

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 https://population.un.org/wpp/

Population (Ages 65 and Older)

(Million people, % of total population)										
	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055
U.S.	40.0	46.7	54.6	63.9	72.5	78.1	81.6	84.5	88.0	91.9
	(12.8%)	(14.3%)	(16.1%)	(18.4%)	(20.4%)	(21.5%)	(22.0%)	(22.5%)	(23.1%)	(23.9%)
China	117.1	140.4	180.3	211.2	256.4	313.0	357.4	372.3	389.7	418.9
	(8.7%)	(10.1%)	(12.6%)	(14.9%)	(18.3%)	(22.8%)	(26.6%)	(28.5%)	(30.9%)	(34.8%)
Germany	16.6	17.3	18.3	19.9	21.9	23.6	23.9	23.8	23.7	23.7
	(20.6%)	(21.1%)	(21.8%)	(23.7%)	(26.5%)	(28.9%)	(29.6%)	(29.9%)	(30.3%)	(30.7%)
Japan	29.6	34.3	36.5	36.9	37.2	37.9	39.6	40.0	39.4	38.3
	(23.1%)	(26.9%)	(28.9%)	(30.0%)	(31.1%)	(32.7%)	(35.3%)	(36.8%)	(37.5%)	(37.6%)
India	61.4	72.6	90.0	108.0	130.5	154.7	181.6	211.6	246.6	284.7
	(4.9%)	(5.5%)	(6.4%)	(7.4%)	(8.6%)	(9.8%)	(11.2%)	(12.8%)	(14.7%)	(16.8%)
U.K.	10.3	11.6	12.5	13.7	15.0	16.3	17.3	17.9	18.6	19.3
	(16.3%)	(17.8%)	(18.6%)	(19.7%)	(21.0%)	(22.4%)	(23.4%)	(23.9%)	(24.7%)	(25.4%)
S. Korea	5.4	6.6	8.2	10.5	12.8	14.9	16.6	17.4	17.9	17.6
	(11.0%)	(13.0%)	(15.8%)	(20.3%)	(25.1%)	(29.6%)	(33.8%)	(36.9%)	(39.7%)	(41.2%)
Indonesia	14.5	15.9	18.2	21.6	26.5	32.1	37.8	43.3	48.6	52.4
	(5.9%)	(6.1%)	(6.6%)	(7.5%)	(9.0%)	(10.6%)	(12.1%)	(13.7%)	(15.1%)	(16.3%)

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