Chapter 2 Population and Labor Markets

## 2-2 Population (Ages 15-64)

## (% of total population) 75.0 🗕 U.S. China 70.0 Japan - Germany 65.0 — U.K. India 60.0 South Korea Indonesia 55.0 50.0 2005 2025 2035 2010 2015 2020 2030 2040 2045 2050

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2022 https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

(Million people, % of total population)										
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
U.S.	199.0	208.8	215.5	219.3	220.7	222.0	223.7	225.4	227.2	228.1
	(67.0%)	(67.1%)	(66.4%)	(65.3%)	(64.2%)	(63.0%)	(62.1%)	(61.5%)	(61.1%)	(60.8%)
China	938.6	983.2	998.2	988.6	987.4	972.5	930.6	866.6	822.4	767.4
	(71.9%)	(72.9%)	(71.6%)	(69.4%)	(69.3%)	(68.7%)	(66.5%)	(62.9%)	(60.9%)	(58.5%)
Japan	84.0	81.0	76.3	73.3	71.3	68.7	64.9	59.8	56.0	53.3
	(65.8%)	(63.2%)	(60.0%)	(58.5%)	(58.4%)	(57.9%)	(56.5%)	(53.8%)	(52.1%)	(51.4%)
Germany	54.1	53.6	54.0	53.6	51.9	49.4	47.5	46.8	46.1	44.8
	(66.6%)	(65.9%)	(65.8%)	(64.3%)	(62.3%)	(59.7%)	(57.8%)	(57.6%)	(57.5%)	(56.8%)
U.K.	39.9	41.4	42.1	42.6	43.1	43.3	43.1	42.9	42.8	42.4
	(66.1%)	(66.0%)	(64.5%)	(63.5%)	(63.2%)	(62.6%)	(61.6%)	(60.7%)	(60.1%)	(59.2%)
India	716.9	793.4	869.5	938.6	994.7	1043.4	1079.1	1102.2	1116.6	1118.8
	(62.1%)	(64.0%)	(65.7%)	(67.2%)	(68.4%)	(68.9%)	(68.8%)	(68.4%)	(67.8%)	(67.0%)
S. Korea	34.3	35.4	37.4	37.3	35.7	33.7	31.2	28.5	26.2	24.0
	(71.7%)	(72.6%)	(73.3%)	(72.0%)	(69.0%)	(65.8%)	(61.8%)	(57.8%)	(55.0%)	(52.4%)
Indonesia	149.9	161.5	173.4	183.7	192.6	200.2	204.8	207.2	208.1	208.1
	(65.5%)	(66.2%)	(66.9%)	(67.6%)	(68.3%)	(68.5%)	(68.1%)	(67.2%)	(66.4%)	(65.6%)

Population (Ages 15-64)

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant.

Source: UN World Population Prospects 2022 https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

## Chapter 2 Population and Labor Markets

人口(15~64歳)