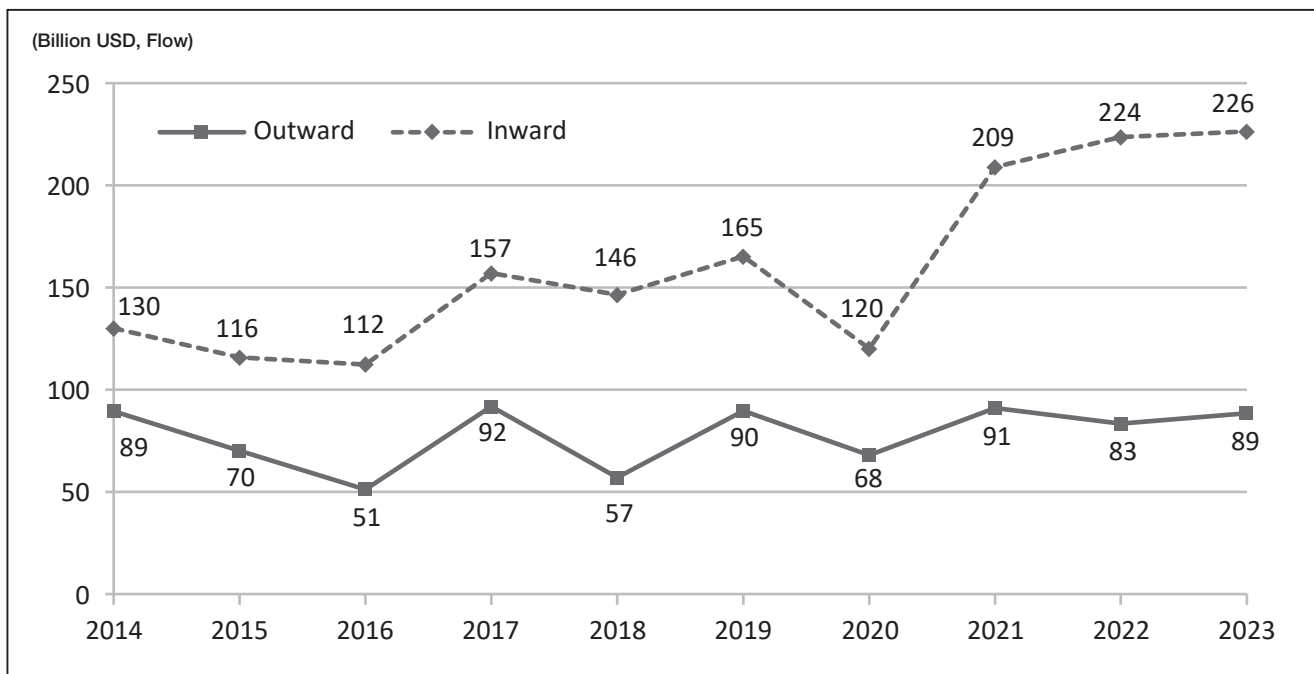
Note: Including foreign direct investments and other foreign investments and the basic condition of registration of foreign funded enterprises.

Source: Data are from the Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics of the People's Republic of China.

<https://www.stats.gov.cn/sj/ndsj/2024/indexeh.htm>

3-20 FDI (ASEAN)

直接投資 (ASEAN)



Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>

Inward FDI (Flow) by Source

(Million USD)

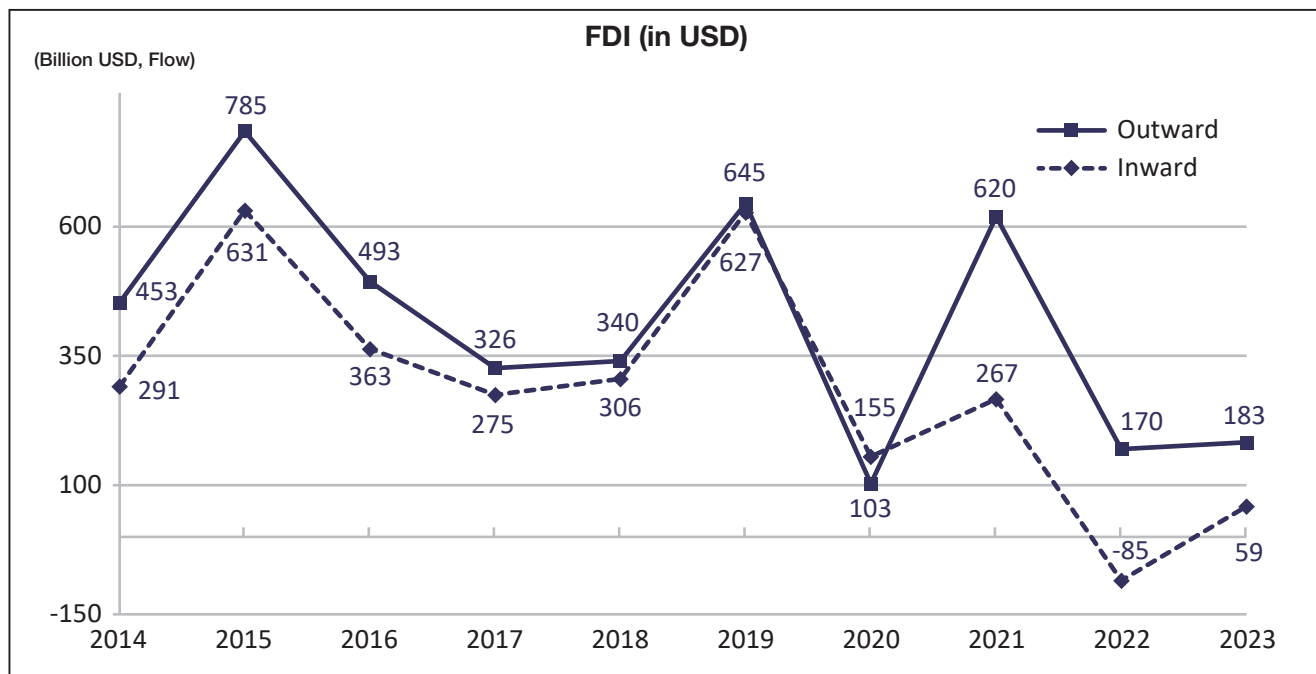
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1 U.S.	21,714	22,824	13,361	28,692	-28,624	44,875	22,150	33,055	30,181	74,975
2 China	6,815	6,562	8,164	15,814	12,848	9,031	7,457	16,910	14,422	17,636
3 Japan	13,290	12,457	15,156	16,730	29,676	21,932	14,572	22,263	23,242	16,062
4 Hong Kong	10,519	1,145	9,731	4,879	13,758	12,386	4,783	7,181	14,510	15,000
5 Singapore	15,590	13,219	14,865	16,803	15,086	15,521	11,919	16,556	21,818	14,401
S. Korea	5,256	5,607	6,982	5,961	5,693	7,764	6,740	10,546	15,133	10,725
India	1,161	1,472	1,470	841	297	1,544	1,782	1,264	2,305	5,609
Germany	-617	-1,956	-43	3,157	1,564	-892	-2,878	3,286	2,816	3,321
U.K.	7,205	3,191	6,249	2,373	4,970	6,045	-5,452	-1,652	13,903	2,539
INTRA-ASEAN	21,899	20,278	25,728	25,909	21,595	21,154	22,416	24,389	33,972	22,358
EU (EU-27)	21,390	15,575	22,731	13,597	17,519	-1,849	15,911	27,646	25,726	25,400
TOTAL	129,948	115,363	112,482	156,422	145,128	164,368	121,030	207,957	229,776	234,008

Note: Net basis.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat - ASEAN FDI Database <https://asean.org/asean/asean-secretariat/>

3-21 FDI (EU)

直接投資 (EU)



Note: EU refers to EU-27 from 2020 after Brexit (data is back-calculated for previous years).

Source: UNCTAD <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=96740>

Outward FDI (Flow) by Destination (in EUR)

(Billion EUR)

	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 U.K.	-75.1	-1.3	40.4	62.8
2 South Africa	0.3	1.3	0.5	31.5
3 Singapore	-64.2	47.6	17.6	30.7
4 Isle of Man	31.7	-24.7	-11.1	19.3
5 Mexico	9.6	6.7	-3.0	16.7
6 China	12.4	-7.5	6.4	16.5
U.S.	-188.5	-37.6	203.0	7.3
India	6.2	9.0	7.9	1.1
Indonesia	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.0
S. Korea	2.1	-6.1	0.9	-1.8
Japan	7.2	3.0	-2.9	-2.7
Total (Extra EU-27)	-209.1	164.3	70.1	162.4

Inward FDI (Flow) by Source (in EUR)

(Billion EUR)

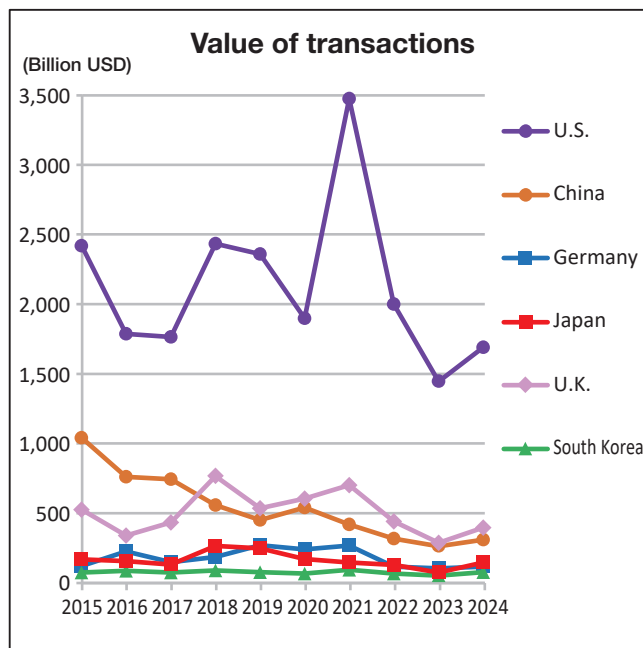
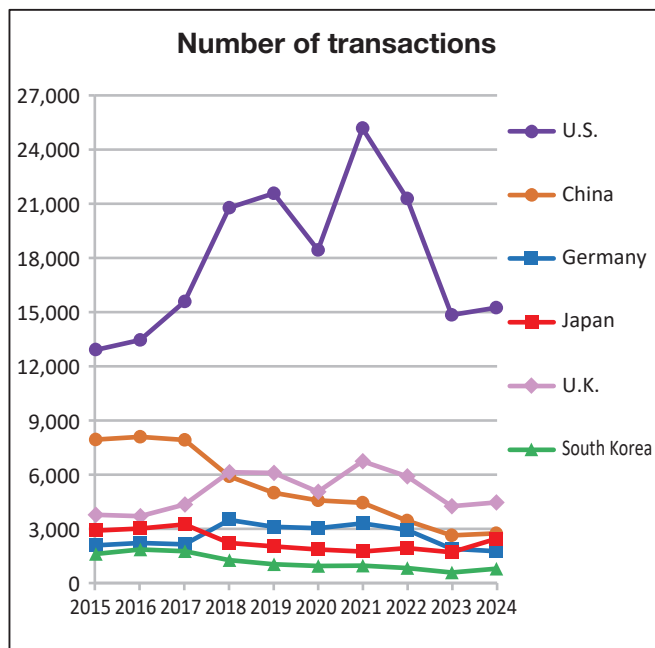
	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 Cayman Islands	-41.3	3.4	-38.5	44.9
2 Russia	11.0	11.6	-6.5	28.9
3 Canada	81.5	-196.0	0.8	27.7
4 Bermuda	-152.7	-19.6	-27.5	27.3
5 Japan	9.1	12.4	7.4	17.8
6 Jersey	10.8	19.3	-5.2	17.5
S. Korea	2.7	5.6	3.9	3.3
China	10.5	11.5	8.6	1.1
India	0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.6
Indonesia	0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.7
U.S.	-173.8	82.7	258.2	-218.9
Total (Extra EU-27)	-223.8	102.6	285.1	-159.2

Notes: EU refers to EU-27 from 2020 after Brexit (data is back-calculated for previous years). Extra EU-27 refers to transactions with all countries outside of the EU. China does not include Hong Kong. The sum of FDI flows to or from the partners may be greater than the total value of extra-EU flows due to divestment being greater than investment for some partners that are not shown. As of March 20, 2025.

Source: Eurostat https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/BOP_FDI6_GEO_custom_4381623/default/table?lang=en

3-22 Mergers & Acquisitions (M&A)

合併と買収



Note: China's figures include Hong Kong.

Source: Institute for Mergers, Acquisitions & Alliances (IMAA) <https://imaa-institute.org/mergers-and-acquisitions-statistics/>

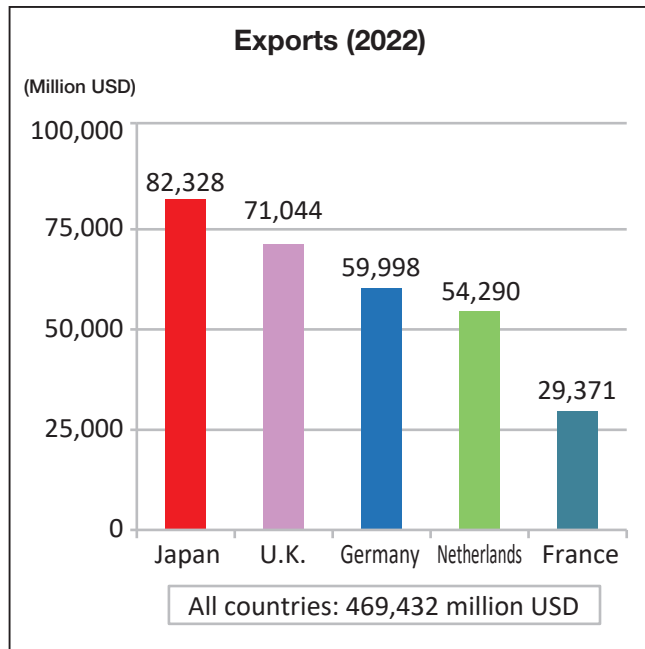
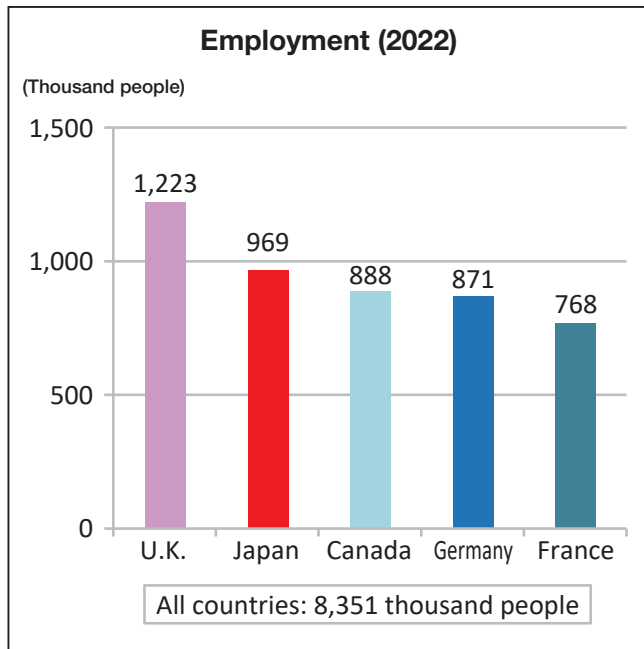
Mergers & Acquisitions (M&A)

		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
U.S.	Number of transactions	12,885	13,430	15,558	20,764	21,559	18,422	25,170	21,274	14,812	15,217
	Value (Billion USD)	2,417	1,785	1,762	2,431	2,358	1,897	3,474	1,998	1,443	1,688
China	Number of transactions	7,899	8,065	7,894	5,868	4,958	4,540	4,398	3,413	2,601	2,715
	Value (Billion USD)	1,038	757	740	552	447	535	414	312	260	306
Germany	Number of transactions	2,037	2,183	2,102	3,468	3,068	3,005	3,267	2,897	1,851	1,725
	Value (Billion USD)	116	220	144	181	267	234	264	111	100	111
Japan	Number of transactions	2,866	2,970	3,208	2,180	1,992	1,820	1,706	1,901	1,663	2,413
	Value (Billion USD)	162	151	127	261	243	166	141	124	70	141
U.K.	Number of transactions	3,733	3,665	4,312	6,100	6,068	5,022	6,714	5,866	4,207	4,421
	Value (Billion USD)	521	334	428	764	532	601	696	436	283	391
S. Korea	Number of transactions	1,560	1,818	1,729	1,228	991	898	927	783	544	741
	Value (Billion USD)	70	83	68	85	71	61	90	61	49	73
World	Number of transactions	48,052	49,991	53,302	56,382	53,594	47,307	58,308	50,763	39,603	36,067
	Value (Billion USD)	4,779	3,646	3,777	3,939	3,894	3,268	5,236	3,384	2,495	2,627

Note: China's figures include Hong Kong.

Source: Institute for Mergers, Acquisitions & Alliances (IMAA) <https://imaa-institute.org/mergers-and-acquisitions-statistics/>

3-23 Employment and Exports by Foreign Affiliated Companies in the U.S. 在米外資系企業の雇用と輸出額



Source: U.S. Department of Commerce <https://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop>

(Thousands of cars)

Rank	Country	EV Sales					Market Share of EVs in 2023 (%)
		2021	2022	2023	BEV (Battery Electric Vehicle)	PHEV (Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicle)	
1	China	3,250.0	5,900.0	8,100.0	5400.0	2700.0	38.0
2	U.S.	630.0	990.0	1,390.0	1100.0	290.0	9.5
3	Germany	690.0	830.0	700.0	520.0	180.0	24.0
4	France	310.0	340.0	470.0	310.0	160.0	25.0
5	U.K.	310.0	370.0	450.0	310.0	140.0	24.0
6	Belgium	71.0	97.0	193.0	93.0	100.0	41.0
7	Canada	87.0	115.0	171.0	130.0	41.0	13.0
7	Sweden	135.0	163.0	171.0	110.0	61.0	60.0
9	Netherlands	92.0	106.0	156.0	110.0	46.0	44.0
10	Japan	45.0	97.0	140.0	88.0	52.0	3.6
11	Italy	138.0	114.0	136.0	66.0	70.0	9.2
12	S. Korea	91.0	131.0	132.0	120.0	12.0	7.9
13	Norway	148.0	156.0	110.0	10.0	100.0	93.0
14	Australia	20.4	38.9	98.0	87.0	11.0	12.0
15	India	12.1	48.0	82.3	82.0	0.3	2.0
	World	6,600.0	10,200.0	13,800.0	9500.0	4300.0	18.0

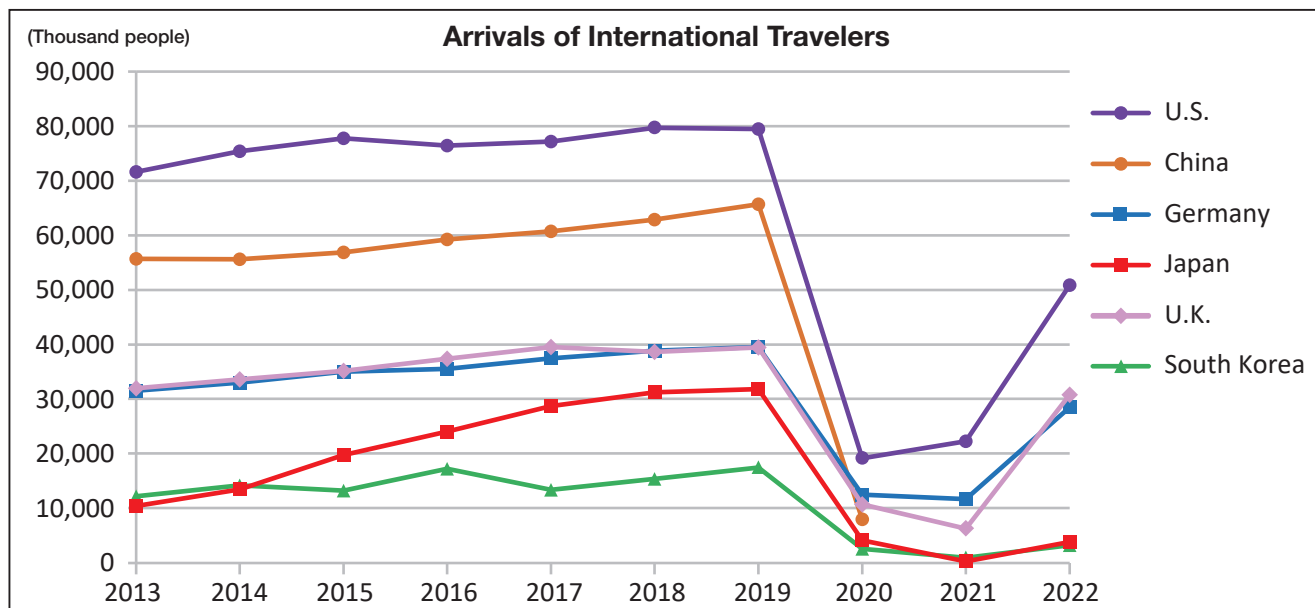
Note: Electric Cars (BEV and PHEV).

Source: Based on the data from Global EV Data Explorer (IEA)

<https://www.iea.org/articles/global-ev-data-explorer>. All rights reserved; as modified by Keizai Koho Center

4-1 Inbound Tourism

外国人訪問者数



Notes: Germany indicates arrivals of international tourists at collective tourism establishments.
Indonesia, Japan and S. Korea indicate arrivals of non-resident visitors, including same-day visitors.
All other countries indicate arrivals of non-resident overnight visitors (tourists).

Source: UN Tourism <https://www.unwto.org/tourism-statistics/tourism-statistics-database>

Arrivals of International Travelers

(Thousand people)

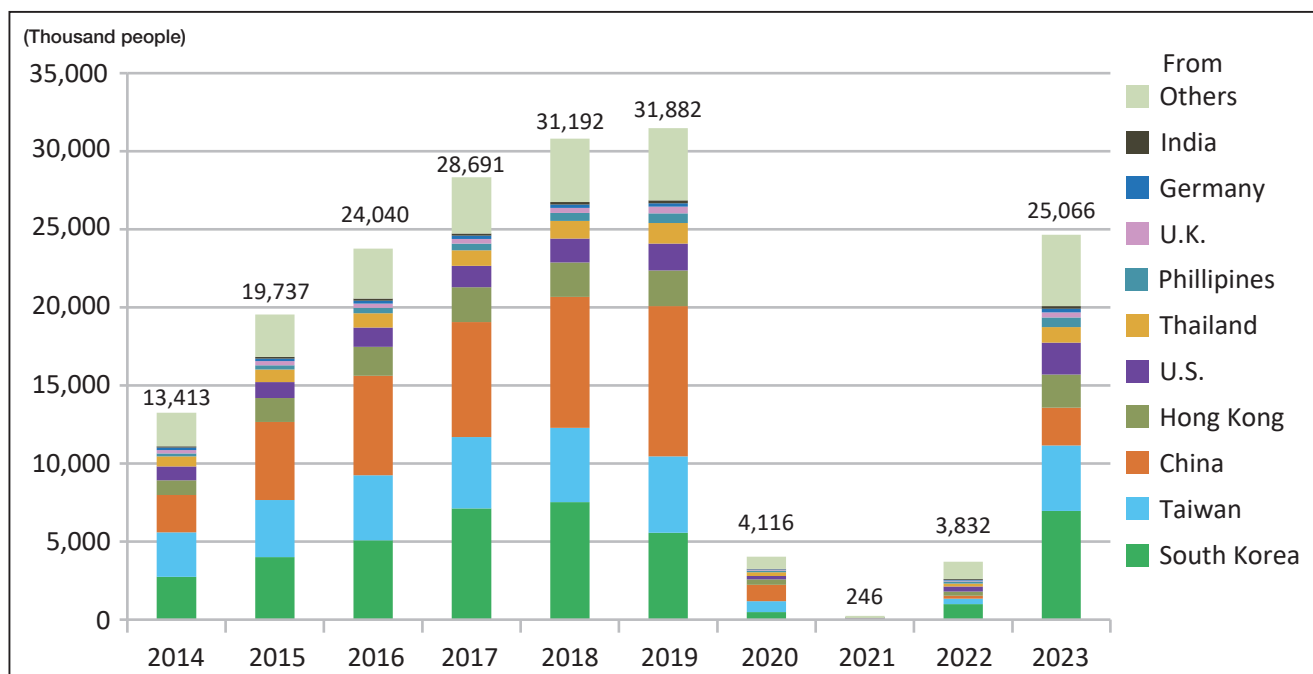
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
France	83,634	83,701	84,452	82,682	86,758	89,322	90,914	41,684	48,395	79,400
Spain	60,675	64,939	68,175	75,315	81,869	82,808	83,509	18,933	31,181	71,659
U.S.	71,643	75,379	77,774	76,407	77,187	79,746	79,442	19,212	22,280	50,870
Türkiye	37,795	39,811	39,478	30,289	37,601	45,768	51,192	15,894	29,925	50,453
Italy	47,704	48,576	50,732	52,372	58,253	61,567	64,513	25,190	26,888	49,811
Mexico	24,151	29,346	32,093	35,079	39,291	41,313	45,024	24,824	31,860	38,326
U.K.	31,946	33,604	35,149	37,358	39,543	38,664	39,418	10,714	6,287	30,741
Germany	31,545	32,999	34,970	35,555	37,452	38,881	39,563	12,449	11,688	28,463
Greece	17,920	22,033	23,599	24,799	27,194	30,123	31,348	7,374	14,705	27,836
Austria	24,813	25,291	26,728	28,121	29,460	30,816	31,884	15,091	12,728	26,215
India	6,968	13,107	13,284	14,570	N/A		17,754	6,291	6,989	N/A
China	55,686	55,622	56,886	59,270	60,740	62,900	65,725	7,967	N/A	
Indonesia	8,802	9,435	10,407	11,519	14,040	15,810	16,107	4,053	1,558	5,889
Japan	10,364	13,413	19,737	24,039	28,691	31,192	31,882	4,116	246	3,832
S. Korea	12,176	14,202	13,232	17,242	13,336	15,347	17,503	2,519	967	3,198

Notes: Germany indicates arrivals of international tourists at collective tourism establishments.
Indonesia, Japan and S. Korea indicate arrivals of non-resident visitors, including same-day visitors.
All other countries indicate arrivals of non-resident overnight visitors (tourists).

Source: UN Tourism <https://www.unwto.org/tourism-statistics/tourism-statistics-database>

4-2 Foreign Visitors to Japan

訪日外客数

Source: Japan National Tourism Organization <https://statistics.jnto.go.jp/en/graph/>

Foreign Visitors to Japan

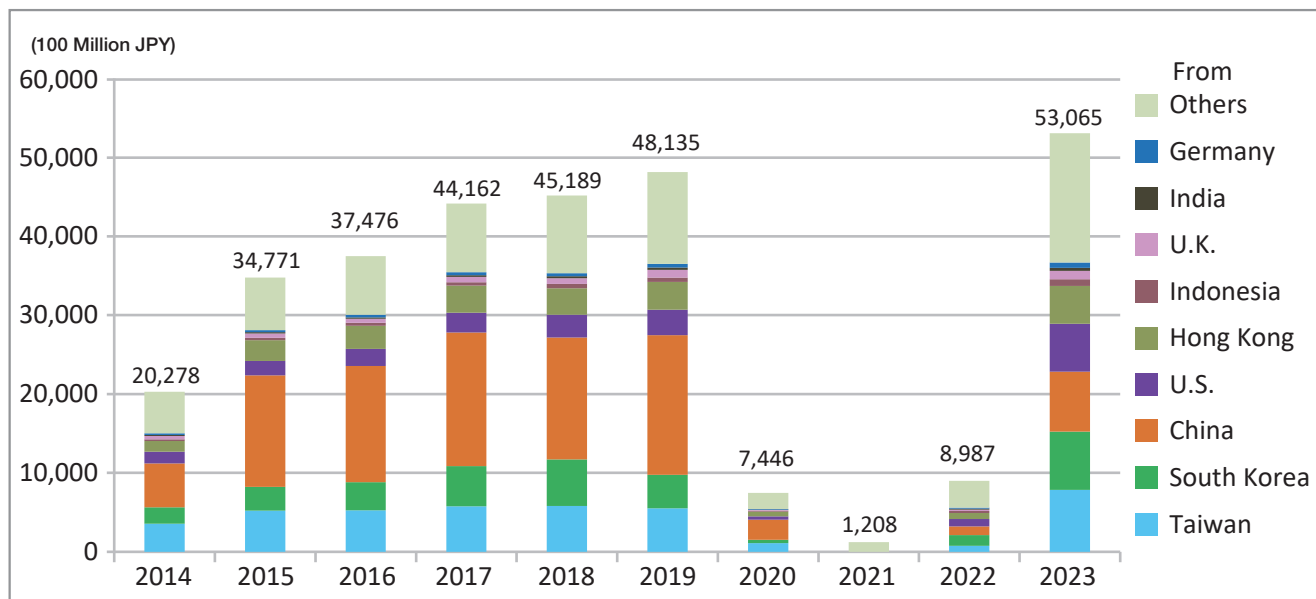
(Thousand people)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
S. Korea	2,755	4,002	5,090	7,140	7,539	5,585	488	19	1,013	6,958
Taiwan	2,830	3,677	4,168	4,564	4,757	4,891	694	5	331	4,202
China	2,409	4,994	6,374	7,356	8,380	9,594	1,069	42	189	2,425
Hong Kong	926	1,524	1,839	2,232	2,208	2,291	346	1	269	2,114
U.S.	892	1,033	1,243	1,375	1,526	1,724	219	20	324	2,046
Thailand	658	797	902	987	1,132	1,319	220	3	198	996
Philippines	184	268	348	424	504	613	109	6	127	622
Indonesia	159	205	271	352	397	413	78	5	120	429
U.K.	220	258	292	310	334	424	51	7	57	321
Germany	140	163	183	196	215	237	30	5	46	233
India	88	103	123	134	154	176	27	9	54	166
Others	2,152	2,713	3,207	3,621	4,046	4,617	785	124	1,104	4,554
Total	13,413	19,737	24,040	28,691	31,192	31,882	4,116	246	3,832	25,066

Source: Japan National Tourism Organization <https://statistics.jnto.go.jp/en/graph/>

4-3 Spending by Foreign Travelers in Japan

訪日外国人旅行消費額



Notes: Due to the impact of COVID-19, the estimate for 2020 was based on the spending by travelers from January to March.

The survey results for the October-December period in 2021 were used to estimate the figures of 2021, therefore care must be taken when comparing the figures with those of 2019 and earlier.

Source: Japan Tourism Agency <https://www.mlit.go.jp/kankocho/en/siryou/whitepaper.html>

Spending by Foreign Travelers in Japan

(100 Million JPY)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	*2020	*2021	*2022	2023
Taiwan	3,544	5,207	5,245	5,744	5,817	5,517	1,084	N/A	759	7,835
China	5,583	14,174	14,754	16,947	15,450	17,704	2,536		1,092	7,604
S. Korea	2,090	3,008	3,577	5,126	5,881	4,247	429		1,352	7,392
U.S.	1,475	1,814	2,130	2,503	2,893	3,228	456		959	6,070
Hong Kong	1,370	2,627	2,947	3,416	3,358	3,525	576		762	4,800
U.K.	412	545	532	669	720	999	104		173	1,050
Indonesia	190	302	370	456	558	539	119		230	852
Germany	209	278	313	356	409	465	57		114	693
India	147	153	177	212	247	274	51		144	385
Others	5,258	6,663	7,431	8,733	9,856	11,637	2,034		3,402	16,384
Total	20,278	34,771	37,476	44,162	45,189	48,135	7,446		1,208	8,987

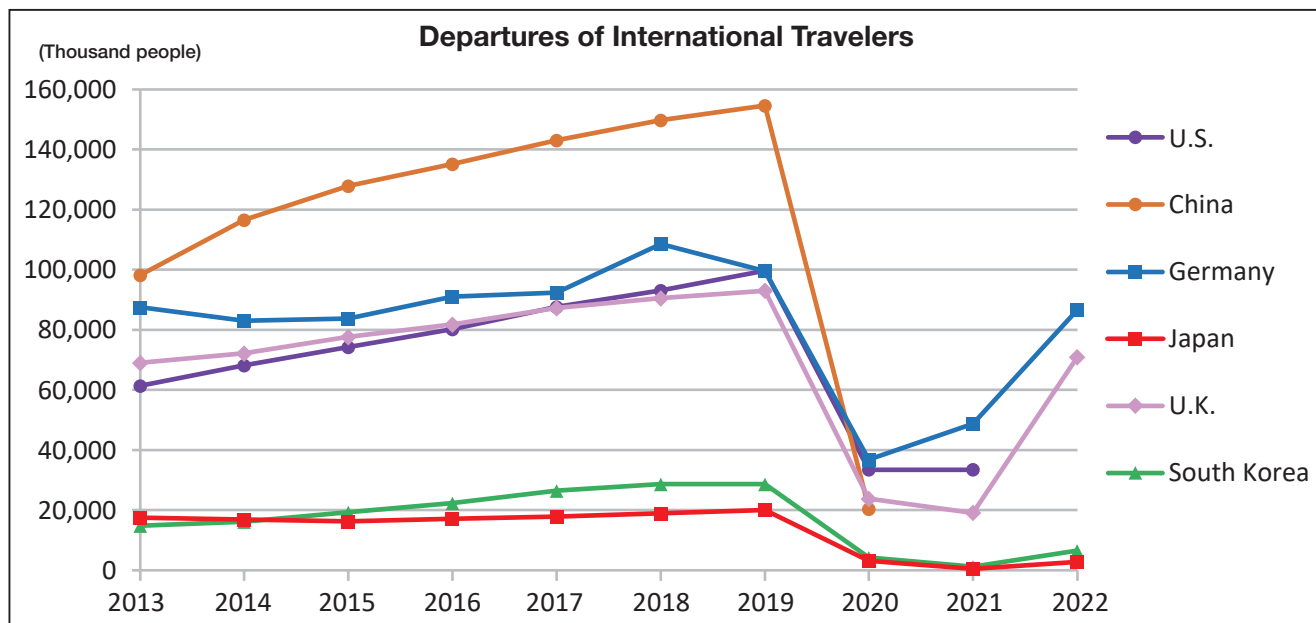
Notes: * Estimate. Due to the impact of COVID-19, the estimate for 2020 was based on the spending by travelers from January to March.

The survey results for the October-December period in 2021 were used to estimate the figures for 2021, therefore care must be taken when comparing the figures with those of 2019 and earlier.

Source: Japan Tourism Agency <https://www.mlit.go.jp/kankocho/en/siryou/whitepaper.html>

4-4 Outbound Tourism

外国旅行者数



Notes: U.K., S. Korea, Japan and Indonesia include departures of same-day visitors (excursionists).
All other countries indicate departures of overnight tourists.

Source: UN Tourism <https://www.unwto.org/tourism-statistics/tourism-statistics-database>

Departures of International Travelers

(Thousand people)

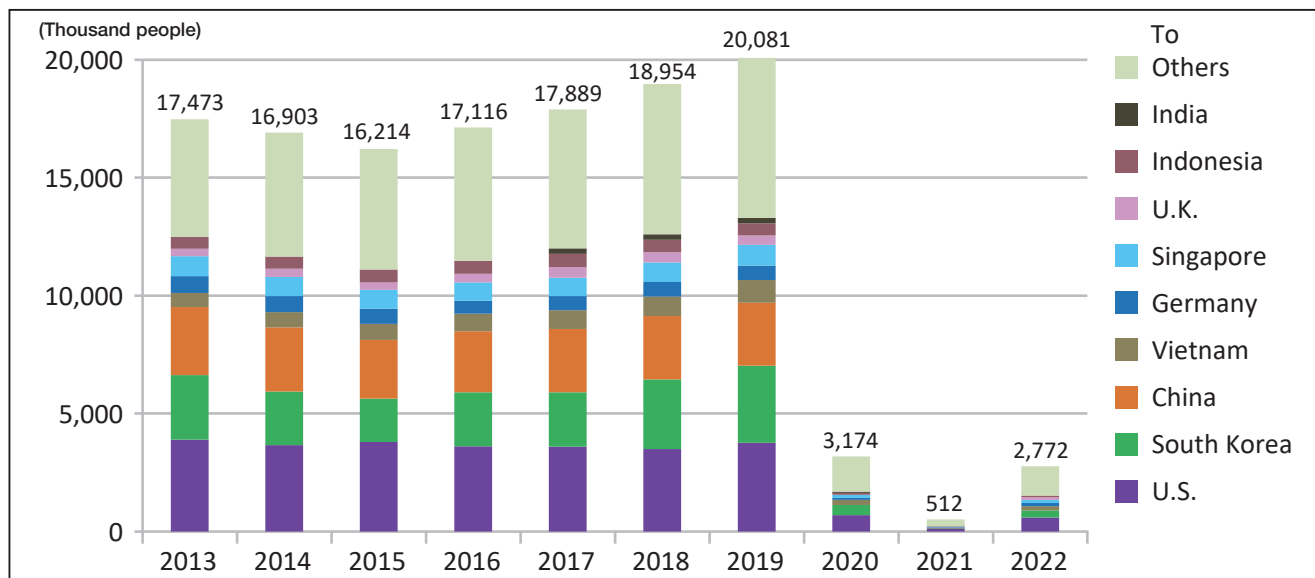
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
U.S.	61,344	68,185	74,191	80,223	87,657	93,137	99,744	33,499	N/A	
China	98,185	116,593	127,860	135,130	143,035	149,720	154,632	20,334	N/A	
Germany	87,459	83,008	83,737	90,966	92,402	108,542	99,533	36,867	48,667	86,623
France	26,062	27,919	26,648	26,483	29,055	30,509	30,407	11,937	13,681	28,085
Italy	26,305	26,862	27,494	29,067	31,805	33,347	34,703	11,960	12,354	24,970
Netherlands	18,094	17,928	17,535	18,152	20,763	20,981	22,045	7,667	11,601	23,146
Canada	32,996	33,526	32,265	31,278	32,730	33,440	33,064	8,971	4,954	21,400
Saudi Arabia	19,154	19,824	20,819	21,207	21,146	19,751	19,010	4,839	8,415	16,882
Spain	11,246	11,783	14,407	15,405	17,031	19,032	19,845	4,940	7,013	15,755
Mexico	15,911	18,261	19,603	20,223	19,067	19,748	19,810	7,345	11,685	13,750
Poland	10,050	10,300	10,900	11,300	12,000	12,800	13,500	6,200	6,813	11,742
India	16,626	18,330	20,376	21,872		N/A	26,689	7,117	8,397	N/A
U.K.	68,959	72,204	77,619	81,757	87,242	90,571	93,086	23,827	19,142	70,950
S. Korea	14,846	16,081	19,310	22,383	26,496	28,696	28,714	4,276	1,223	6,554
Indonesia	8,025	8,074	8,176	8,340	8,856	9,468	11,689	2,918	1,711	3,541
Japan	17,473	16,903	16,214	17,116	17,889	18,954	20,081	3,174	512	2,772

Notes: U.K., S. Korea, Japan and Indonesia include departures of same-day visitors (excursionists).
All other countries indicate departures of overnight tourists.

Source: UN Tourism <https://www.unwto.org/tourism-statistics/tourism-statistics-database>

4-5 Japanese Outbound Travelers

日本人出国者数



Notes: U.S. and Germany indicate arrivals of non-resident overnight visitors (tourists). All other countries indicate arrivals of non-resident visitors, including same-day visitors.

Germany indicates arrivals of international tourists at collective tourism establishments. Others include China(2020-2022), India(2013-2016,2022) and U.K.(2020).

Source: Created by JNTO based on UN Tourism, national government tourism boards <https://statistics.jnto.go.jp/en/graph/>

Japanese Outbound Travelers

(Thousand people)

	*2013	*2014	*2015	*2016	2017	2018	2019	*2020	*2021	*2022
U.S.	3,887	3,653	3,793	3,604	3,596	3,493	3,753	697	122	597
S. Korea	2,748	2,280	1,838	2,298	2,311	2,949	3,272	431	15	297
China	2,878	2,718	2,498	2,587	2,680	2,690	2,676	N/A		
Vietnam	604	648	671	741	798	827	952	205	9	175
Germany	712	671	647	545	585	613	615	96	28	132
Singapore	833	825	789	784	793	830	884	126	6	132
U.K.	323	348	323	368	433	429	389	N/A	10	115
Indonesia	497	505	550	545	573	531	520	92	6	74
India	N/A				223	236	239	48	15	N/A
Others	4,991	5,255	5,105	5,646	5,897	6,358	6,781	1,479	301	1,250
Total	17,473	16,903	16,214	17,116	17,889	18,954	20,081	3,174	512	2,772

Notes: U.S. and Germany indicate arrivals of non-resident overnight visitors (tourists). All other countries indicate arrivals of non-resident visitors, including same-day visitors.

Germany indicates arrivals of international tourists at collective tourism establishments. * Others include China, India and U.K.

Source: Created by JNTO based on UN Tourism, national government tourism boards <https://statistics.jnto.go.jp/en/graph/>

4-6 Foreign Students by Destination

各国の留学生受入れ数

(Number of foreign and international students in tertiary education, by country of origin and destination)

(Year 2022)

to Japan		to U.S.		to U.K.		to Germany		to China		to South Korea	
from	students	from	students	from	students	from	students	from	students	from	students
1 China	^W 96,557	1 China	278,520	1 China	154,630	1 China	38,486	1		1 China	60,087
2 Vietnam	38,514	2 India	150,001	2 India	126,090	2 India	34,027	2		2 Vietnam	26,839
3 Nepal	16,536	3 S. Korea	40,118	3 Nigeria	44,076	3 Austria	17,651	3		3 Uzbekistan	8,222
4 Korea	^W 12,954	4 Canada	28,249	4 Pakistan	23,016	4 Syria	16,477	4		4 Mongolia	4,783
5 Indonesia	5,034	5 Vietnam	21,868	5 U.S.	22,031	5 Türkiye	14,331	5	N/A	5 Nepal	2,281
6 Sri Lanka	3,231	6 Saudi Arabia	18,610	6 Hong Kong	17,366	6 Iran	11,669	6		6 Japan	2,244
7 Myanmar	2,916	7 Mexico	14,852	7 Bangladesh	12,649	11 U.S.	8,027	7		7 Indonesia	1,417
12 India	1,351	10 Japan	12,657	13 Germany	9,625	20 S. Korea	5,620	8		10 India	1,110
13 U.S.	965	13 U.K.	9,366	25 S. Korea	5,052	21 U.K.	5,524	9		11 U.S.	1,037
18 Germany	343	17 Indonesia	7,819	32 Indonesia	3,676	32 Indonesia	2,992	10		29 Germany	158
20 U.K.	275	20 Germany	6,512	35 Japan	2,957	40 Japan	1,819	11		42 U.K.	90
Total	199,298	Total	873,576	Total	674,931	Total	403,473	Total	210,903	Total	123,280

^W China includes the special administrative regions, Hong Kong and Macao. Korea includes DPR Korea.

Sources: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org/>, UNESCO Institute of Statistics <http://data.uis.unesco.org/>

4-7 Students Studying Abroad

各国の海外留学生数

(Number of outbound internationally mobile tertiary students studying abroad, by country of origin)

(Year 2021)

1	China	1,021,303
2	India	508,174
3	Vietnam	137,022
4	Germany	126,359
5	Uzbekistan	109,945
6	France	105,790
7	U.S.	102,691
8	Syria	99,050
9	Kazakhstan	91,860
10	S. Korea	90,196

11	Nepal	88,904
12	Brazil	87,071
13	Ukraine	85,251
14	Italy	85,030
15	Nigeria	84,797
16	Pakistan	71,865
17	Iran	71,248
18	Turkmenistan	69,519
19	Morocco	68,717
20	Russia	61,667

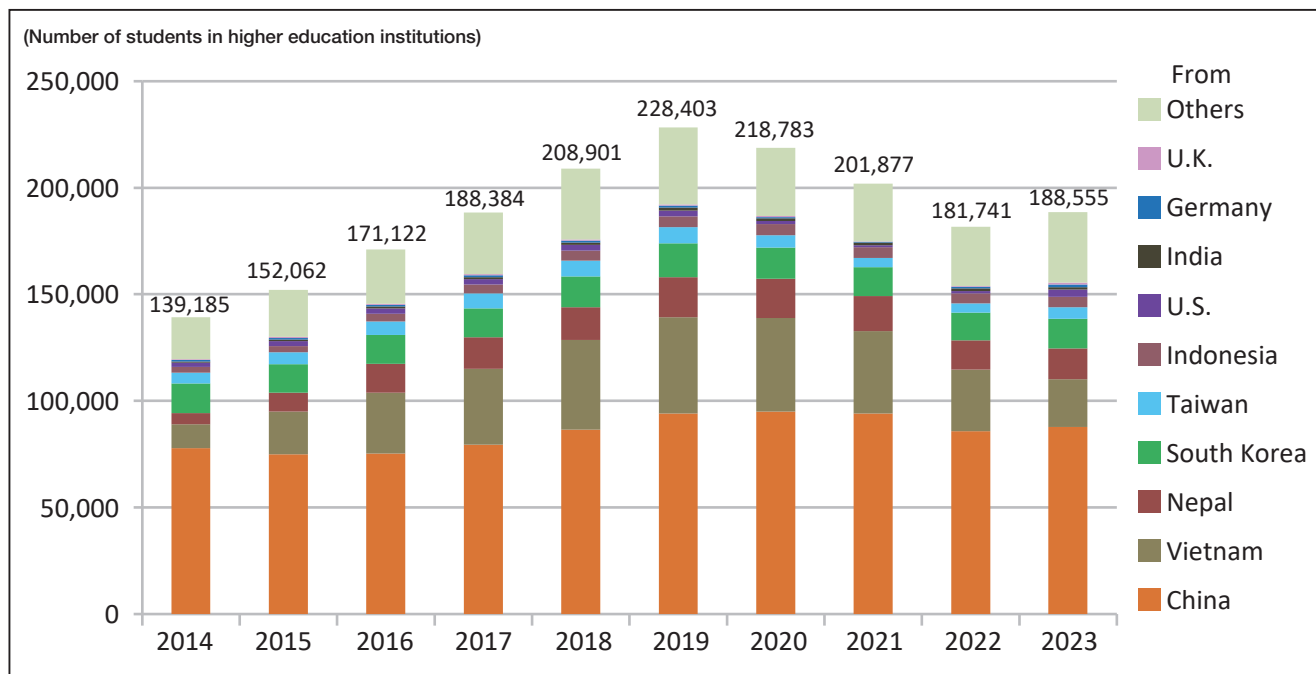
21	Indonesia	59,224
33	U.K.	39,651
46	Japan	29,385

Note: Figures are estimates, except China.

Source: UNESCO Institute of Statistics <http://data.uis.unesco.org/>

4-8 Foreign Students in Japan

日本への留学生



Source: Japan Student Services Organization <https://www.studyinJapan.go.jp/en/statistics/enrollment/data/2405241100.html>

Foreign Students in Japan

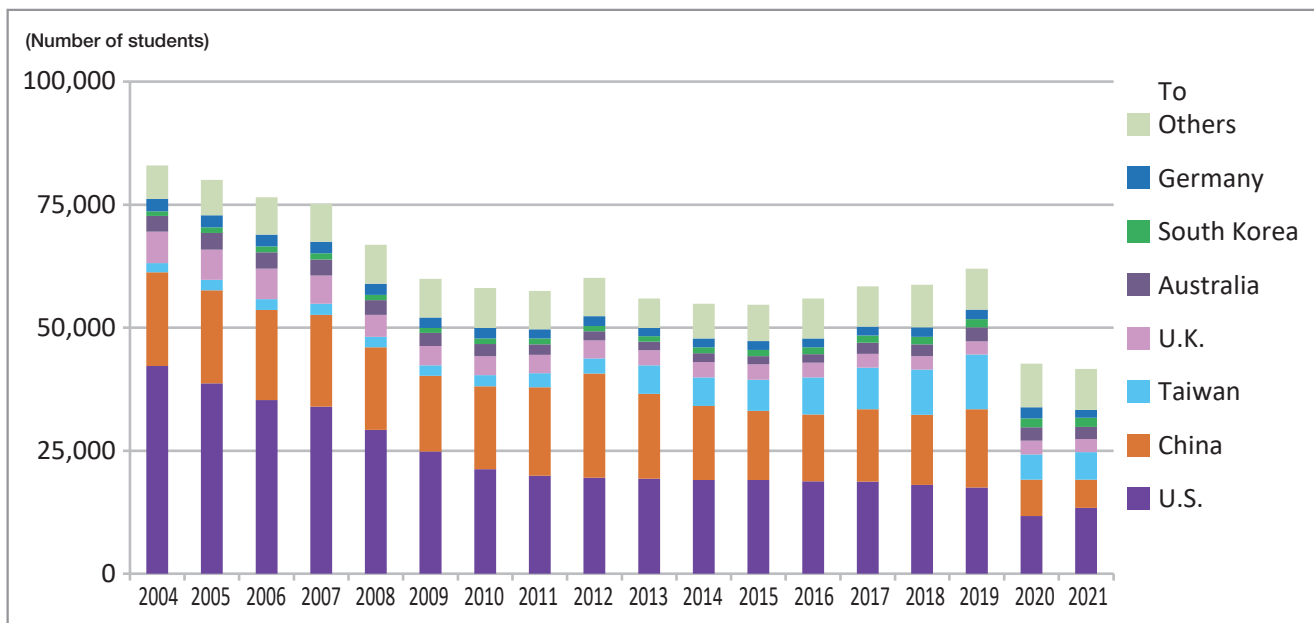
(Number of students in higher education institutions)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
China	77,792	74,921	75,262	79,502	86,439	94,047	95,003	94,063	85,762	87,789
Vietnam	11,174	20,131	28,579	35,489	42,083	45,248	43,791	38,592	28,848	22,353
Nepal	5,291	8,691	13,456	14,850	15,329	18,662	18,454	16,500	13,757	14,437
S. Korea	13,940	13,397	13,571	13,538	14,557	15,977	14,654	13,652	13,073	13,919
Taiwan	4,971	5,610	6,401	6,994	7,423	7,518	5,888	4,309	4,248	5,475
Indonesia	2,705	2,995	3,670	4,235	4,719	5,204	5,132	5,065	4,709	4,892
U.S.	1,975	2,223	2,428	2,516	2,596	2,637	1,411	833	1,137	3,299
India	622	773	880	964	1,163	1,395	1,404	1,345	1,280	1,225
Germany	674	804	836	831	877	882	563	266	686	1,122
U.K.	454	426	477	563	629	629	473	253	440	921
Others	19,587	22,091	25,562	28,902	33,086	36,204	32,010	26,999	27,801	33,123
Total	139,185	152,062	171,122	188,384	208,901	228,403	218,783	201,877	181,741	188,555

Source: Japan Student Services Organization <https://www.studyinJapan.go.jp/en/statistics/enrollment/data/2405241100.html>

4-9 Overseas Japanese in Higher Education Institutions

海外高等教育機関への日本人留学生



Sources: Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology https://www.mext.go.jp/a_menu/koutou/ryugaku/1412692_00003.htm
 Institute of International Education (IIE) <https://www.iie.org/Research-and-Insights/Open-Doors#.V1k6OCZJn6S>
 OECD <https://www.oecd.org/en/about/programmes/indicators-of-education-systems-programme.html>

Overseas Japanese in Higher Education Institutions

(Number of students)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
U.S.	42,215	38,712	35,282	33,974	29,264	24,842	21,290	19,966	19,568	19,334	19,064	19,060	18,780	18,753	18,105	17,554	11,785	13,449
China	19,059	18,874	18,363	18,640	16,733	15,409	16,808	17,961	21,126	17,226	15,057	14,085	13,595	14,717	14,230	15,913	7,346	5,722
Taiwan	1,879	2,126	2,188	2,297	2,182	2,142	2,302	2,861	3,097	5,798	5,816	6,319	7,548	8,413	9,196	11,064	5,116	5,586
U.K.	6,395	6,179	6,200	5,706	4,465	3,871	3,851	3,705	3,633	3,071	3,089	3,098	2,944	2,846	2,670	2,684	2,822	2,646
Australia	3,172	3,380	3,305	3,249	2,974	2,701	2,413	2,117	1,855	1,732	1,817	1,672	1,748	2,244	2,429	2,874	2,742	2,441
S. Korea	914	1,106	1,212	1,235	1,062	989	1,147	1,190	1,107	1,154	1,212	1,286	1,416	1,455	1,558	1,661	1,778	1,855
Germany	2,547	2,470	2,377	2,385	2,234	2,140	2,135	1,867	1,955	1,658	1,777	1,756	1,797	1,816	1,916	1,930	2,282	1,616
Others	6,764	7,176	7,565	7,670	7,919	7,829	8,114	7,834	7,797	5,973	7,080	7,400	8,141	8,164	8,616	8,309	8,838	8,297
Total	82,945	80,023	76,492	75,156	66,833	59,923	58,060	57,501	60,138	55,946	54,912	54,676	55,969	58,408	58,720	61,989	42,709	41,612

Notes: U.S.: Foreign students are comprised of students that are enrolled in U.S. higher education institutions who do not have U.S. citizenship, including permanent residents.

China: Foreign students are comprised of students with a student visa (study period is 180 days or more) or visitor visa (visit is less than 180 days) who are enrolled in Chinese higher education institutions.

Taiwan: Foreign students are comprised of students who are enrolled in Taiwanese higher education institutions, including short-term students.

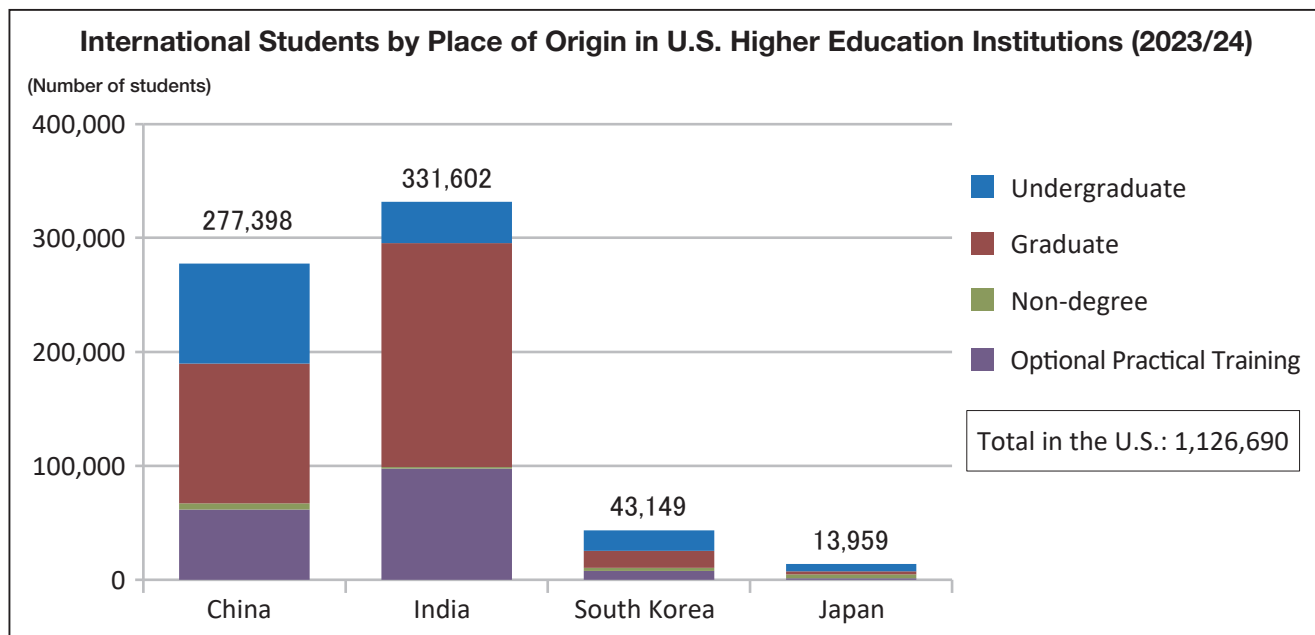
Others: From 2013, foreign students are comprised of students in higher education institutions who moved from a previous country of residence or origin to another country for the purpose of studying abroad for a degree; does not include short-term students such as those in exchange programs.

Until 2012 statistics, foreign students are comprised of students who are not citizens of the host country.

Sources: Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology https://www.mext.go.jp/a_menu/koutou/ryugaku/1412692_00003.htm
 Institute of International Education (IIE) <https://www.iie.org/Research-and-Insights/Open-Doors#.V1k6OCZJn6S>
 OECD <https://www.oecd.org/en/about/programmes/indicators-of-education-systems-programme.html>

4-10 International Students in the U.S.

在米外国人留学生



Source: Institute of International Education. (2024). "International Students by Place of Origin and Academic Level, 2000/01 - 2023/24" *Open Doors Report on International Educational Exchange*. Retrieved from <https://opendoorsdata.org/>.

International Students by Place of Origin in U.S. Higher Education Institutions (2023/24)

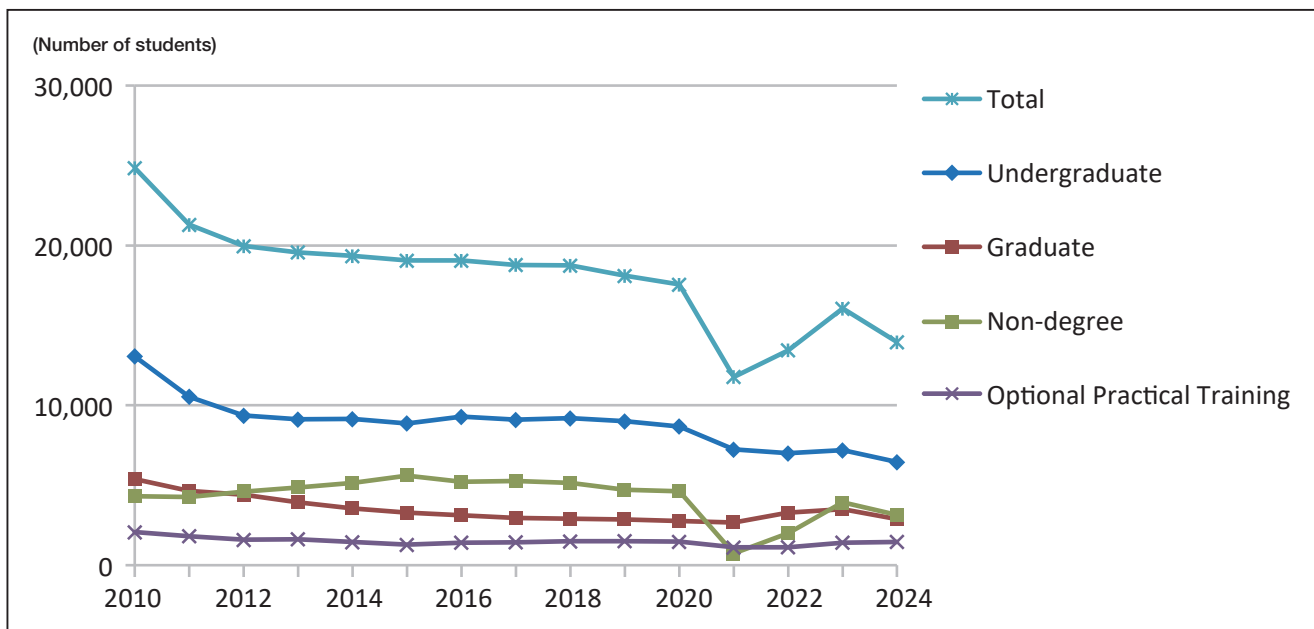
(Number of students)

	Undergraduate	Graduate	Non-degree	Optional Practical Training	Total
China	87,551	122,778	5,517	61,552	277,398
India	36,053	196,567	1,426	97,556	331,602
S. Korea	17,760	14,930	2,685	7,774	43,149
Japan	6,453	2,888	3,156	1,462	13,959
Others	195,058	165,128	25,958	74,438	460,582
Total	342,875	502,291	38,742	242,782	1,126,690

Source: Institute of International Education. (2024). "International Students by Place of Origin and Academic Level, 2000/01 - 2023/24" *Open Doors Report on International Educational Exchange*. Retrieved from <https://opendoorsdata.org/>.

4-11 Japanese Students in the U.S. by Academic Level

学位別在米日本人留学生



Note: Historical data may not always sum to totals.

Source: Institute of International Education. (2024). "International Students by Place of Origin and Academic Level, 2000/01 - 2023/24" *Open Doors Report on International Educational Exchange*. Retrieved from <https://opendoorsdata.org/>.

Japanese Students in the U.S. by Academic Level

(Number of students)

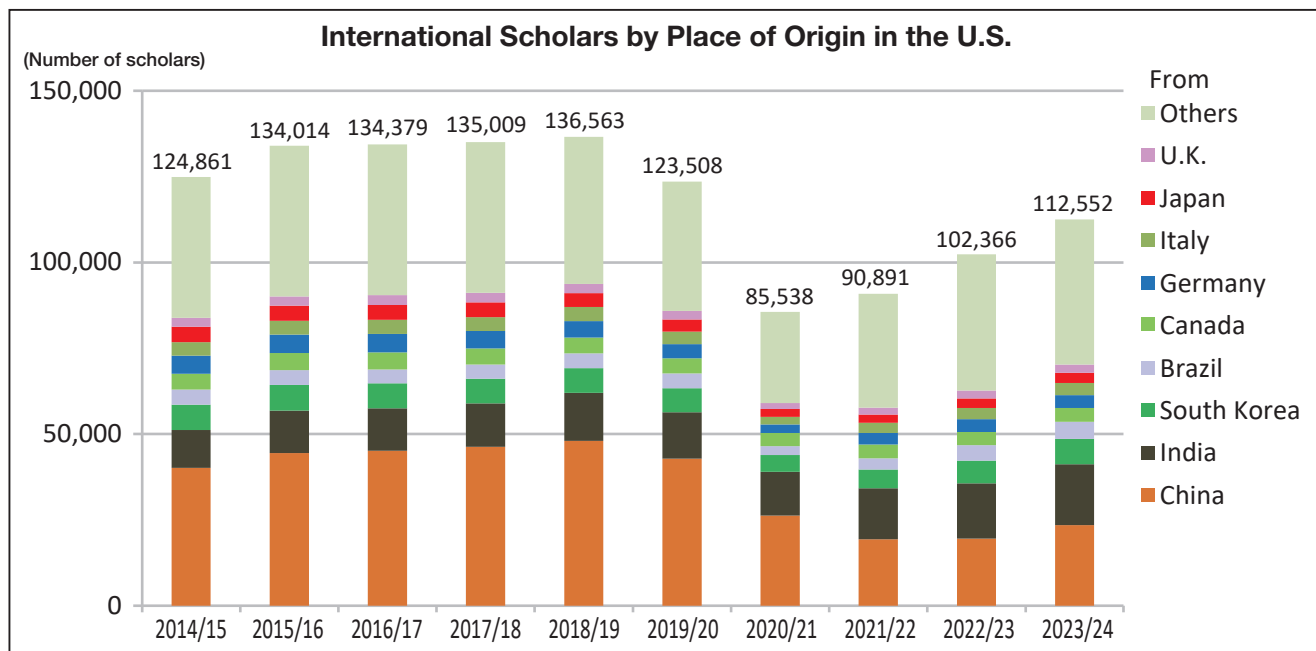
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Undergraduate	13,063	10,544	9,359	9,126	9,155	8,877	9,285	9,095	9,190	9,001	8,684	7,243	7,008	7,191	6,453
Graduate	5,390	4,650	4,403	3,944	3,562	3,290	3,125	2,967	2,918	2,875	2,774	2,678	3,290	3,516	2,888
Non-degree	4,321	4,276	4,611	4,868	5,159	5,612	5,234	5,271	5,144	4,713	4,621	744	2,017	3,926	3,156
Optional Practical Training	2,068	1,820	1,593	1,630	1,458	1,285	1,416	1,447	1,501	1,516	1,475	1,120	1,134	1,421	1,462
Total	24,842	21,290	19,966	19,568	19,334	19,064	19,060	18,780	18,753	18,105	17,554	11,785	13,449	16,054	13,959

Note: Historical data may not always sum to totals.

Source: Institute of International Education. (2024). "International Students by Place of Origin and Academic Level, 2000/01 - 2023/24" *Open Doors Report on International Educational Exchange*. Retrieved from <https://opendoorsdata.org/>.

4-12 International Scholars in the U.S.

在米外国人研究者数



Note: Historical data may not always sum to totals.

Source: Institute of International Education (IIE) <https://opendoorsdata.org/data/international-scholars/leading-places-of-origin/>**International Scholars by Place of Origin in the U.S.**

(Number of scholars)

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
China	40,193	44,490	45,089	46,256	47,964	42,863	26,254	19,391	19,556	23,458
India	10,937	12,379	12,447	12,652	14,073	13,511	12,714	14,847	16,068	17,735
S. Korea	7,415	7,395	7,289	7,265	7,173	7,007	4,928	5,439	6,646	7,438
Brazil	4,394	4,345	3,939	4,096	4,275	4,268	2,584	3,292	4,468	4,907
Canada	4,611	4,976	5,018	4,688	4,634	4,399	3,863	3,993	3,832	4,011
Germany	5,318	5,345	5,352	5,071	4,807	4,177	2,419	3,389	3,736	3,811
Italy	3,866	4,036	4,121	4,070	4,062	3,577	2,275	2,948	3,305	3,494
Japan	4,511	4,478	4,361	4,310	4,079	3,566	2,243	2,356	2,767	2,975
U.K.	2,635	2,687	2,883	2,729	2,701	2,458	1,736	2,006	2,297	2,413
Others	40,981	43,883	43,880	43,872	42,795	37,682	26,522	33,230	39,691	42,310
Total	124,861	134,014	134,379	135,009	136,563	123,508	85,538	90,891	102,366	112,552

Note: Historical data may not always sum to totals.

Source: Institute of International Education (IIE) <https://opendoorsdata.org/data/international-scholars/leading-places-of-origin/>

4-13 University Rankings

大学ランキング

The Times Higher Education World University Rankings (2025)

	Institution	Country
1	University of Oxford	U.K.
2	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	U.S.
3	Harvard University	U.S.
4	Princeton University	U.S.
5	University of Cambridge	U.K.
6	Stanford University	U.S.
7	California Institute of Technology	U.S.
8	University of California, Berkeley	U.S.
9	Imperial College London	U.K.
10	Yale University	U.S.

University of California, Los Angeles

Columbia University

	Institution	Country
11	ETH Zurich-Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich	Switzerland
12	Tsinghua University	China
13	Peking University	China
14	The University of Chicago	U.S.
14	University of Pennsylvania	U.S.
16	Johns Hopkins University	U.S.
17	National University of Singapore	Singapore
18	Columbia University	U.S.
18	University of California, Los Angeles	U.S.
20	Cornell University	U.S.

28 The University of Tokyo

Japan

55 Kyoto University

Japan

Source: Times Higher Education World University Rankings <https://www.timeshighereducation.com>

(Year 2023)

TOEFL iBT Total Score Means

<AFRICA>

Kenya	81
Mauritius	89
S. Africa	96
Zimbabwe	88

<AMERICAS>

Canada	96
Colombia	84
U.S.	92
Uruguay	92

<MIDDLE EAST>

Bahrain	87
Iran	95
Israel	92

<EUROPE>

Austria	100
France	88
Germany	100
Spain	91
U.K.	96

<ASIA/PACIFIC REGION>

China	86
India	93
Indonesia	85
Japan	73
S. Korea	86
Singapore	98
Australia	96

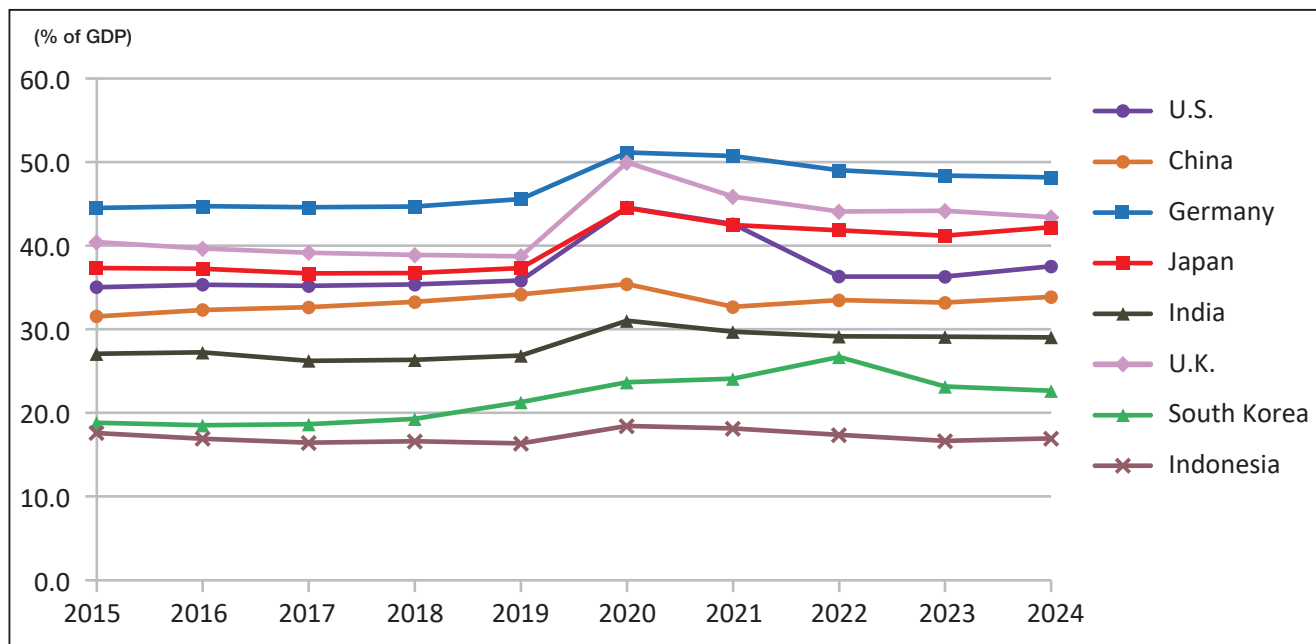
Notes: The score range is from 0 to 120.

Countries refer to the country of birth. Because of the unreliability of statistics based on small samples, means are not reported for subgroups of less than 30.

Source: ETS <https://www.ets.org/toefl/research.html>

5-1 General Government Spending to GDP

一般政府支出(対GDP比)



Note: Total expenditure consists of total expense and the net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

General Government Spending to GDP

(% of GDP)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024
U.S.	35.0	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.8	44.6	42.6	36.3	36.3	37.5
China	31.6	32.3	32.6	33.3	34.2	35.4	32.7	33.5	33.2	33.9
Germany	44.5	44.7	44.6	44.7	45.6	51.1	50.7	49.0	48.4	48.2
Japan	37.3	37.2	36.7	36.7	37.3	44.5	42.4	41.8	*41.2	42.2
India	27.1	27.2	26.2	26.3	26.8	31.0	29.7	29.1	29.1	29.0
U.K.	40.4	39.6	39.2	38.9	38.7	50.0	45.9	44.1	44.2	43.4
S. Korea	18.8	18.5	18.6	19.3	21.3	23.7	24.1	26.7	23.2	22.6
Indonesia	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.6	16.4	18.4	18.1	17.4	16.7	16.9

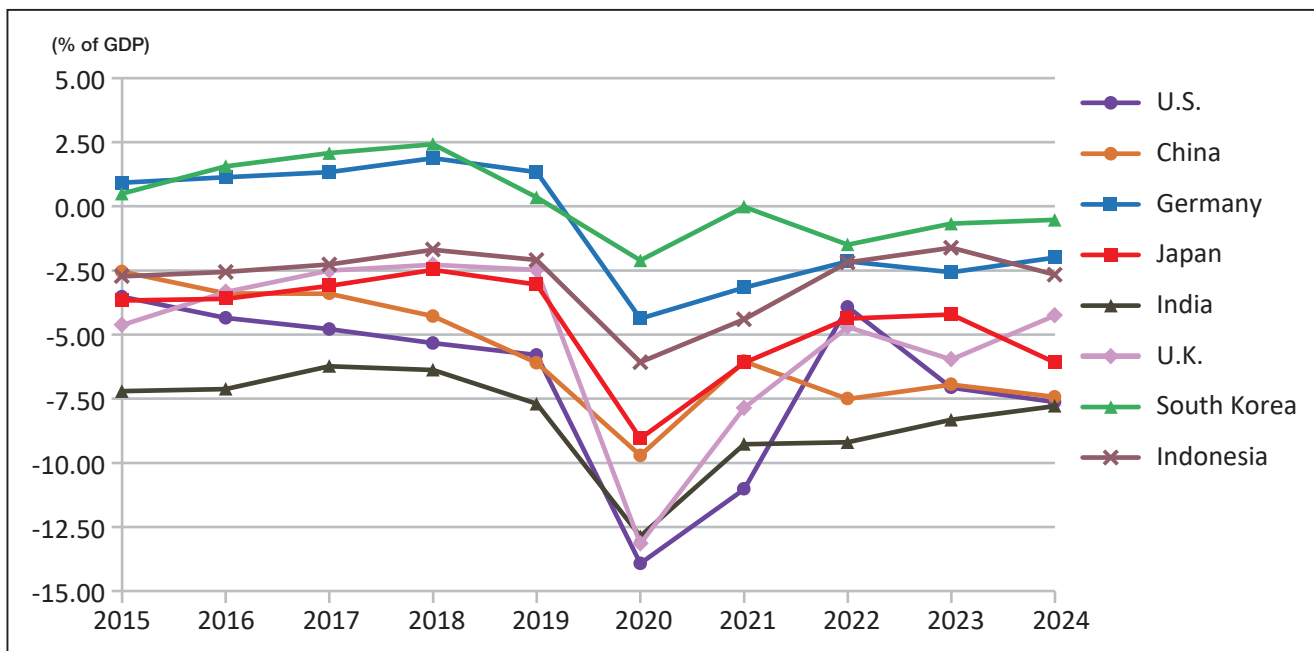
* Estimate

Note: Total expenditure consists of total expense and the net acquisition of nonfinancial assets.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

5-2 Government Budget Balance to GDP

財政収支(対GDP比)



Note: Government budget balance is net lending/borrowing.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

Government Budget Balance to GDP

(% of GDP)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	*2024
U.S.	-3.53	-4.36	-4.79	-5.34	-5.80	-13.92	-11.02	-3.92	-7.07	-7.63
China	-2.54	-3.39	-3.40	-4.28	-6.10	-9.72	-6.05	-7.51	-6.95	-7.43
Germany	0.92	1.13	1.34	1.89	1.33	-4.38	-3.17	-2.15	-2.57	-2.00
Japan	-3.68	-3.60	-3.10	-2.47	-3.05	-9.06	-6.10	-4.38	*-4.22	-6.09
India	-7.21	-7.12	-6.23	-6.38	-7.69	-12.86	-9.27	-9.20	-8.32	-7.78
U.K.	-4.62	-3.34	-2.51	-2.27	-2.48	-13.15	-7.86	-4.70	-5.96	-4.25
S. Korea	0.50	1.56	2.08	2.42	0.35	-2.11	-0.02	-1.49	-0.67	-0.53
Indonesia	-2.72	-2.56	-2.26	-1.69	-2.09	-6.08	-4.41	-2.19	-1.61	-2.66

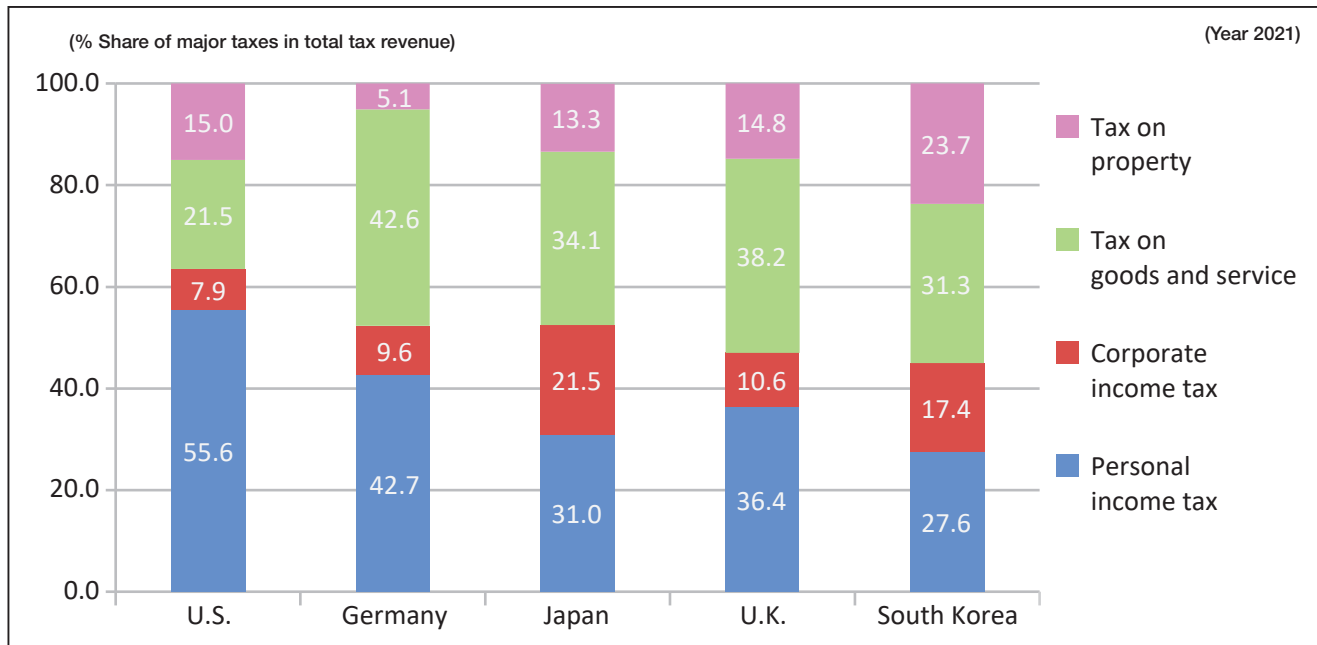
* Estimate

Note: Government budget balance is net lending/borrowing.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2024 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2024/October>

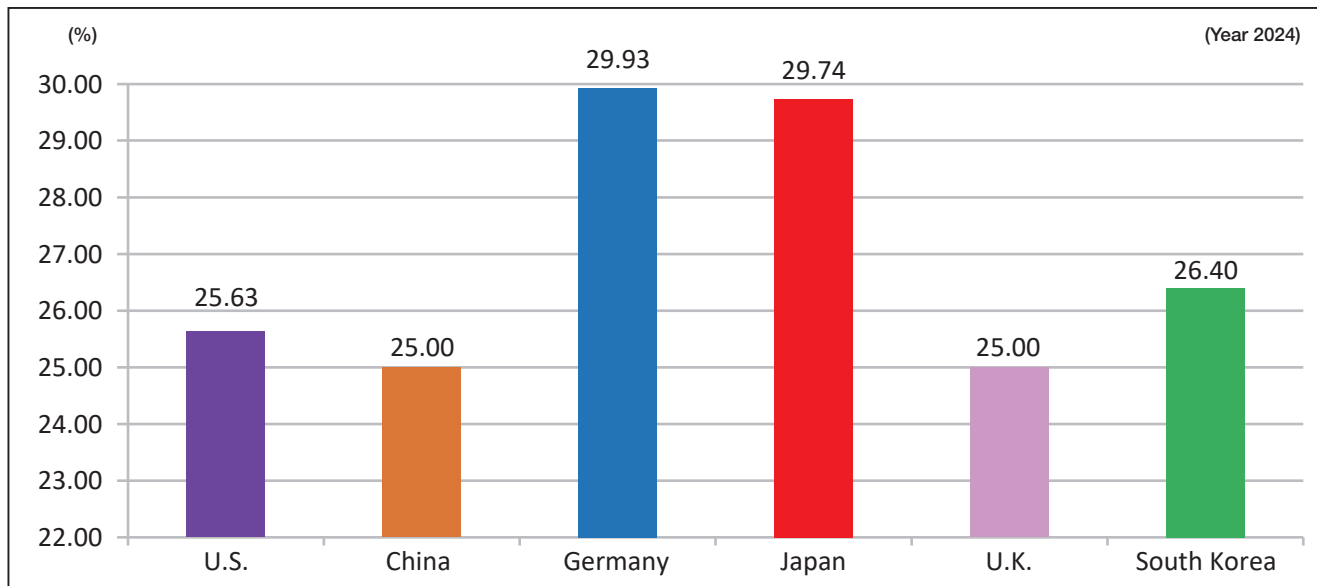
5-3 Tax Revenue Structure

税収構成比



Notes: Personal income tax includes capital gains and income gains. Data for Japan is as of fiscal year 2021.

Source: Ministry of Finance https://www.mof.go.jp/tax_policy/summary/condition/a03.htm



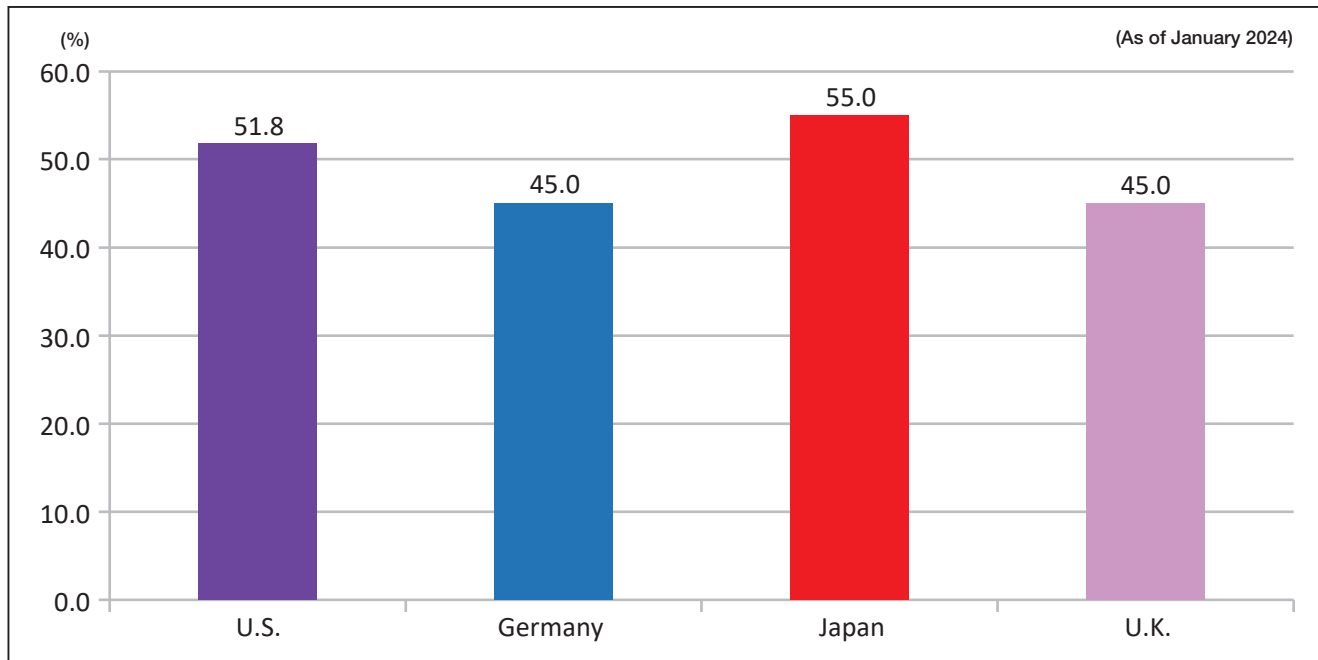
Notes: U.S. utilizes the sub-central rate, a weighted average of state corporate income tax rates. China's rate is the standard rate (qualified enterprises are eligible for a reduced rate).

Sources: OECD Tax Database <https://www.oecd.org/tax/tax-policy/tax-database/>

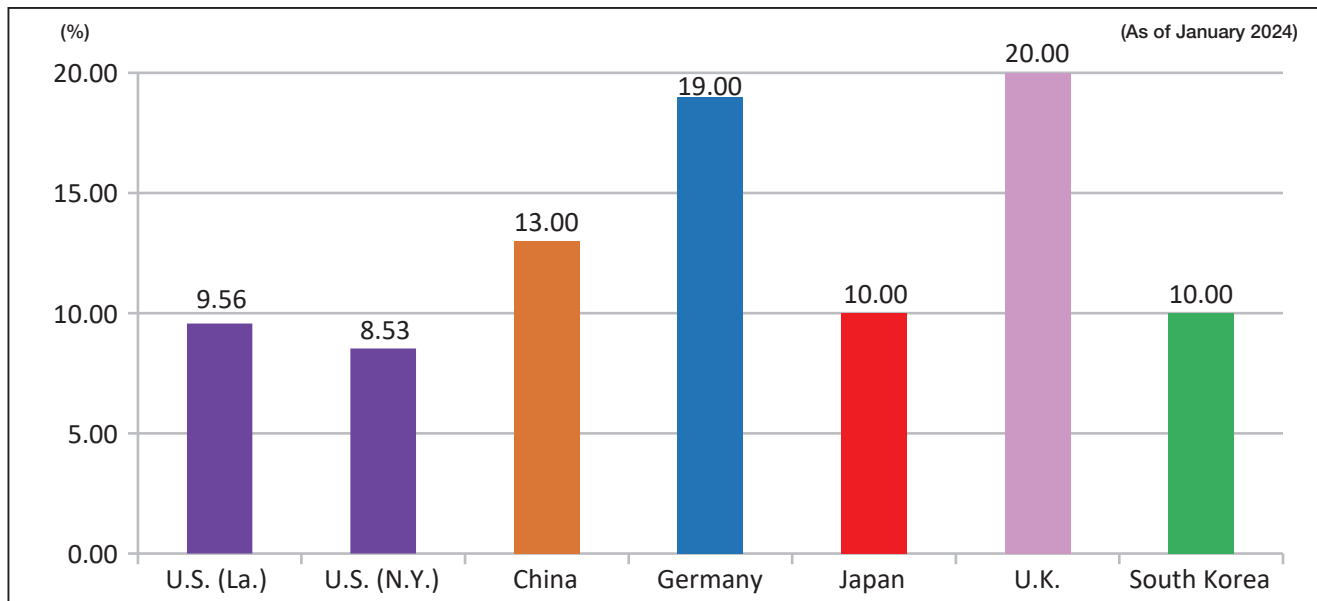
State Taxation Administration of China <http://www.chinatax.gov.cn/eng/c101280/c5099666/content.html>

5-5 Top Marginal Personal Income Tax Rates

所得税最高税率



Source: https://www.mof.go.jp/tax_policy/summary/income/b02.htm



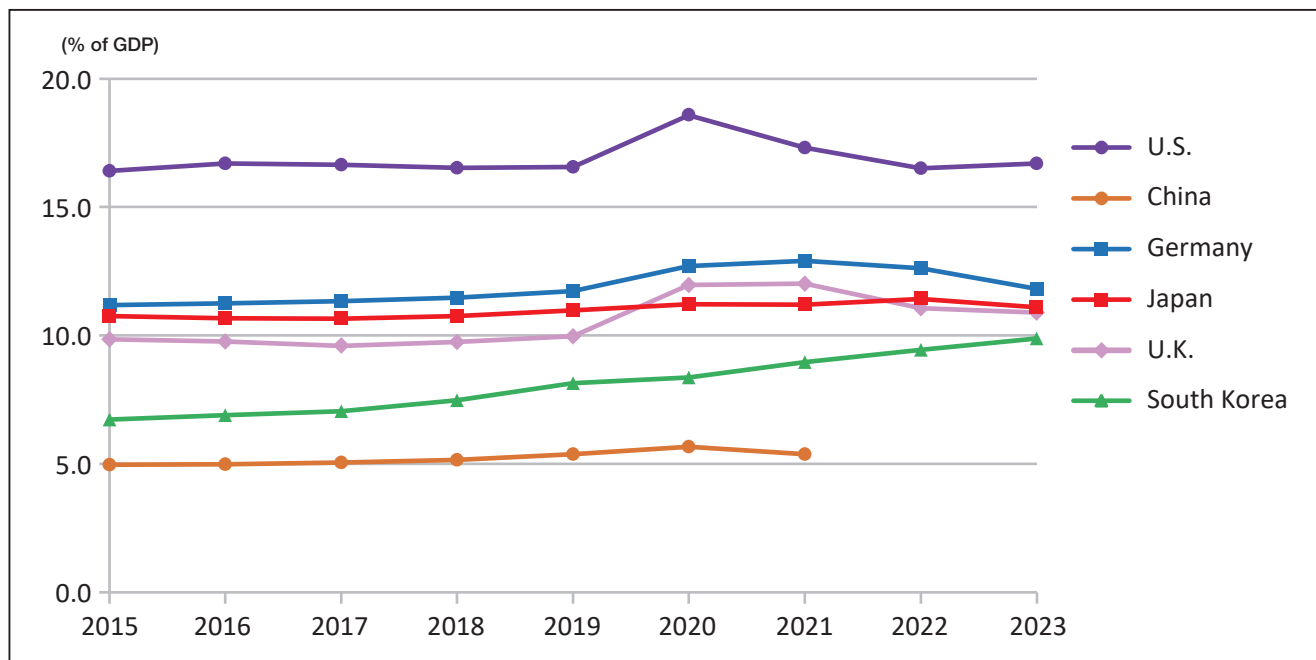
Notes: U.S. rates are state and average local tax rates combined, Midyear 2024. Louisiana is ranked 1st, N.Y. is ranked 10th of all 50 U.S. states.

Sources: Ministry of Finance https://www.mof.go.jp/tax_policy/summary/itn_comparison/j04.htm

Tax Foundation <https://taxfoundation.org/publications/state-and-local-sales-tax-rates/>

5-7 Health Expenditure to GDP

医療支出対GDP比

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org>

Health Expenditure to GDP

(% of GDP)

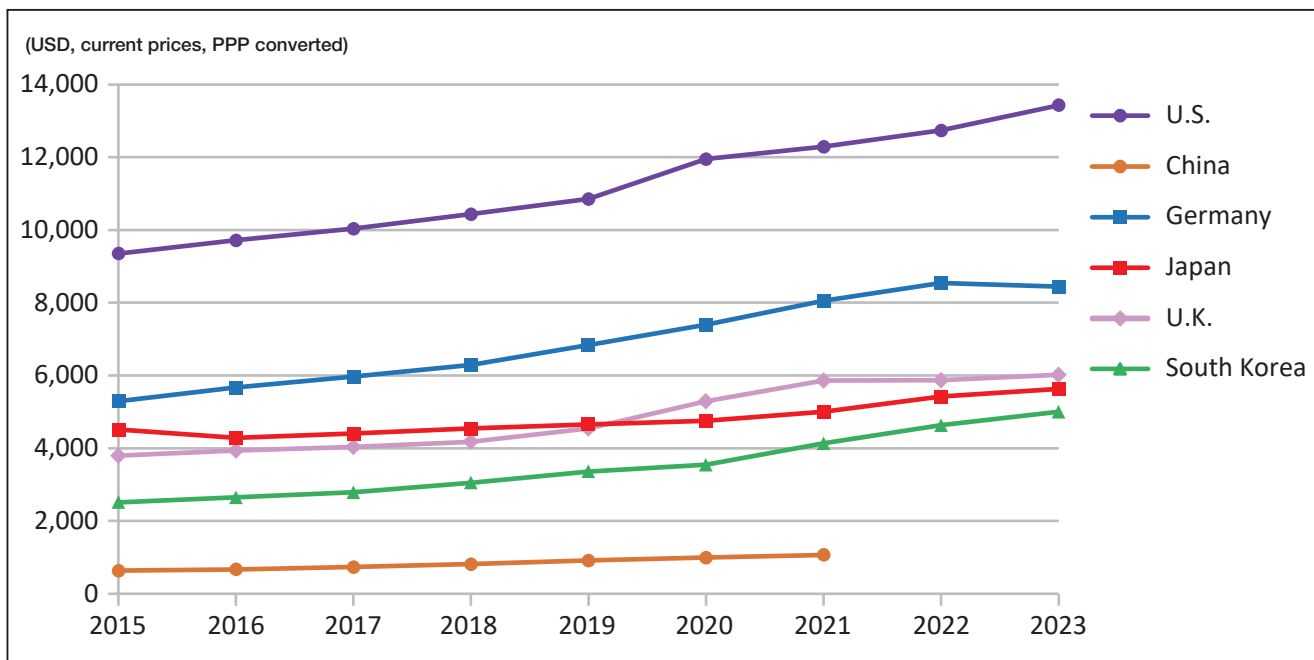
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.6	18.6	17.3	16.5	*16.7
Switzerland	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.0	11.7	*12.0
Germany	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	12.7	12.9	12.6	^P 11.8
France	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	12.1	12.3	11.9	^P 11.6
Canada	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.1	^D 13.0	^D 12.4	^{DP} 11.2	^P 11.2
Japan	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.2	^P11.4	*11.1
U.K.	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.0	12.0	12.0	11.1	^P 10.9
S. Korea	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.4	^P 9.9
China	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.4	N/A	

* Estimate. D Difference in methodology. P Provisional value.

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org>

5-8 Health Expenditure per Capita

一人当たり医療支出

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org/>

Health Expenditure per Capita

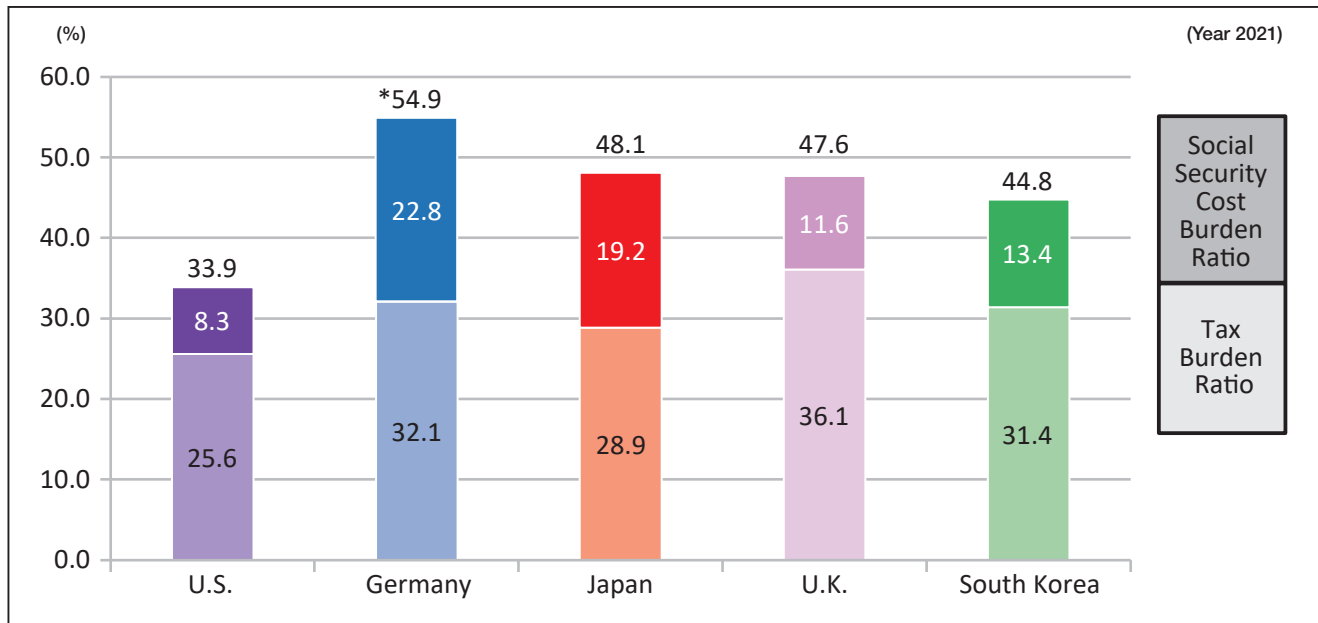
(USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	9,355	9,716	10,036	10,438	10,850	11,952	12,293	12,742	*13,432
Switzerland	6,390	6,691	6,736	6,863	7,377	7,630	8,419	9,044	*9,688
Norway	5,725	5,902	6,234	6,495	6,908	7,221	7,866	8,636	*8,996
Germany	5,299	5,674	5,971	6,286	6,837	7,396	8,056	8,541	^P 8,441
Austria	4,951	5,194	5,317	5,520	5,961	6,251	7,422	7,623	^P 7,811
U.K.	3,800	3,939	4,036	4,182	4,546	5,295	5,858	5,867	^P 6,023
Japan	4,516	4,292	4,405	4,543	4,660	4,756	5,002	^P5,424	*5,640
S. Korea	2,517	2,654	2,787	3,055	3,363	3,551	4,137	4,637	^P 5,006
China	641	674	736	817	916	997	1,071	N/A	

* Estimate. ^P Provisional value.Source: OECD https://stats.oecd.org

5-9 National Burden Ratio

国民負担率



* Estimate

Note: National burden ratio is the proportion of tax and social security burden to national income.

Source: Ministry of Finance https://www.mof.go.jp/tax_policy/summary/condition/a04.htm

(Year 2022)

(Million USD, current prices, % by source)

	Total	% of GDP	Business enterprise	Government	Higher education	Others
U.S.	^{DP} 923,243	^{DP} 3.6%	^P 728,921 (79.0%)	^{DP} 75,392 (8.2%)	^{DP} 91,451 (9.9%)	27,479 (3.0%)
China	811,862	2.6%	629,769 (77.6%)	118,469 (14.6%)	63,624 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Germany	^P 174,857	^P 3.1%	117,799 (67.4%)	^B 21,163 (12.1%)	^P 31,709 (18.1%)	4,186 (20.5%)
Japan	200,770	3.4%	159,378 (79.4%)	15,850 (7.9%)	23,156 (11.5%)	2,386 (1.2%)
U.K.	^P 102,609	^P 2.9%	^P 72,770 (70.9%)	5,218 (5.1%)	23,112 (22.5%)	1,509 (1.5%)
S. Korea	138,995	^P 5.2%	110,338 (79.4%)	13,045 (9.4%)	12,717 (9.1%)	2,896 (2.1%)

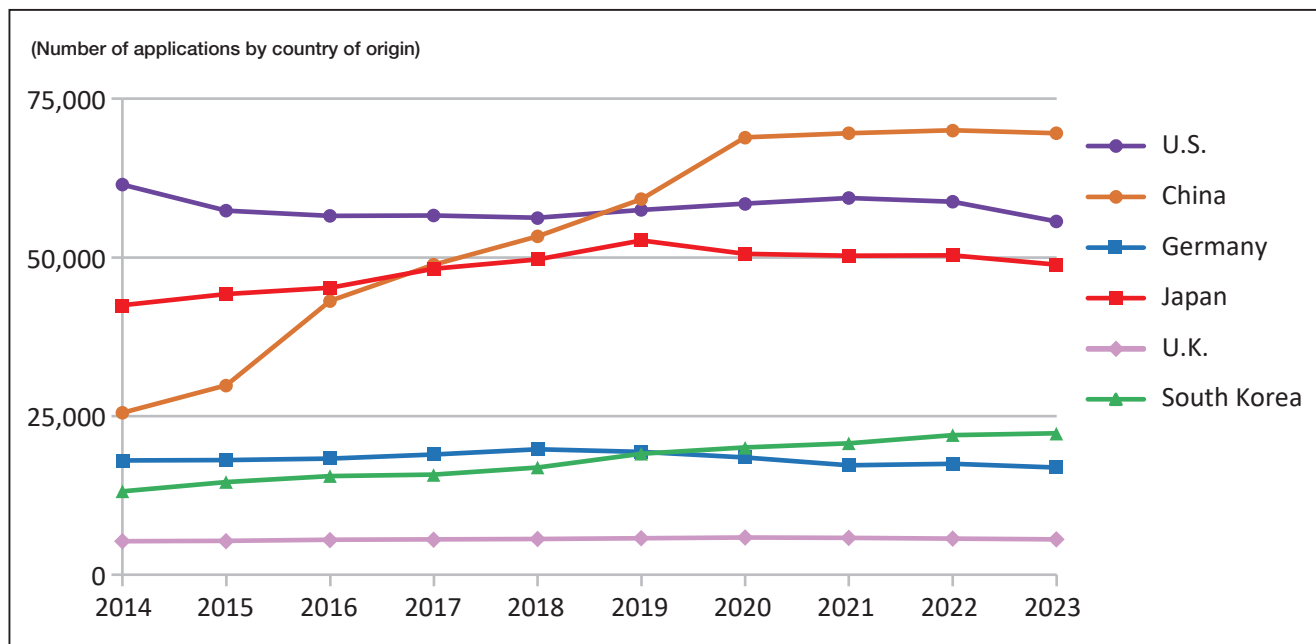
D Difference in methodology. P Provisional value. B Time series Break.

Notes: Gross domestic spending on R&D is defined as the total expenditure (current and capital) on R&D carried out by all residents, companies, research institutes, universities and government laboratories, etc., in a country. Figures for U.K. are 2021.

Source: OECD <https://stats.oecd.org/>

5-11 PCT Patent Applications

国際特許出願 (PCT出願) 数



Note: International patent filings under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT). Data for 2023 are WIPO estimates.

Source: WIPO Statistics Database, March 2024 <https://www.wipo.int/pct/en/activity/index.html>

PCT Patent Applications

(Number of applications)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	*2023
China	25,539	29,846	43,168	48,882	53,349	59,193	68,923	69,604	70,017	69,610
U.S.	61,492	57,385	56,595	56,624	56,252	57,499	58,477	59,403	58,823	55,678
Japan	42,459	44,235	45,239	48,208	49,706	52,693	50,578	50,275	50,351	48,879
S. Korea	13,151	14,626	15,560	15,763	16,917	19,073	20,045	20,723	22,023	22,288
Germany	18,008	18,072	18,315	18,982	19,742	19,358	18,499	17,266	17,469	16,916
U.K.	5,282	5,315	5,496	5,567	5,634	5,773	5,889	5,841	5,716	5,586
Others	48,569	48,521	48,627	49,474	51,175	51,792	52,478	54,070	53,233	53,643
Total	214,500	218,000	233,000	243,500	252,775	265,381	274,889	277,182	277,632	272,600

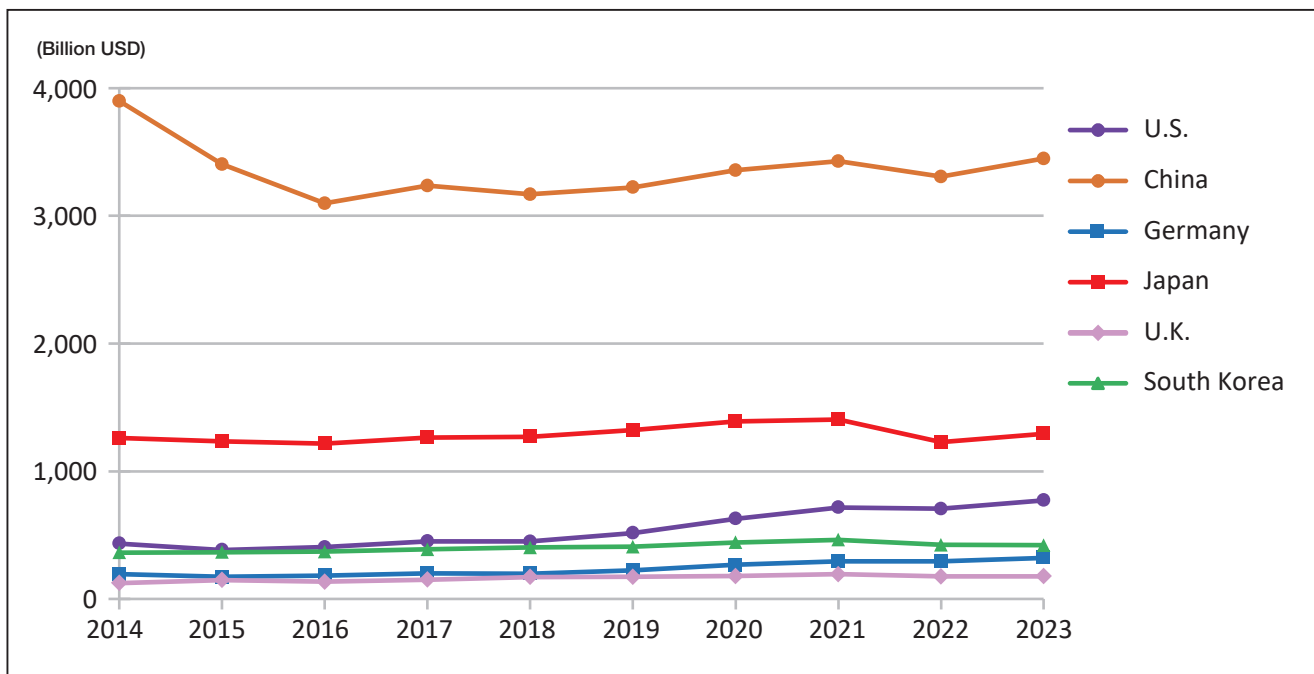
* Estimate

Note: International patent filings under the Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT).

Source: WIPO Statistics Database, March 2024 <https://www.wipo.int/pct/en/activity/index.html>

5-12 Foreign Exchange Reserves

外貨準備高



Note: Includes gold. Source: World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FI.RES.TOTL.CD>

Foreign Exchange Reserves

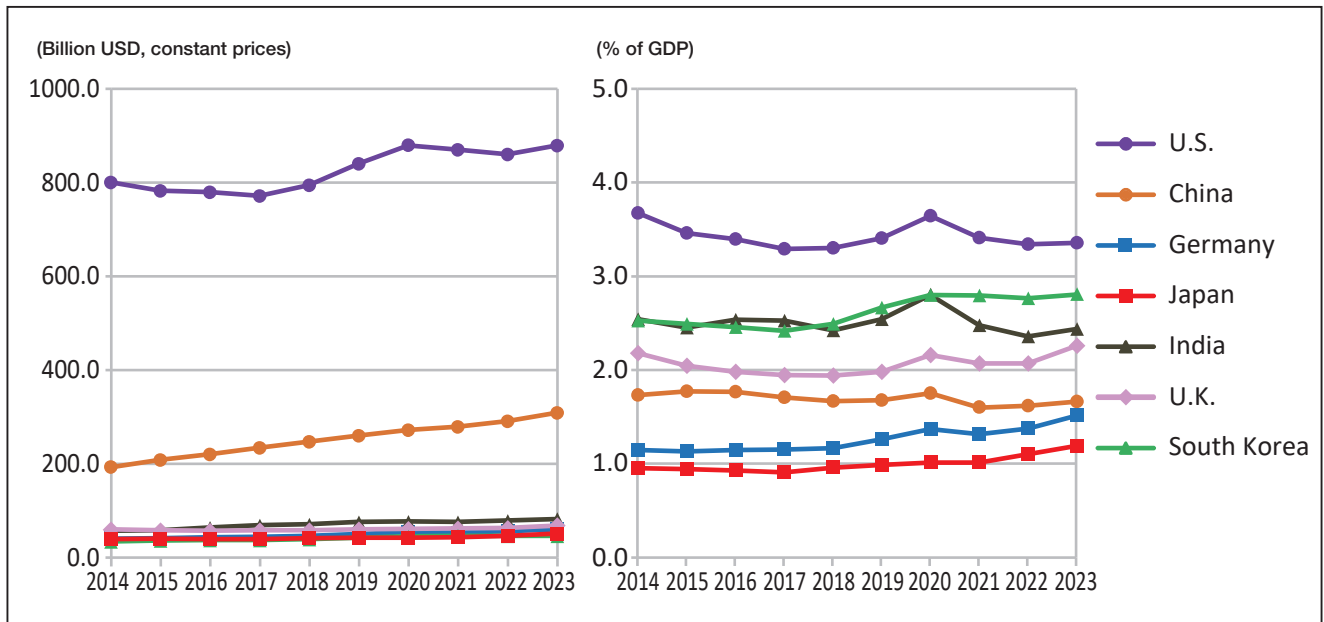
(Billion USD)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	434	384	406	451	450	517	628	716	707	773
China	3,900	3,405	3,098	3,236	3,168	3,223	3,357	3,428	3,307	3,450
Germany	193	174	184	200	198	224	268	296	294	323
Japan	1,261	1,233	1,217	1,264	1,270	1,322	1,391	1,406	1,228	1,295
U.K.	124	148	135	151	173	174	180	194	176	178
S. Korea	363	367	370	389	403	409	443	463	423	421

Note: Includes gold. Source: World Bank <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/FI.RES.TOTL.CD>

5-13 Military Expenditure

軍事支出



Notes: Figures are in billion USD at constant 2022 prices and exchange rates. All figures for the U.S. are for financial year, rather than calendar year. The figures for China and Russia (in the years 2022 and 2023) are estimates.

Source: SIPRI Military Expenditure Database <https://www.sipri.org/databases/milex>

Military Expenditure

(Billion USD, % of GDP)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	800.8 (3.7%)	782.6 (3.5%)	780.2 (3.4%)	772.2 (3.3%)	795.4 (3.3%)	840.6 (3.4%)	880.2 (3.7%)	870.8 (3.4%)	860.7 (3.3%)	880.1 (3.4%)
China	193.6 (1.7%)	208.8 (1.8%)	220.8 (1.8%)	234.4 (1.7%)	248.2 (1.7%)	260.2 (1.7%)	272.5 (1.8%)	279.6 (1.6%)	292.0 (1.6%)	309.5 (1.7%)
Germany	41.3 (1.1%)	42.0 (1.1%)	43.9 (1.2%)	45.1 (1.2%)	46.4 (1.2%)	50.9 (1.3%)	54.2 (1.4%)	53.7 (1.3%)	56.2 (1.4%)	61.2 (1.5%)
Japan	39.7 (1.0%)	40.4 (0.9%)	40.2 (0.9%)	39.9 (0.9%)	41.9 (1.0%)	43.1 (1.0%)	42.7 (1.0%)	43.7 (1.0%)	46.9 (1.1%)	51.9 (1.2%)
India	58.1 (2.5%)	58.6 (2.5%)	64.6 (2.5%)	69.1 (2.5%)	71.6 (2.4%)	76.6 (2.5%)	77.1 (2.8%)	76.6 (2.5%)	80.0 (2.4%)	83.3 (2.4%)
U.K.	60.6 (2.2%)	58.3 (2.0%)	58.1 (2.0%)	58.2 (2.0%)	58.7 (1.9%)	61.1 (2.0%)	62.1 (2.2%)	63.0 (2.1%)	64.1 (2.1%)	69.2 (2.3%)
Russia	80.5 (4.1%)	86.7 (4.9%)	93.0 (5.4%)	75.4 (4.2%)	72.5 (3.7%)	75.8 (3.9%)	77.5 (4.2%)	79.1 (3.6%)	*102.4 (4.7%)	*126.5 (5.9%)
S. Korea	35.0 (2.5%)	36.4 (2.5%)	37.3 (2.5%)	38.0 (2.4%)	39.9 (2.5%)	43.1 (2.7%)	45.4 (2.8%)	47.4 (2.8%)	46.4 (2.8%)	46.9 (2.8%)
World Total	1,883	1,910	1,915	1,935	1,990	2,073	2,149	2,164	2,242	2,394

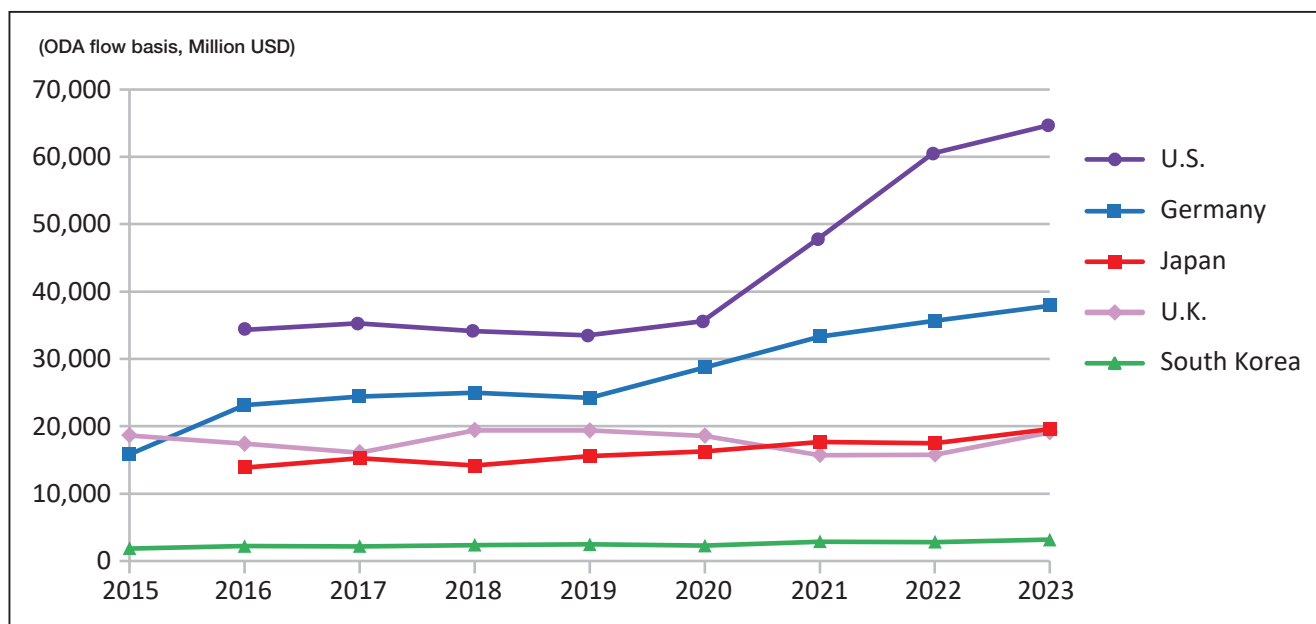
* Estimate

Notes: Figures are in billion USD at constant 2022 prices and exchange rates. All figures for the U.S. are for financial year, rather than calendar year.

Source: SIPRI Military Expenditure Database <https://www.sipri.org/databases/milex>

5-14 Net ODA (Official Development Assistance)

ODA純支出額

Source: OECD <https://data.oecd.org/oda/net-oda.htm#indicator-chart>

Net ODA (Official Development Assistance)

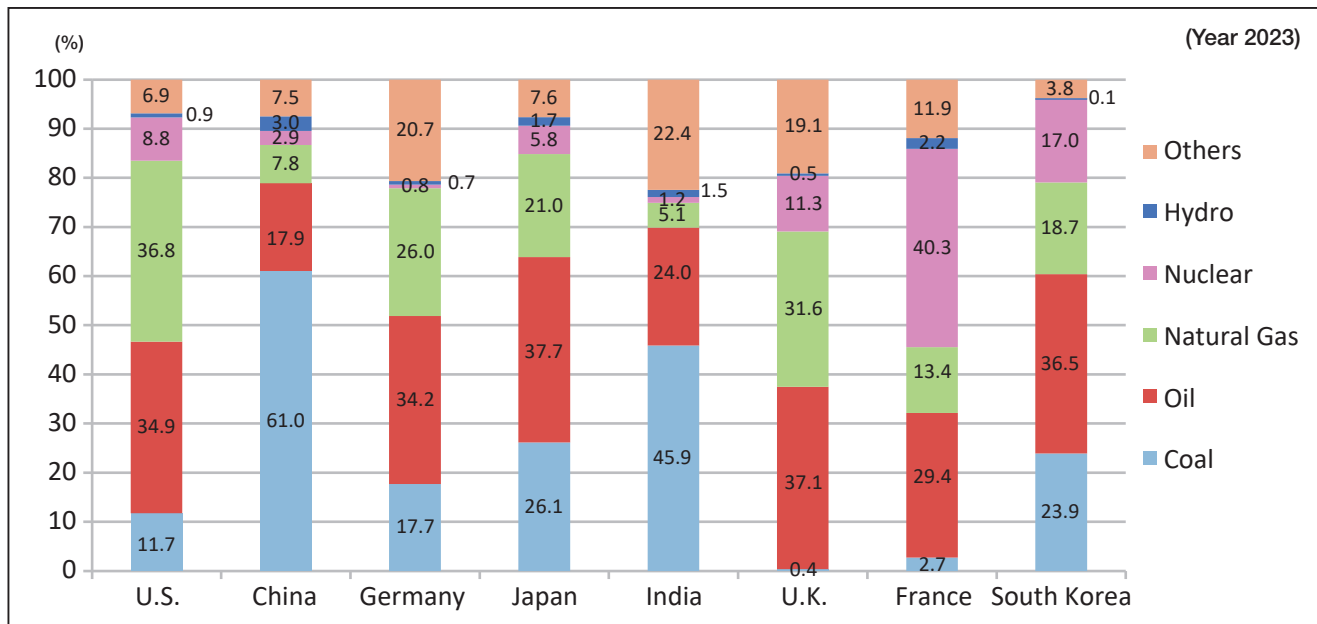
(ODA flow basis, Million USD)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
U.S.	N/A	34,919	35,250	34,152	33,492	35,576	47,805	60,522	64,686
Germany	15,827	23,112	24,406	24,977	24,198	28,708	33,272	35,641	37,905
Japan	N/A	13,876	15,230	14,164	15,588	16,260	17,636	17,500	19,600
U.K.	18,645	17,395	16,085	19,397	19,367	18,568	15,712	15,762	19,073
S. Korea	1,853	2,191	2,152	2,358	2,463	2,250	2,873	2,810	3,160
DAC Total	88,679	142,665	143,794	153,595	151,836	162,322	186,083	210,664	223,314

Source: OECD <https://data.oecd.org/oda/net-oda.htm#indicator-chart>

5-15 Electricity Generation by Source

電源別発電電力量の構成比

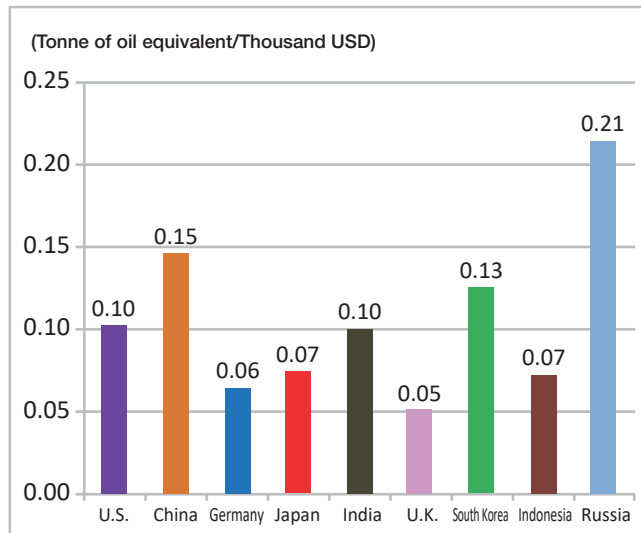
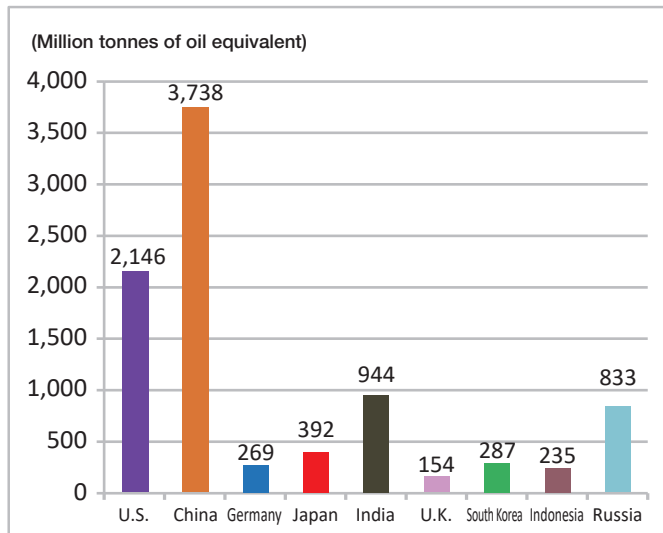


Notes: Others include biofuels, geothermal, solar, wind, tide and waste. Figures for China and India are 2022.

Source: Based on IEA data from IEA Electricity Information <https://www.iea.org/data-and-statistics/data-product/electricity-information>.

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Primary Energy Supply (2022)



Notes: Primary energy supply is defined as energy production plus energy imports, minus energy exports, minus international bunkers, then plus or minus stock changes. Figures for China, India, Indonesia and Russia are 2021.

Source: OECD <https://data.oecd.org/energy/primary-energy-supply.htm>

5-17 Land Area

国土面積

(Year 2023)

(km²)

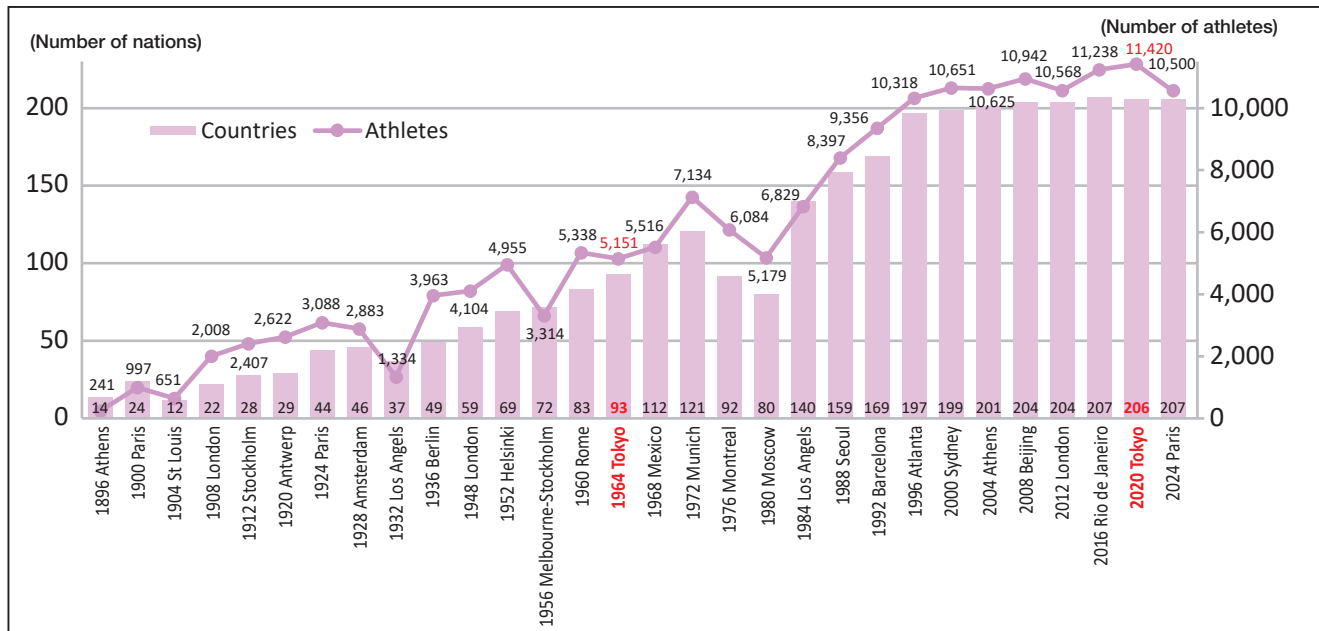
1	Russia	17,098,246
2	Canada	9,984,670
3	U.S.	9,833,517
4	China	9,600,000
5	Brazil	8,510,417
6	Australia	7,692,024
7	India	3,287,263
8	Argentina	2,796,427
9	Kazakhstan	2,724,910
10	Algeria	2,381,741

11	Congo (DRC)	2,345,410
12	Saudi Arabia	2,206,714
13	Greenland	2,166,086
14	Mexico	1,964,375
15	Indonesia	1,892,410
16	Libya	1,676,198
17	Iran	1,630,848
18	Mongolia	1,564,116
19	Peru	1,285,216
20	Chad	1,284,000

Japan	377,930
Germany	357,581
U.K.	244,376
S. Korea	100,444

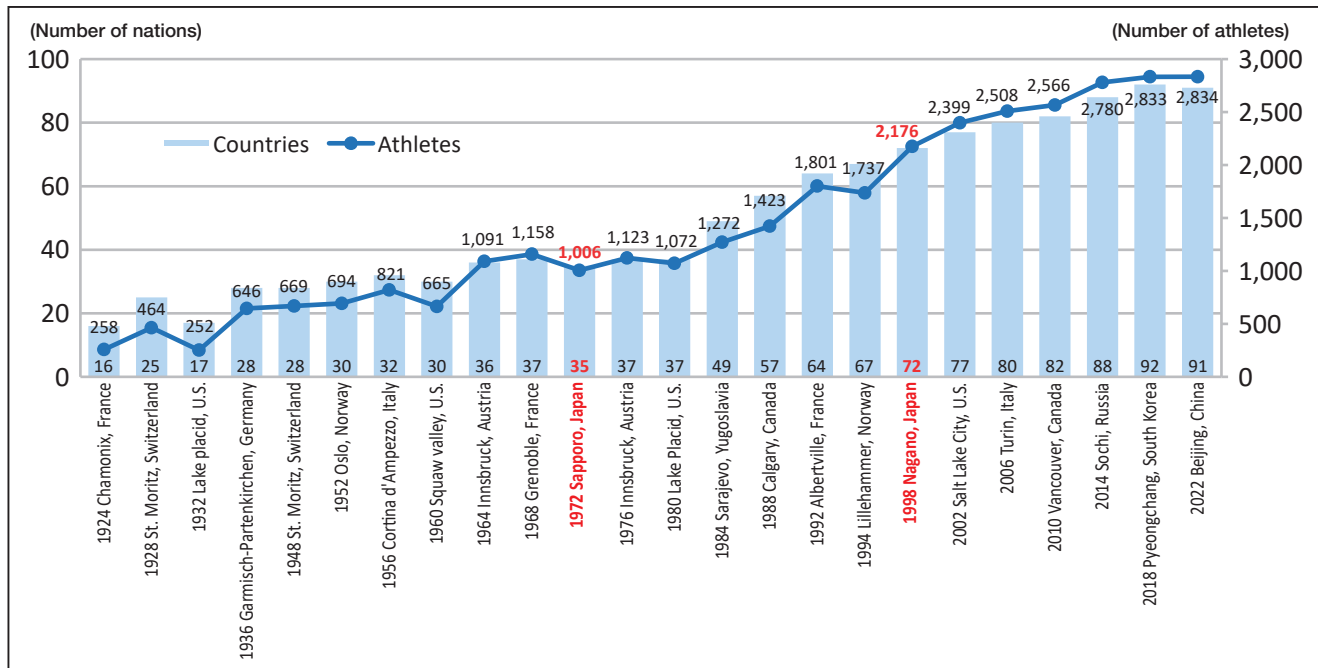
Note: Land area refers to total surface area, including inland waters.

Source: UN https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic-social/products/dyb/dyb_2023/



Note: The figures for the 2024 Paris Olympics are estimates. The 2020 Tokyo Olympics was held in 2021.

Source: The IOC (The International Olympic Committee) <https://olympics.com/en/olympic-games/>



Source: The IOC (The International Olympic Committee) <https://olympics.com/en/olympic-games>

Japan and the World 2024/25

A Pocket Guide in Figures

Japan and the World 2024/25

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Since 1978, Keizai Koho Center (Japan Institute for Social and Economic Affairs, KKC) has served as a bridge for the Japanese business community to interact with its key stakeholders inside and outside Japan. With a wide range of domestic and international programs, KKC has developed a worldwide network encompassing businesses leaders, lawmakers, government officials, journalists, university scholars, and school teachers.

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