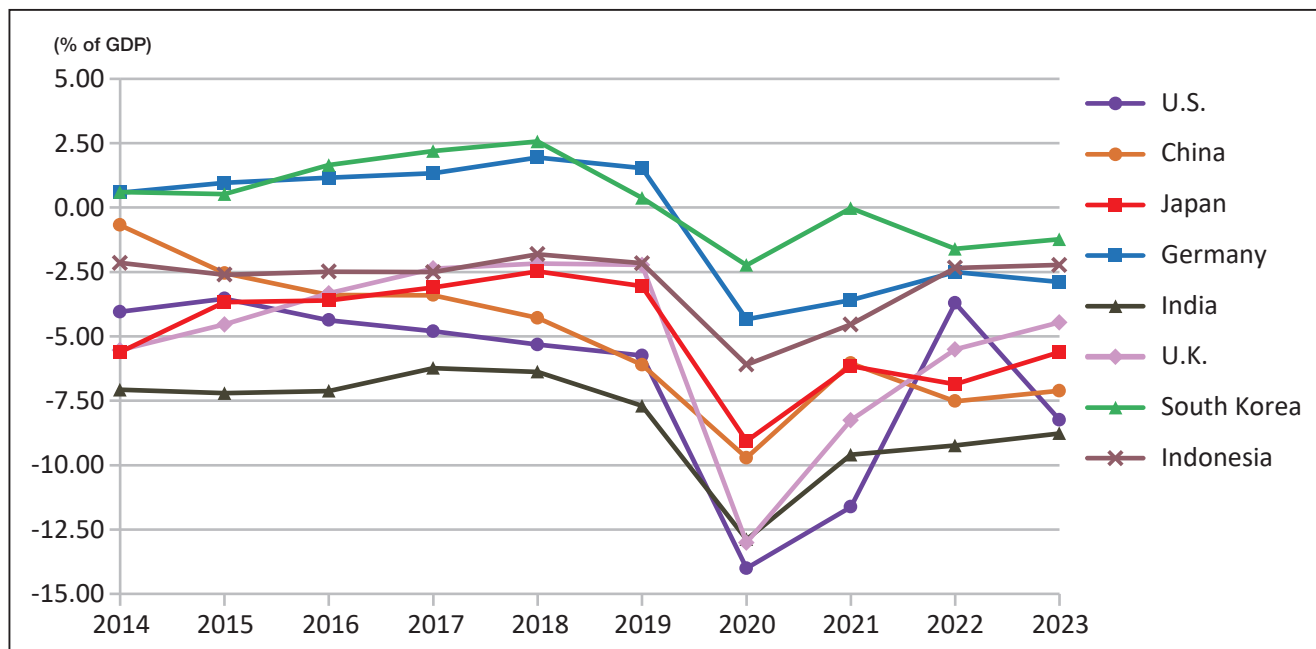


5-2 Government Budget Balance to GDP

財政収支(対GDP比)



Note: Government budget balance is net lending/borrowing.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2023 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2023/October>

Government Budget Balance to GDP

(% of GDP)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	*2023
U.S.	-4.05	-3.53	-4.37	-4.80	-5.32	-5.74	-14.00	-11.62	-3.71	-8.24
China	-0.68	-2.54	-3.39	-3.40	-4.28	-6.10	-9.72	-6.05	-7.52	-7.11
Japan	-5.62	-3.68	-3.60	-3.10	-2.47	-3.05	-9.06	-6.15	*-6.85	-5.61
Germany	0.58	0.96	1.16	1.34	1.95	1.53	-4.34	-3.59	-2.50	-2.89
India	-7.07	-7.21	-7.12	-6.23	-6.38	-7.69	-12.88	-9.60	*-9.24	-8.77
U.K.	-5.54	-4.54	-3.33	-2.37	-2.18	-2.23	-13.01	-8.26	-5.51	-4.46
S. Korea	0.60	0.52	1.65	2.19	2.56	0.37	-2.23	-0.02	-1.60	-1.23
Indonesia	-2.15	-2.60	-2.49	-2.51	-1.81	-2.16	-6.10	-4.54	-2.34	-2.22

* Estimate

Note: Government budget balance is net lending/borrowing.

Source: IMF World Economic Outlook Database, October 2023 <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2023/October>