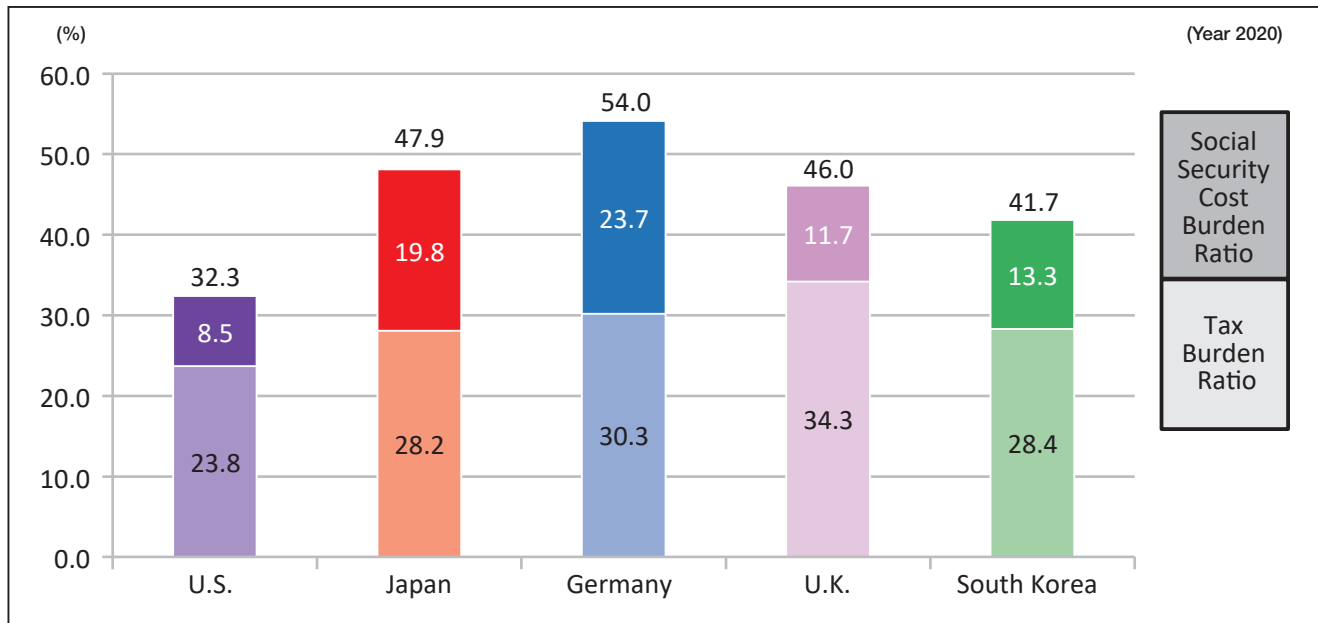


## 5-9 National Burden Ratio

## 国民負担率



Note: National burden ratio is the proportion of tax and social security burden to national income.

Source: Ministry of Finance [https://www.mof.go.jp/tax\\_policy/summary/condition/a04.htm](https://www.mof.go.jp/tax_policy/summary/condition/a04.htm)