

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 https://population.un.org/wpp/

Population (Ages 15-64)

(Million people, % of total population)

(Million people, % of total population)										
	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055
U.S.	209.8	216.9	222.5	224.0	225.4	227.5	229.6	231.4	232.2	233.1
	(67.5%)	(66.5%)	(65.5%)	(64.5%)	(63.4%)	(62.6%)	(62.0%)	(61.5%)	(61.0%)	(60.6%)
China	984.8	1000.0	989.7	986.8	972.0	929.6	859.5	807.0	745.3	667.9
	(72.9%)	(71.6%)	(69.4%)	(69.7%)	(69.5%)	(67.7%)	(64.0%)	(61.8%)	(59.1%)	(55.5%)
Germany	53.1	54.0	53.9	52.5	49.6	47.5	46.6	45.6	44.3	42.8
	(65.7%)	(65.7%)	(64.4%)	(62.4%)	(59.9%)	(58.2%)	(57.8%)	(57.4%)	(56.6%)	(55.6%)
Japan	81.4	76.7	74.3	72.3	69.9	66.3	60.8	56.7	53.9	52.0
	(63.5%)	(60.2%)	(58.9%)	(58.8%)	(58.5%)	(57.2%)	(54.2%)	(52.2%)	(51.3%)	(51.2%)
India	792.3	871.4	943.1	1001.7	1053.2	1092.3	1117.5	1132.6	1134.1	1123.0
	(63.7%)	(65.6%)	(67.2%)	(68.4%)	(69.1%)	(69.2%)	(68.9%)	(68.4%)	(67.5%)	(66.3%)
U.K.	41.5	42.1	42.7	44.0	45.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.3
	(65.9%)	(64.3%)	(63.4%)	(63.3%)	(63.2%)	(62.6%)	(61.8%)	(61.2%)	(60.3%)	(59.7%)
S. Korea	35.4	37.4	37.4	35.9	34.0	31.6	28.6	26.1	23.7	21.8
	(72.6%)	(73.3%)	(72.1%)	(69.5%)	(66.5%)	(62.8%)	(58.4%)	(55.3%)	(52.5%)	(51.0%)
Indonesia	163.0	175.3	185.7	194.9	203.0	207.6	210.1	210.9	210.6	210.5
	(66.2%)	(67.0%)	(67.6%)	(68.2%)	(68.6%)	(68.2%)	(67.4%)	(66.5%)	(65.7%)	(65.3%)

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2024 https://population.un.org/wpp/