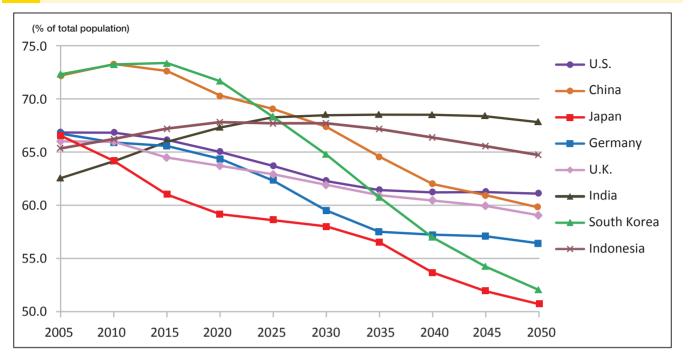
Chapter 2 Population and Labor Markets

2-2 Population (Ages 15-64)



Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant. Source: UN https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

Population (Ages 15-64)

(Million people, % of total population)										
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
U.S.	197.1	206.5	212.2	215.1	216.7	217.7	220.3	224.3	228.6	231.8
	(66.8%)	(66.8%)	(66.1%)	(65.0%)	(63.7%)	(62.3%)	(61.4%)	(61.2%)	(61.2%)	(61.1%)
China	960.3	1002.9	1021.6	1012.1	1006.6	986.5	943.3	898.4	871.0	838.4
	(72.2%)	(73.3%)	(72.6%)	(70.3%)	(69.0%)	(67.4%)	(64.6%)	(62.0%)	(60.9%)	(59.8%)
Japan	85.4	82.5	78.1	74.8	72.6	70.0	66.2	60.8	56.9	53.7
	(66.5%)	(64.1%)	(61.0%)	(59.2%)	(58.6%)	(58.0%)	(56.5%)	(53.7%)	(51.9%)	(50.7%)
Germany	54.4	53.2	53.6	53.9	52.0	49.5	47.5	46.9	46.3	45.2
	(66.7%)	(65.9%)	(65.6%)	(64.4%)	(62.3%)	(59.5%)	(57.5%)	(57.2%)	(57.1%)	(56.4%)
U.K.	39.8	41.8	42.5	43.2	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.0	43.7
	(66.0%)	(65.9%)	(64.5%)	(63.7%)	(62.9%)	(61.9%)	(60.9%)	(60.4%)	(59.9%)	(59.0%)
India	717.5	791.3	864.0	928.3	986.1	1029.1	1064.1	1090.7	1107.6	1111.2
	(62.5%)	(64.1%)	(65.9%)	(67.3%)	(68.2%)	(68.4%)	(68.5%)	(68.5%)	(68.3%)	(67.8%)
S. Korea	35.2	36.3	37.3	36.7	35.1	33.1	30.8	28.4	26.3	24.4
	(72.3%)	(73.2%)	(73.4%)	(71.7%)	(68.3%)	(64.8%)	(60.8%)	(57.0%)	(54.2%)	(52.0%)
Indonesia	147.8	160.1	173.5	185.5	194.3	202.5	208.0	211.5	213.5	214.1
	(65.3%)	(66.2%)	(67.2%)	(67.8%)	(67.7%)	(67.7%)	(67.2%)	(66.4%)	(65.5%)	(64.7%)

Note: Estimates from 2025 using medium fertility variant. Source: UN https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/

人口(15~64歳)