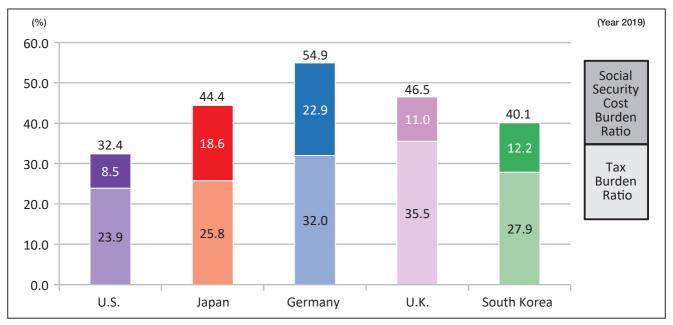
## 5-9 National Burden Ratio

国民負担率



Note: National burden ratio is the proportion of tax and social security burden to national income. Source: Ministry of Finance https://www.mof.go.jp/tax\_policy/summary/condition/a04.htm